
TABLE OF CASES

TABLE OF CASES

A

	Page
324 Liquor Corp. v. Duffy, 479 U.S. 335 (1987)	2095, 2379
44 Liquormart, Inc. v. Rhode Island, 517 U.S. 484 (1996).....	1183, 1184, 1185, 2099, 2100, 2317, 2398
A Book Named “John Cleland’s Memoirs of a Woman of Pleasure” v. Attorney General, 383 U.S. 413 (1966).....	1223, 1224, 2395
A Quantity of Books v. Kansas, 378 U.S. 205 (1964).....	1223, 1306, 2262
A. & G. Stevedores v. Ellerman Lines, 369 U.S. 355 (1962)	1560
A. & P. Tea Co. v. Supermarket Equipment Corp., 340 U.S. 147 (1950).....	312, 313, 314, 315
A. T. & T. Co. v. United States, 299 U.S. 232 (1936).....	1451
A.L. Mechling Barge Lines v. United States, 368 U.S. 324 (1961).....	717, 718
A.L.A. Schechter Poultry Corp. v. United States, 295 U.S. 495 (1935).....	74, 75, 76, 81, 82, 89, 90, 91, 197, 198, 546
Aaron v. McKinley, 173 F.Supp. 944 (E.D. Ark. 1959)	484
Abate v. Mundt, 403 U.S. 182 (1971)	2009
Abbate v. United States, 359 U.S. 187 (1959)	1369, 1370
Abbott Laboratories v. Gardner, 387 U.S. 136 (1967).....	705, 714
Abel v. United States, 362 U.S. 217 (1960).....	298, 1294
Abie State Bank v. Bryan, 282 U.S. 765 (1931)	1682, 1719
Abington School Dist. v. Schempp, 374 U.S. 203 (1963).....	691, 1006, 1017, 1023, 1024, 1044, 1045, 1046, 1047, 1051, 1059, 2259
Ableman v. Booth, 62 U.S. (21 How.) 506 (1859).....	742, 833, 836, 924
Abney v. United States, 431 U.S. 651 (1977).....	1371
Abood v. Detroit Bd. of Educ., 431 U.S. 209 (1977).....	1083, 1124, 1125, 1149, 1163
Abrams v. United States, 250 U.S. 616 (1919).....	345, 1080, 1083, 1092, 1094, 1126, 1200
Accardi v. Shaughnessy, 347 U.S. 260 (1954).....	1442
Achison v. Huddleson, 53 U.S. (12 How.) 293 (1852)	2167
ACLU v. Reno, 217 F.3d 162 (3d Cir. 2000)	1233, 1234
Action for Children’s Television v. FCC, 58 F.3d 654 (D.C. Cir. 1995).....	1232
Action for Children’s Television v. FCC, 852 F.2d 1332 (D.C. Cir. 1988).....	1232
Action for Children’s Television v. FCC, 932 F.2d 1504 (D.C. Cir. 1991).....	1232
Action v. Gannon, 450 F.2d 1227 (8th Cir. 1971).....	2038
Adair v. Bank of America Ass’n, 303 U.S. 350 (1938).....	300
Adair v. United States, 208 U.S. 161 (1908).....	200, 1461, 1697, 1698, 2125, 2391
Adam v. Saenger, 303 U.S. 59 (1938).....	880, 1819, 1836
Adamo Wrecking Co. v. United States, 434 U.S. 275 (1978).....	677, 825, 831
Adams Express Co. v. City of New York, 232 U.S. 14 (1914).....	2328
Adams Express Co. v. Croninger, 226 U.S. 491 (1913).....	1715, 2351
Adams Express Co. v. Kentucky, 206 U.S. 129 (1907).....	2187
Adams Express Co. v. Kentucky, 214 U.S. 218 (1909).....	2188
Adams Express Co. v. Ohio, 165 U.S. 194 (1897).....	1748
Adams Mfg. Co. v. Storen, 304 U.S. 307 (1938)	227, 2234
Adams v. City of Milwaukee, 228 U.S. 572 (1913).....	1733, 1932
Adams v. Illinois, 405 U.S. 278 (1972)	721, 1538
Adams v. Maryland, 347 U.S. 179 (1954)	962, 1402, 1404
Adams v. New York, 192 U.S. 585 (1904).....	1287, 1345
Adams v. Storey, 1 Fed. Cas. 141 (No. 66) (C.C.D.N.Y. 1817).....	299
Adams v. Tanner, 244 U.S. 590 (1917)	1702, 1703, 1723, 2199, 2393
Adams v. Texas, 448 U.S. 38 (1980)	1511, 1575

Adams v. Williams, 407 U.S. 143 (1972).....	1293, 1303, 1315
Adamson v. California, 332 U.S. 46 (1947).....	1003, 1005, 1007, 1402, 1530, 2393
Adarand Constructors, Inc. v. Peña, 515 U.S. 200 (1995).....	749, 1449, 1970, 2398
Adderley v. Florida, 385 U.S. 39 (1966).....	1105, 1107, 1239, 1240
Addington v. Texas, 441 U.S. 418 (1979).....	1840, 1841, 1886
Addyston Pipe and Steel Co. v. United States, 175 U.S. 211 (1899).....	191
Adickes v. S.H. Kress & Co., 398 U.S. 144 (1970).....	1891, 2038
Adirondack Ry. v. New York, 176 U.S. 335 (1900).....	400
Adkins v. Children's Hospital, 261 U.S. 525 (1923).....	354, 744, 746, 1461, 1692, 1694, 1695, 1696, 2129, 2389
Adler v. Board of Educ., 342 U.S. 485 (1952).....	713, 1134, 1135, 1136, 1144, 1801, 2393
Advance-Rumely Co. v. Jackson, 287 U.S. 283 (1932).....	1718
Aero Mayflower Transit Co. v. Georgia Pub. Serv. Comm'n, 295 U.S. 285 (1935).....	1928
Aetna Ins. Co. v. Hyde, 275 U.S. 440 (1928).....	1701
Aetna Life Ins. Co. v. Dunken, 266 U.S. 389 (1924).....	901, 2210
Aetna Life Ins. Co. v. Haworth, 300 U.S. 227 (1937).....	654, 682, 684, 709, 710, 716
Aetna Life Ins. Co. v. Kennedy, 301 U.S. 389 (1937).....	1550
Aetna Life Ins. Co. v. LaVoie, 475 U.S. 813 (1986).....	1854
Aetna Life Ins. Co. v. Tremblay, 223 U.S. 185 (1912).....	909
AFGE v. Pierce, 697 F.2d 303 (D.C. Cir. 1982).....	150
AFL-CIO v. Kahn, 443 U.S. 915 (1979).....	441
AFL v. American Sash & Door Co., 335 U.S. 538 (1949).....	273, 1124, 1697, 1699
AFL v. Swing, 312 U.S. 321 (1941).....	1249
Afroyim v. Rusk, 387 U.S. 253 (1967).....	285, 288, 289, 290, 293, 1672, 1674, 2140, 2394
Ager v. Murray, 105 U.S. 126 (1882).....	317
Agins v. City of Tiburon, 447 U.S. 255 (1980).....	1474, 1484, 1485, 1486, 1681, 1729
Agnello v. United States, 269 U.S. 20 (1925).....	1284, 1319, 1349, 1353
Agnew v. United States, 165 U.S. 36 (1897).....	1860
Agostini v. Felton, 521 U.S. 203 (1997).....	749, 1016, 1018, 1028, 1033, 1034, 2398
Agosto v. INS, 436 U.S. 748 (1978).....	830
Agsalud v. Standard Oil Co., 454 U.S. 801 (1981).....	2375
Aguilar v. Felton, 473 U.S. 402 (1985).....	1018, 1027, 1028, 1031, 1033, 1034, 2398
Aguilar v. Texas, 378 U.S. 108 (1964).....	1299, 1301, 1302, 1303, 1304, 2396
Ah Sin v. Wittman, 198 U.S. 500 (1905).....	1736
Ahrens v. Clark, 335 U.S. 188 (1948).....	672, 2395
Aikens v. Wisconsin, 195 U.S. 194 (1904).....	1717
Air-Way Corp. v. Day, 266 U.S. 71 (1924).....	2210
Air Courier Conf. v. American Postal Workers Union, 498 U.S. 517 (1991).....	705
Air Pollution Variance Bd. v. Western Alfalfa Corp., 416 U.S. 86 (1974).....	1330
Ake v. Oklahoma, 470 U.S. 68 (1985).....	1865
Alabama Power Co. v. Ickes, 302 U.S. 464 (1938).....	162, 691, 704, 931
Alabama Public Service Comm'n v. Southern Ry., 341 U.S. 341 (1951).....	837, 839
Alabama State Fed'n of Labor v. McAdory, 325 U.S. 450 (1945).....	706, 710, 713
Alabama v. Arizona, 291 U.S. 286 (1934).....	793
Alabama v. King & Boozer, 314 U.S. 1 (1941).....	978, 2390
Alabama v. Pugh, 438 U.S. 781 (1978).....	1640
Alabama v. Shelton, 122 S. Ct. 1764 (2002).....	1531
Alabama v. Smith, 490 U.S. 794 (1989).....	1871, 2397
Alabama v. Texas, 347 U.S. 272 (1954).....	930
Alabama v. United States, 371 U.S. 37 (1962).....	2058, 2061
Alabama v. United States, 373 U.S. 545 (1963).....	484
Alabama v. White, 496 U.S. 325 (1990).....	1315
Alaska Airlines, Inc. v. Brock, 480 U.S. 678 (1987).....	748

TABLE OF CASES

2405

Alaska Fish Co. v. Smith, 255 U.S. 44 (1921)	1454, 1738
Alaska Packers Ass'n v. Industrial Accident Comm'n, 294 U.S. 532 (1935).....	898, 904, 1696
Alaska S.S. Co. v. Patterson, 347 U.S. 396 (1954)	781
Albemarle Paper Co. v. Moody, 422 U.S. 405 (1975).....	1917
Albernaz v. United States, 450 U.S. 333 (1981)	1387, 1388
Albert Hanson Lumber Co. v. United States, 261 U.S. 581 (1923).....	1462
Albertson v. Subversive Activities Control Bd., 382 U.S. 70 (1965).....	346, 1129, 1408, 1410, 1411, 2139
Albrecht v. Herald Co., 390 U.S. 145 (1968)	2398
Albrecht v. United States, 273 U.S. 1 (1927).....	1293, 1388
Albrecht v. United States, 329 U.S. 599 (1947).....	1469
Albright v. Oliver, 510 U.S. 266 (1994)	1846
Albright v. Teas, 106 U.S. 613 (1883).....	752
Alcorta v. Texas, 355 U.S. 28 (1957).....	1857
Alden v. Maine, 527 U.S. 706 (1999).....	1632, 1634, 2147
Alder v. Board of Education, 342 U.S. 485 (1952).....	690
Alderman v. United States, 394 U.S. 165 (1968)	555, 1290, 1353, 1356
Aldinger v. Howard, 427 U.S. 1 (1976).....	760, 2396
Aldridge v. United States, 283 U.S. 308 (1931).....	1513
Alessi v. Raybestos-Manhattan, Inc., 451 U.S. 504 (1981).....	263, 2374
Alexander Sprunt & Son v. United States, 281 U.S. 249 (1930).....	704
Alexander v. Holmes County Bd. of Educ., 396 U.S. 19 (1969).....	1947
Alexander v. Louisiana, 405 U.S. 625 (1972)	1362, 1508, 1956, 1957
Alexander v. United States, 138 U.S. 353 (1891)	1363
Alexander v. United States, 509 U.S. 544 (1993).....	1091, 1223
Alexander v. Virginia, 408 U.S. 921 (1972)	1226, 1549
Alexander v. Virginia, 413 U.S. 836 (1973)	1226, 1549
Alford v. United States, 282 U.S. 687 (1931).....	1518
Alfred A. Knopf, Inc. v. Colby, 509 F.2d 1362 (4th Cir. 1975).....	1088
Alfred Dunhill of London, Inc. v. Republic of Cuba, 425 U.S. 682 (1976).....	573
Alfred L. Snapp & Son v. Puerto Rico ex rel. Barez, 458 U.S. 592 (1982).....	700, 797
Algoma Plywood Co. v. WERB, 336 U.S. 301 (1949).....	272
Allegheny County v. Greater Pittsburgh ACLU, 492 U.S. 573 (1989) ...	1018, 1019, 1056, 1057, 1058
Allegheny Pittsburgh Coal Co. v. Webster County Comm'n, 488 U.S. 336 (1989)	1929, 2310
Allen-Bradley Local No. 1111 v. WERB, 315 U.S. 740 (1942).....	272
Allen Bradley Co. v. Local Union No. 3, 325 U.S. 797 (1945)	193
Allen v. Alleghany Co., 196 U.S. 458 (1905)	898
Allen v. Baltimore & Ohio R.R., 114 U.S. 311 (1885)	1644
Allen v. Galveston Truck Line Corp., 289 U.S. 708 (1933).....	2211
Allen v. Hardy, 478 U.S. 255 (1986)	1958
Allen v. Illinois, 478 U.S. 364 (1986).....	1396, 1790
Allen v. McCurry, 449 U.S. 90 (1980).....	841, 907
Allen v. Newberry, 62 U.S. (21 How.) 244 (1858).....	2387
Allen v. Oklahoma City, 175 Okla. 421, 52 P.2d 1054 (1935)	481
Allen v. Pullman Company, 191 U.S. 171 (1903)	2185
Allen v. Regents, 304 U.S. 439 (1938)	154, 824
Allen v. Riley, 203 U.S. 347 (1906).....	318
Allen v. Smith, 173 U.S. 389 (1899)	378
Allen v. State Bd. of Elections, 393 U.S. 544 (1969).....	653, 720, 2059
Allen v. Wright, 468 U.S. 737 (1984)	67, 686, 687, 688, 690, 693, 694, 695, 696
Allenberg Cotton Co. v. Pittman, 419 U.S. 20 (1974).....	236
Allgeyer v. Louisiana, 165 U.S. 578 (1897)	1689, 1697, 1720, 1721, 2182

Allied-Bruce Terminix Cos. v. Dobson, 513 U.S. 265 (1995)	217, 268
Allied-Signal, Inc. v. Director, Div. of Taxation, 504 U.S. 768 (1992)	243
Allied Stores v. Bowers, 358 U.S. 522 (1959).....	1924
Allied Structural Steel Co. v. Spannaus, 438 U.S. 234 (1978).....	417, 418, 419, 2293
Allis-Chalmers Corp. v. Lueck, 471 U.S. 202 (1985).....	277
Allstate Ins. Co. v. Hague, 449 U.S. 302 (1981).....	898, 899, 1826
Alma Motor v. Timken Co., 329 U.S. 129 (1946).....	745
Almeida-Sanchez v. United States, 413 U.S. 266 (1973).....	1285, 1296, 1299, 1325, 1329
Almendarez-Torres v. United States, 523 U.S. 224 (1998).....	1386, 1507, 1863
Almota Farmers Elevator & Warehouse Co. v. United States, 409 U.S. 470 (1973).....	1468
Almy v. California, 65 U.S. (24 How.) 169 (1861)	375, 2168
Aloha Airlines v. Director of Taxation, 464 U.S. 7 (1983)	262, 2376
Alpha Cement Co. v. Massachusetts, 268 U.S. 203 (1925).....	1748, 2211, 2389
Alton R.R. v. Illinois Commerce Comm'n, 305 U.S. 548 (1939).....	1713
Alton R.R. v. United States, 315 U.S. 15 (1942).....	704
Alton v. Tawes, 384 U.S. 315 (1966).....	2265
Altvater v. Freeman, 319 U.S. 359 (1943).....	711
Alward v. Johnson, 282 U.S. 509 (1931)	978, 1928
Amalgamated Ass'n of Street Employees v. Lockridge, 403 U.S. 274 (1971).....	258, 274, 275
Amalgamated Clothing Workers v. Richman Bros., 348 U.S. 511 (1955).....	840
Amalgamated Food Employees Union Local 590 v. Logan Valley Plaza, 391 U.S. 308 (1968).....	1247, 1248, 1898, 2395
Amalgamated Meat Cutters v. Connally, 337 F. Supp. 737 (D.D.C. 1971)	83
Ambach v. Norwick, 441 U.S. 68 (1979).....	1913, 1975
Amell v. United States, 384 U.S. 158 (1966)	770
Amerada Hess Corp. v. Director, New Jersey Taxation Div., 490 U.S. 66 (1989)	245
American Airlines, Inc. v. Wolens, 513 U.S. 219 (1995)	262, 2382
American Banana Co. v. United Fruit Co., 213 U.S. 347 (1909).....	2397
American Bank & Trust Co. v. Dallas County, 463 U.S. 855 (1983).....	976, 2376
American Bridge Co. v. Railroad Comm'n, 307 U.S. 486 (1939)	404
American Communications Ass'n v. Douds, 339 U.S. 382 (1950).....	98, 346, 367, 1101, 1102, 1103, 1106, 1110, 1113, 1131
American Construction Co. v. Jacksonville, T. & K.W. Ry., 148 U.S. 372 (1893).....	821
American Express Co. v. Caldwell, 244 U.S. 617 (1917)	187, 2353
American Express Co. v. Kentucky, 206 U.S. 139 (1907)	2187
American Express Co. v. Mullins, 212 U.S. 311 (1909)	875, 896
American Fire Ins. Co. v. King Lumber Co., 250 U.S. 2 (1919)	902
American Foreign Service Ass'n v. Garfinkel, 490 U.S. 153 (1989)	556
American Ins. Co. v. Canter, 26 U.S. (1 Pet.) 511 (1828)	72, 634, 635, 644, 770, 934
American Land Co. v. Zeiss, 219 U.S. 47 (1911)	1828
American Library Ass'n v. United States, 201 F. Supp.2d 401 (E.D. Pa. 2002)	1246
American Life Ins. Co. v. Stewart, 300 U.S. 203 (1937)	1555
American Light & Power Co. v. SEC, 329 U.S. 90 (1946)	85
American Machine Co. v. Kentucky, 236 U.S. 660 (1915).....	1717, 2194
American Medical Ass'n v. United States, 317 U.S. 519 (1943).....	171
American Mfg. Co. v. St. Louis, 250 U.S. 459 (1919)	1753
American Mfrs. Mut. Ins. Co. v. Sullivan, 526 U.S. 40 (1999).....	1801, 1897, 1898
American Mills Co. v. American Surety Co., 260 U.S. 360 (1922).....	1555
American National Red Cross v. S. G., 505 U.S. 247 (1992)	755
American Oil Co. v. Neill, 380 U.S. 451 (1965)	2264
American Party of Texas v. White, 415 U.S. 767 (1974).....	1120, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005
American Power Co. v. SEC, 329 U.S. 90 (1946).....	76, 197
American Publishing Co. v. Fisher, 166 U.S. 464 (1897).....	1548

TABLE OF CASES

2407

American Radio Ass'n v. Mobile Steamship Ass'n, 419 U.S. 215 (1974)	1250
American Smelting Co. v. Colorado, 204 U.S. 103 (1907).....	2187
American Soc'y of Mech. Eng'rs v. Hydrolevel Corp., 456 U.S. 556 (1982)	1255
American Steamboat Co. v. Chase, 83 U.S. (16 Wall.) 522 (1872).....	776
American Sugar Refining Co. v. Louisiana, 179 U.S. 89 (1900).....	1924
American Surety Co. v. Baldwin, 287 U.S. 156 (1932)	907, 1811
American Textile Mfrs. Inst. v. Donovan, 452 U.S. 490 (1981).....	77
American Tobacco Co. v. United States, 328 U.S. 781 (1946).....	1388
American Trial Lawyers Ass'n v. New Jersey Supreme Court, 409 U.S. 467 (1973).....	838
American Trucking Ass'ns v. Atchison, T. & S.F. Ry., 387 U.S. 397 (1967)	84
American Trucking Ass'ns v. Scheiner, 483 U.S. 266 (1987).....	226, 243, 244, 245, 246, 2308
American Trucking Ass'ns v. Smith, 496 U.S. 167 (1990).....	227, 723
American Well Works Co. v. Layne & Bowler Co., 241 U.S. 257 (1916).....	752
Americana of Puerto Rico v. Kaplus, 368 F. 2d 431 (3d Cir. 1966)	801
Americans United v. Blanton, 434 U.S. 803 (1977).....	1041
Ames v. Kansas ex rel. Johnston, 111 U.S. 449 (1884)	764, 816, 860
Amos v. Hadnott, 405 U.S. 1035 (1972)	2276
Amos v. Sims, 409 U.S. 942 (1972).....	2278
Amos v. United States, 255 U.S. 313 (1921).....	1328, 1349
Anders v. California, 386 U.S. 738 (1967).....	2026
Anderson's-Black Rock, Inc. v. Pavement Salvage Co., 396 U.S. 57 (1969).....	315
Anderson Nat'l Bank v. Lockett, 321 U.S. 233 (1944).....	1720, 1795, 1810
Anderson v. Celebrezze, 460 U.S. 780 (1983)	1121, 2005, 2302
Anderson v. Creighton, 483 U.S. 635 (1987).....	606, 1344
Anderson v. Dunn, 19 U.S. (6 Wheat.) 204 (1821).....	107, 108, 667, 2388
Anderson v. Liberty Lobby, 477 U.S. 242 (1986).....	1214
Anderson v. Martin, 375 U.S. 399 (1964).....	1962, 2260
Anderson v. Santa Anna, 116 U.S. 356 (1886).....	388
Anderson v. United States, 318 U.S. 350 (1943)	1413
Andres v. United States, 333 U.S. 740 (1948)	1502
Andresen v. Maryland, 427 U.S. 463 (1976).....	1304, 1309, 1310, 1397
Andrews v. Andrews, 188 U.S. 14 (1903).....	408, 504, 882, 885, 2391
Andrews v. Louisville & Nashville R.R., 406 U.S. 320 (1972).....	2395
Andrews v. Swartz, 156 U.S. 272 (1895).....	1871
Andrews v. Wall, 44 U.S. (3 How.) 568 (1845).....	772
Andrus v. Allard, 444 U.S. 51 (1979)	1480, 1481
Angel v. Bullington, 330 U.S. 183 (1947).....	1835, 2391
Angle v. Chicago, St. Paul, M. & D. Ry., 151 U.S. 1 (1894)	1736
Anglo-American Provision Co. v. Davis Provision Co., 191 U.S. 373 (1903).....	877, 896
Anglo-Chilean Corp. v. Alabama, 288 U.S. 218 (1933)	421, 2226
Ankenbrandt v. Richards, 504 U.S. 689 (1992)	802, 839
Anniston Mfg. Co. v. Davis, 301 U.S. 337 (1937)	1460
Anonymous v. Baker, 360 U.S. 287 (1959).....	1544
Antoni v. Greenhow, 107 U.S. 769 (1883).....	411, 1630, 1645
Apodaca v. Oregon, 406 U.S. 404 (1972).....	1005, 1008, 1503, 1504, 1548
Appalachian Coals, Inc. v. United States, 288 U.S. 344 (1933)	197
Appleby v. City of Buffalo, 221 U.S. 524 (1911)	1473
Appleby v. City of New York, 271 U.S. 365 (1926).....	2213
Appleby v. Delaney, 271 U.S. 403 (1926)	386, 2213
Appleyard v. Massachusetts, 203 U.S. 222 (1906).....	921
Apprendi v. New Jersey, 530 U.S. 466 (2000).....	1507, 1862, 1863, 2321
Aptheker v. Secretary of State, 378 U.S. 500 (1964).....	346, 1108, 1130, 2139

Arave v. Creech, 507 U.S. 463 (1993).....	1581
Arcara v. Cloud Books, 478 U.S. 697 (1986).....	1235
Archawski v. Hanioti, 350 U.S. 532 (1956).....	770
Arcudi v. Stone & Webster Engineering, 463 U.S. 1220 (1983).....	2376
Argentine Republic v. Amerada Hess Shipping Corp., 488 U.S. 428 (1989).....	573
Argersinger v. Hamlin, 407 U.S. 25 (1972).....	1530
Arizona Dep't of Revenue v. Blaze Constr. Co., 119 S. Ct. 957 (1999).....	979
Arizona Employers' Liability Cases, 250 U.S. 400 (1919).....	1696
Arizona Governing Comm. v. Norris, 463 U.S. 1073 (1983).....	1979
Arizona Pub. Serv. Co. v. Snead, 441 U.S. 141 (1979).....	2373
Arizona v. California, 283 U.S. 423 (1931).....	183, 707
Arizona v. California, 292 U.S. 341 (1934).....	426
Arizona v. California, 373 U.S. 546 (1963).....	77, 81
Arizona v. Evans, 514 U.S. 1 (1995).....	1353
Arizona v. Fulminante, 499 U.S. 279 (1991).....	2398
Arizona v. Hicks, 480 U.S. 321 (1987).....	1332
Arizona v. Mauro, 481 U.S. 520 (1987).....	1426
Arizona v. New Mexico, 425 U.S. 794 (1976).....	793, 818
Arizona v. Roberson, 486 U.S. 675 (1988).....	1428, 1540, 1595
Arizona v. Rumsey, 467 U.S. 203 (1984).....	1385
Arizona v. San Carlos Apache Tribe, 463 U.S. 545 (1983).....	838
Arizona v. Washington, 434 U.S. 497 (1978).....	1372, 1374, 1375, 1376
Arizona v. Youngblood, 488 U.S. 51 (1988).....	1859
Arizonans For Official English v. Arizona, 520 U.S. 43 (1997).....	716
Arkadelphia Co. v. St. Louis S.W. Ry., 249 U.S. 134 (1919).....	678
Arkansas Cattle Co. v. Mann, 130 U.S. 69 (1889).....	1557
Arkansas Educational Television Comm'n v. Forbes, 523 U.S. 666 (1998).....	1244, 1246
Arkansas v. Sanders, 442 U.S. 743 (1979).....	1285, 1291, 1323, 1326, 2398
Arkansas v. Sullivan, 121 S. Ct. 1876 (2001).....	1325
Arkansas v. Texas, 346 U.S. 368 (1953).....	792
Arkansas Writers' Project, Inc. v. Ragland, 481 U.S. 221 (1987).....	694, 836, 1187, 1196, 1199, 2307
Arlington County Bd. v. Richards, 434 U.S. 5 (1977).....	2017
Arlington Hotel v. Fant, 278 U.S. 439 (1929).....	355
Armco Inc. v. Hardesty, 467 U.S. 638 (1984).....	245, 2303
Armour & Co. v. North Dakota, 240 U.S. 510 (1916).....	1718, 1932
Armour & Co. v. Virginia, 246 U.S. 1 (1918).....	1924
Armour & Co. v. Wantock, 323 U.S. 126 (1944).....	203
Armour Packing Co. v. United States, 209 U.S. 56 (1908).....	186, 1515
Armstrong's Foundry, 73 U.S. (6 Wall.) 766 (1868).....	869
Armstrong v. Armstrong, 350 U.S. 568 (1956).....	892, 2392
Armstrong v. Manzo, 380 U.S. 545 (1965).....	1796, 1806
Armstrong v. United States, 364 U.S. 40 (1960).....	1467, 1470, 1487
Armstrong v. United States, 80 U.S. (13 Wall.) 154 (1872).....	486, 827
Arndstein v. McCarthy, 254 U.S. 71 (1920).....	1404
Arndt v. Griggs, 134 U.S. 316 (1890).....	1828
Arnett v. Kennedy, 416 U.S. 134 (1974).....	1108, 1146, 1147, 1440, 1798, 1800, 1803, 1804, 1805, 1813, 1814, 1818
Arnold Tours v. Camp, 400 U.S. 45 (1970).....	705
Arnold v. North Carolina, 376 U.S. 773 (1964).....	1956
Aronson v. Quick Point Pencil Co., 440 U.S. 257 (1979).....	319
Arsenault v. Massachusetts, 393 U.S. 5 (1968).....	1538
Asahi Metal Industry Co. v. Superior Court, 480 U.S. 102 (1987).....	1828

TABLE OF CASES

2409

Asakura v. City of Seattle, 265 U.S. 332 (1924)..... 505, 508, 2355
ASARCO Inc. v. Idaho State Tax Comm'n, 458 U.S. 307 (1982) 242, 243
ASARCO Inc. v. Kadish, 490 U.S. 605 (1989)..... 688, 693
Ashcraft v. Tennessee, 322 U.S. 143 (1944)..... 1415, 1419, 1431
Ashcroft v. ACLU, 122 S. Ct. 1700 (2002) 1233, 1234
Ashcroft v. Free Speech Coalition, 535 U.S. 234 (2002) 1231, 2158
Ashcroft v. Freiman, 440 U.S. 941 (1979) 2294
Ashdown v. Utah, 357 U.S. 426 (1958)..... 1418
Ashe v. Swenson, 397 U.S. 436 (1970) 1006, 1391, 2394
Asher v. Texas, 128 U.S. 129 (1888)..... 2179
Ashton v. Cameron County Dist., 298 U.S. 513 (1936)..... 300, 302, 2134
Ashton v. Kentucky, 384 U.S. 195 (1966) 1200, 1208
Ashwander v. TVA, 297 U.S. 288 (1936) 184, 338, 682, 686, 707, 711, 744, 745, 931, 1462, 1606
Askew v. American Waterways Operators, 411 U.S. 325 (1973) 267, 778
Askren v. Continental Oil Co., 252 U.S. 444 (1920)..... 2202
Askura v. City of Seattle, 265 U.S. 332 (1924)..... 1971
Assaria State Bank v. Dolley, 219 U.S. 121 (1911) 1719
Assigned Car Cases, 274 U.S. 564 (1927) 1452
Associated Enterprises v. Toltec Watershed Improv. Dist., 410 U.S. 743 (1973) 1999, 2007
Associated Industries v. Ickes, 320 U.S. 707 (1943)..... 704
Associated Industries v. Lohman, 511 U.S. 641 (1994)..... 2315
Associated Press v. NLRB, 301 U.S. 103 (1945)..... 1188
Associated Press v. United States, 326 U.S. 1 (1945)..... 171, 1188
Association of Amer. Physicians & Surgeons v. Weinberger, 395 F. Supp. 125 (N.D. Ill. 1975) 89
Association of Data Processing Orgs. v. Camp, 397 U.S. 150 (1970) 688, 691, 696, 704, 705
Association of Employees v. Westinghouse Electric Corp., 348 U.S. 437 (1955)..... 756
Astor-Honor, Inc. v. Grosset & Dunlap, Inc., 441 F.2d 627 (2d Cir. 1971)..... 760
Asylum v. City of New Orleans, 105 U.S. 362 (1881) 2175
Atascadero State Hosp. v. Scanlon, 473 U.S. 234 (1985)..... 166, 1631, 1635, 1637, 1640, 1642
Atchison, T. & S.F. Ry. v. O'Connor, 223 U.S. 280 (1912) 1647, 1648, 2191, 2396
Atchison, T. & S.F. Ry. v. Public Util. Comm'n, 346 U.S. 346 (1953) 1712, 1476
Atchison, T. & S.F. Ry. v. Sowers, 213 U.S. 55 (1909)..... 899, 907
Atchison, T. & S.F. Ry. v. Vosburg, 238 U.S. 56 (1915)..... 2197
Atchison, T. & S.F. Ry. v. Wells, 265 U.S. 101 (1924) 2209
Atchison, T. & S.F.R.R. v. Matthews, 174 U.S. 96 (1899) 1906
Atherton Mills v. Johnston, 259 U.S. 13 (1922)..... 716
Atherton v. Atherton, 181 U.S. 155 (1901)..... 883
Atkin v. Kansas, 191 U.S. 207 (1903) 1691, 1694, 1935
Atkins v. Virginia, 122 S. Ct. 2242 (2002) 1572, 1590, 1591, 1592, 1597, 2323
Atkinson v. Superior Court, 49 Cal. 2d 338, 316 P. 2d 960 (1957) 1830
Atkinson v. Tax Comm'n, 303 U.S. 20 (1938) 357
Atlantic & Gulf R.R. v. Georgia, 98 U.S. 359 (1879) 403
Atlantic Cleaners & Dyers v. United States, 286 U.S. 427 (1932)..... 173, 354
Atlantic Coast Line R.R. v. Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers, 398 U.S. 281 (1970)..... 840, 841
Atlantic Coast Line R.R. v. City of Goldsboro, 232 U.S. 548 (1914)..... 386, 408, 1681, 1714
Atlantic Coast Line R.R. v. Corporation Comm'n, 206 U.S. 1 (1907) 1710
Atlantic Coast Line R.R. v. Ford, 287 U.S. 502 (1933) 1841, 1934
Atlantic Coast Line R.R. v. Georgia, 234 U.S. 280 (1914) 1714, 1934
Atlantic Coast Line R.R. v. Glenn, 239 U.S. 388 (1915) 1715
Atlantic Coast Line R.R. v. Phillips, 332 U.S. 168 (1947) 387

Atlantic Refining Co. v. Virginia, 302 U.S. 22 (1937)	1753
Atlantic Works v. Brady, 107 U.S. 192 (1882)	314
Atlas Roofing Co. v. OSHRC, 430 U.S. 442 (1977)	638, 640, 1552, 1553
Atlee v. Packet Co., 88 U.S. (21 Wall.) 389 (1875)	770
Atlee v. Richardson, 411 U.S. 911 (1973)	329
Attorney General of Michigan ex rel. Kies v. Lowrey, 199 U.S. 233 (1905)	392, 727, 1738
Attorney General of New York v. Soto-Lopez, 476 U.S. 898 (1986)	2020, 2306
Atwater v. City of Lago Vista, 532 U.S. 318, 326-45 (2001)	1292, 1293, 1325
Audubon v. Shufeldt, 181 U.S. 575 (1901)	890
Auffm'ordt v. Rasin, 102 U.S. 620 (1881)	1459
Auffmordt v. Hedden, 137 U.S. 310 (1890)	536, 1552
Austin Indep. School Dist. v. United States, 429 U.S. 990 (1976)	1949, 1950, 1954
Austin v. Michigan State Chamber of Commerce, 494 U.S. 652 (1990)	1161, 1162
Austin v. New Hampshire, 420 U.S. 656 (1975)	911, 915, 919, 2285
Austin v. United States, 155 U.S. 417 (1894)	379
Austin v. United States, 509 U.S. 602 (1993)	1569
Avery v. Georgia, 345 U.S. 559 (1953)	1956, 1957
Avery v. Midland County, 390 U.S. 474 (1968)	2007, 2338
Ayer & Lord Co. v. Kentucky, 202 U.S. 409 (1906)	2391

B

B. Altman & Co. v. United States, 224 U.S. 583 (1912)	519, 527
Babbitt v. Planned Parenthood, 479 U.S. 925 (1986)	2307
Babbitt v. United Farm Workers, 442 U.S. 289 (1979)	714, 838, 839, 1163
Babbitt v. Youpee, 519 U.S. 234 (1997)	1487, 1488, 2150
Bacchus Imports, Ltd. v. Dias, 468 U.S. 263 (1984)	229, 245, 249, 2095, 2304
Baccus v. Louisiana, 232 U.S. 334 (1914)	1733, 1933
Bachellar v. Maryland, 397 U.S. 564 (1970)	1202, 1203, 1243, 1251
Bachtel v. Wilson, 204 U.S. 36 (1907)	1906
Backus v. Fort Street Union Depot Co., 169 U.S. 557 (1898)	1467, 1472
Backus v. Lebanon, 11 N.H. 19 (1840)	406
Bacon v. Howard, 61 U.S. (20 How.) 22 (1858)	875
Bacon v. Rutland R.R., 232 U.S. 134 (1914)	839
Bacon v. Texas, 163 U.S. 207 (1896)	387
Bacon v. Walker, 204 U.S. 311 (1907)	1681, 1728, 1932
Badham v. Eu, 694 F. Supp. 664 (N.D.Cal. 1988)	112
Baender v. Barnett, 255 U.S. 224 (1921)	306
Baggett v. Bullitt, 377 U.S. 360 (1964)	711, 713, 839, 1107, 1136, 2261, 2272
Bagnell v. Broderick, 38 U.S. (13 Pet.) 436 (1839)	931
Bailey v. Alabama, 219 U.S. 219 (1911)	1658, 1662, 1663, 1841, 2190
Bailey v. Central Vermont Ry., 319 U.S. 350 (1943)	1559
Bailey v. Drexel Furniture Co., 259 U.S. 20 (1922)	160, 2130
Bailey v. Patterson, 369 U.S. 31 (1962)	1961, 2256
Bailey v. Richardson, 182 F. 2d 46 (D.C. Cir. 1950)	1113, 1144, 1145, 1801
Bailey v. Richardson, 341 U.S. 918 (1951)	1113
Baird v. State Bar, 401 U.S. 1 (1971)	1104, 1110, 1114, 1131
Baizley Iron Works v. Span, 281 U.S. 222 (1930)	2358
Baker v. Baker, Eccles & Co., 242 U.S. 394 (1917)	1810, 1832
Baker v. Carr, 369 U.S. 186 (1962)	110, 513, 514, 574, 575, 687, 691, 724, 725, 730, 731, 732, 734, 744, 750, 758, 926, 936, 955, 2005, 2011, 2012, 2392
Baker v. F. & F. Investment Co., 470 F.2d 778 (2d Cir. 1972)	1165
Baker v. General Motors Corp., 478 U.S. 621 (1986)	272
Baker v. Morton, 79 U.S. (12 Wall.) 150 (1871)	928
Baker v. Selden, 101 U.S. 99 (1880)	317

TABLE OF CASES

2411

Bakery & Pastry Drivers Local v. Wohl, 315 U.S. 769 (1942)..... 1249

Baldasar v. Illinois, 446 U.S. 222 (1980)..... 2398

Baldwin v. Alabama, 472 U.S. 372 (1985)..... 1581

Baldwin v. Franks, 120 U.S. 678 (1887)..... 503, 748, 913, 2039

Baldwin v. G.A.F. Seelig, Inc., 294 U.S. 550 (1935)..... 226, 238, 2229

Baldwin v. Hale, 68 U.S. (1 Wall.) 223 (1863)..... 1796

Baldwin v. Missouri, 281 U.S. 586 (1930)..... 1750, 2222

Baldwin v. Montana Fish and Game Comm'n, 436 U.S. 371 (1978)..... 911, 916, 1728

Baldwin v. New York, 399 U.S. 66 (1970)..... 1006, 1007, 1505, 2272

Baldwin v. Traveling Men's Ass'n, 283 U.S. 522 (1931)..... 907

Ball v. James, 451 U.S. 355 (1981)..... 1999, 2007

Ballard v. Hunter, 204 U.S. 241 (1907)..... 1795, 1828, 1837

Ballard v. United States, 329 U.S. 187 (1946)..... 1508

Ballew v. Georgia, 435 U.S. 223 (1978)..... 1007, 1008, 1503, 2292

Baltic Mining Co. v. Massachusetts, 231 U.S. 68 (1913)..... 1925, 2389

Baltimore & Carolina Line v. Redman, 295 U.S. 654 (1913)..... 1548, 1549, 1558

Baltimore & Ohio R.R. v. Baugh 149 U.S. 368 (1893)..... 805, 806

Baltimore & Ohio R.R. v. Hostetter, 240 U.S. 620 (1916)..... 896

Baltimore & Ohio R.R. v. ICC, 221 U.S. 612 (1911)..... 188, 1395

Baltimore & Ohio R.R. v. Kepner, 314 U.S. 44 (1941)..... 836

Baltimore & Ohio R.R. v. United States, 345 U.S. 146 (1953)..... 1453

Baltimore and Susquehanna R.R. v. Nesbit, 51 U.S. (10 How.) 395 (1850)..... 382

Baltimore Dep't of Social Services v. Bouknight, 493 U.S. 549 (1990)..... 1397, 1411

Baltimore Nat'l Bank v. Tax Comm'n, 297 U.S. 209 (1936)..... 983

Baltimore Shipbuilding Co. v. Baltimore, 195 U.S. 375 (1904)..... 981

Baltzer v. North Carolina, 161 U.S. 240 (1896)..... 1646

Balzac v. Porto Rico, 258 U.S. 298 (1922)..... 635, 933, 1493

Bananti v. United States, 355 U.S. 96 (1957)..... 1338

Banco Nacional de Cuba v. Farr, 243 F. Supp. 957 (S.D.N.Y. 1965)..... 594

Banco Nacional de Cuba v. Sabbatino, 376 U.S. 398 (1964)..... 573, 594, 728, 812

Bandini Co. v. Superior Court, 284 U.S. 8 (1931)..... 1725, 1841

Banholzer v. New York Life Ins. Co., 178 U.S. 402 (1900)..... 898

Bank of Alabama v. Dalton, 50 U.S. (9 How.) 522 (1850)..... 875

Bank of America Nat'l Trust & Savings Ass'n v. Parnell, 352 U.S. 29 (1956)..... 811

Bank of Augusta v. Earle, 38 U.S. (13 Pet.) 519 (1839)..... 236, 896, 913, 1821

Bank of Commerce v. New York City, 67 U.S. (2 Black) 620 (1863)..... 976, 2168

Bank of Commerce v. Tennessee, 161 U.S. 134 (1896)..... 2181

Bank of Marin v. England, 385 U.S. 99 (1966)..... 301

Bank of Minden v. Clement, 256 U.S. 126 (1921)..... 412, 2203

Bank of the United States v. Deveaux, 9 U.S. (5 Cr.) 61 (1809)..... 755, 800, 802, 803, 1628, 2387

Bank of the United States v. Halstead, 23 U.S. (10 Wheat.) 51 (1825)..... 361

Bank Tax Case, 69 U.S. (2 Wall.) 200 (1865)..... 2168

Bank v. Supervisors, 74 U.S. (7 Wall.) 26 (1868)..... 976, 2349

Bankers Coal Co. v. Burnet, 287 U.S. 308 (1932)..... 2076

Bankers Life & Casualty Co. v. Crenshaw, 486 U.S. 71 (1988)..... 762, 1844

Bankers Trust Co. v. Blodgett, 260 U.S. 647 (1923)..... 369, 1760

Bankers Trust Co. v. Texas & P. Ry., 241 U.S. 295 (1916)..... 755

Bantam Books v. Sullivan, 372 U.S. 58 (1963)..... 698, 1086, 1090, 2266

Banzhaf v. FCC, 405 F.2d 1082 (D.C. Cir. 1968)..... 83

Barber v. Barber, 323 U.S. 77 (1944)..... 890

Barber v. Barber, 62 U.S. (21 How.) 582 (1858)..... 802, 890

Barber v. Page, 390 U.S. 719 (1968)..... 1518

Barbier v. Connolly, 113 U.S. 27 (1885).....	1734, 1907
Barbour v. Georgia, 249 U.S. 454 (1919).....	1734
Barclay v. Florida, 463 U.S. 939 (1983).....	1112, 1585, 1586
Barclays Bank v. Franchise Tax Bd., 512 U.S. 298 (1994).....	256
Barefoot v. Estelle, 463 U.S. 880 (1983).....	1574, 1579
Barenblatt v. United States, 360 U.S. 109 (1959).....	95, 98, 99, 100, 101, 103, 104, 105, 106, 1104, 1106, 1138
Barings v. Dabney, 86 U.S. (19 Wall.) 1 (1873).....	2172
Barker v. Kansas, 503 U.S. 594 (1992).....	980, 2381
Barker v. Wingo, 407 U.S. 514 (1972).....	1495, 1497
Barlow v. Collins, 397 U.S. 159 (1970).....	691, 705
Barnard v. Thorstenn, 489 U.S. 546 (1989).....	916, 2311
Barnes v. Glen Theatre, Inc., 501 U.S. 560 (1991).....	1198, 1228, 1230, 1232, 1235, 1236, 1237
Barnes v. Gorman, 122 S. Ct. 2097 (2002).....	165
Barnes v. Kline, 759 F.2d 21 (D.C. Cir. 1985).....	148, 701
Barnes v. United States, 412 U.S. 837 (1973).....	1864
Barnett Bank of Marion County v. Nelson, 517 U.S. 25 (1996).....	265, 270, 2382
Barney v. City of Baltimore, 73 U.S. (6 Wall.) 280 (1868).....	354
Barney v. City of New York, 193 U.S. 430 (1904).....	1646
Barnitz v. Beverly, 163 U.S. 118 (1896).....	417, 2181
Barr v. City of Columbia, 378 U.S. 146 (1964).....	764, 1860, 1861
Barr v. Matteo, 360 U.S. 564 (1959).....	605, 789
Barrett v. Indiana, 229 U.S. 26 (1913).....	1694, 1906
Barrett v. United States, 423 U.S. 212 (1976).....	176, 214, 220, 1275
Barron v. Baltimore, 32 U.S. (7 Pet.) 243 (1833).....	1001, 1463
Barron v. Burnside, 121 U.S. 186 (1887).....	2178
Barrows v. Jackson, 346 U.S. 249 (1953).....	697, 1892, 1960
Barry v. Barchi, 443 U.S. 55 (1979).....	1804, 1814
Barry v. Mercein, 46 U.S. (5 How.) 103 (1847).....	819
Barry v. United States ex rel. Cunningham, 279 U.S. 597 (1929).....	97, 129, 130
Barsky v. Board of Regents, 347 U.S. 442 (1954).....	1723, 1801
Bart v. United States, 349 U.S. 219 (1955).....	105
Bartell v. United States, 227 U.S. 427 (1913).....	1516
Bartels v. Iowa, 262 U.S. 404 (1923).....	1764, 2208
Bartemeyer v. Iowa, 85 U.S. (18 Wall.) 129 (1874).....	1677
Bartkus v. Illinois, 359 U.S. 121 (1959).....	1369, 1370
Bartnicki v. Vopper, 532 U.S. 514 (2001).....	2145, 2322
Barton v. Barbour, 104 U.S. 126 (1881).....	1550
Bas v. Tingy, 4 U.S. (4 Dall.) 37 (1800).....	328, 509
Basham v. Pennsylvania R.R., 372 U.S. 699 (1963).....	1560
Baskin v. Brown, 174 F.2d 391 (4th Cir. 1949).....	2054
Bass, Ratcliff & Gretton Ltd. v. Tax Comm'n, 266 U.S. 271 (1924).....	1754
Bassing v. Cady, 208 U.S. 386 (1908).....	922, 1374
Bates v. Bodie, 245 U.S. 520 (1918).....	890
Bates v. City of Little Rock, 361 U.S. 516 (1960).....	1107, 1109, 1116, 2337
Bates v. Clark, 95 U.S. 204 (1877).....	605
Bates v. State Bar of Arizona, 433 U.S. 350 (1977).....	1116, 1178, 1181, 1184
Batson v. Kentucky, 476 U.S. 79 (1986).....	1513, 1899, 1958, 1959, 1960, 2397
Battaglia v. General Motors Corp., 169 F.2d 254 (2d Cir. 1948).....	830
Battaglia v. General Motors Corp., 335 U.S. 887 (1948).....	651
Battle v. United States, 209 U.S. 36 (1908).....	355
Bauman v. Ross, 167 U.S. 548 (1897).....	1469, 1470, 1472, 1758
Baxstrom v. Herold, 383 U.S. 107 (1966).....	1884, 2265

TABLE OF CASES

2413

Baxter v. Palmigiano, 425 U.S. 308 (1976)..... 1398, 1400, 1544, 1874, 1876
 Baylis v. Travellers' Ins. Co., 113 U.S. 316 (1885)..... 1550
 Bayside Fish Co. v. Gentry, 297 U.S. 422 (1936)..... 1727, 1932
 Bazemore v. Friday, 478 U.S. 385 (1986)..... 1916, 1952
 BE & K Construction Co. v. NLRB, 122 S. Ct. 2390 (2002)..... 1270
 Beacon Theatres v. Westover, 359 U.S. 500 (1959)..... 663, 1555
 Beal v. Doe, 432 U.S. 438 (1977)..... 1773
 Beal v. Missouri Pac. R.R., 312 U.S. 45 (1941)..... 844
 Beard v. Stahr, 370 U.S. 41 (1962)..... 1442
 Bearden v. Georgia, 461 U.S. 660 (1983)..... 1880, 2028
 Beasley v. Food Fair, 416 U.S. 653 (1974)..... 2371
 Beauharnais v. Illinois, 343 U.S. 250 (1952)..... 1008, 1106, 1205, 1206, 1208, 1221
 Beavers v. Haubert, 198 U.S. 77 (1905)..... 1496
 Beavers v. Henkel, 194 U.S. 73 (1904)..... 1515
 Beazell v. Ohio, 269 U.S. 167 (1925)..... 382, 385
 Beck v. Alabama, 447 U.S. 625 (1980)..... 1581, 2296
 Beck v. Washington, 369 U.S. 541 (1962)..... 1846
 Becker v. St. Louis Trust Co., 296 U.S. 48 (1935)..... 2390
 Beckley Newspapers Corp. v. Hanks, 389 U.S. 81 (1967)..... 1214
 Beckwith v. United States, 425 U.S. 341 (1976)..... 1425
 Bedford Co. v. Stone Cutters Ass'n, 274 U.S. 37 (1927)..... 193
 Beer Co. v. Massachusetts, 97 U.S. 25 (1878)..... 402, 414, 1734
 Beer v. United States, 425 U.S. 130 (1976)..... 2055, 2062
 Beggans v. Public Funds for Public Schools, 442 U.S. 907 (1979)..... 2295
 Beidler v. South Carolina Tax Comm'n, 282 U.S. 1 (1930)..... 1750, 2223
 Beilan v. Board of Education, 357 U.S. 399 (1958)..... 1135
 Bekins Van Lines v. Riley, 280 U.S. 80 (1929)..... 1928
 Belden v. Chase, 150 U.S. 674 (1893)..... 776
 Belknap v. Schild, 161 U.S. 10 (1896)..... 318, 605, 789, 1634
 Belknap, Inc. v. Hale, 463 U.S. 491 (1983)..... 275
 Bell v. Bell, 181 U.S. 175 (1901)..... 885
 Bell v. Burson, 402 U.S. 535 (1971)..... 1736, 1801, 1816, 2273
 Bell v. Cone, 122 S. Ct. 1843 (2002)..... 859, 1536, 1596
 Bell v. Hood, 327 U.S. 678 (1946)..... 752, 1344
 Bell v. Maryland, 378 U.S. 226 (1964)..... 1892, 1895, 1963
 Bell v. New Jersey, 461 U.S. 773 (1983)..... 166
 Bell v. United States, 349 U.S. 81 (1955)..... 1387, 1389
 Bell v. Wolfish, 441 U.S. 520 (1979)..... 1565, 1602, 1874
 Bell's Gap R.R. v. Pennsylvania, 134 U.S. 232 (1890)..... 1756, 1922, 1924
 Bellotti v. Baird, 428 U.S. 132 (1976)..... 839
 Bellotti v. Baird, 443 U.S. 622 (1979)..... 1771, 1772, 2295
 Bender v. Williamsport Area School Dist., 475 U.S. 534 (1986)..... 697
 Bendix Autolite Corp. v. Midwesco Enterprises, 486 U.S. 888 (1988)..... 227, 253, 2309
 Benner v. Porter, 50 U.S. (9 How.) 235 (1850)..... 635, 929
 Bennett v. Arkansas, 485 U.S. 395 (1988)..... 2380
 Bennett v. Butterworth, 52 U.S. (11 How.) 669 (1850)..... 1554
 Bennett v. Kentucky Dep't of Education, 470 U.S. 656 (1985)..... 166
 Bennett v. New Jersey, 470 U.S. 632 (1985)..... 166
 Bennett v. Spear, 520 U.S. 154 (1997)..... 696, 705, 706
 Bennis v. Michigan, 516 U.S. 442 (1996)..... 1736
 Benson v. United States, 146 U.S. 325 (1892)..... 356
 Benton v. Maryland, 395 U.S. 784 (1969)..... 717, 1004, 1005, 1006, 1369, 1370, 1379, 2394
 Berea College v. Kentucky, 211 U.S. 45 (1908)..... 400, 745, 1674, 1943

Berenyi v. Immigration Director, 385 U.S. 630 (1967)	286
Berger v. New York, 388 U.S. 41 (1967)	1308, 1338, 1340, 1341, 1350, 2267, 2394
Berizzi Bros. Co. v. S.S. Pesaro, 271 U.S. 562 (1926)	813
Berk v. Laird, 317 F. Supp. 715 (E.D.N.Y. 1970)	329
Berkemer v. McCarty, 468 U.S. 420 (1984)	1425, 1431
Berman v. Parker, 348 U.S. 26 (1954)	1462, 1464, 1465, 1466
Bernal v. Fainter, 467 U.S. 216 (1984)	1973, 2303
Bernhardt v. Polygraphic Co. of America, 350 U.S. 198 (1956)	808, 809
Bernheimer v. Converse, 206 U.S. 516 (1907)	412
Berry v. United States, 312 U.S. 450 (1941)	1558
Berryman v. Whitman College, 222 U.S. 334 (1912)	2191
Bessette v. W. B. Conkey Co., 194 U.S. 324 (1904)	655
Best v. Maxwell, 311 U.S. 454 (1940)	2237
Bethel School Dist. No. 403 v. Fraser, 478 U.S. 675 (1986)	1150
Bethlehem Motors Corp. v. Flynt, 256 U.S. 421 (1921)	234, 2203
Bethlehem Steel Co. v. New York Employment Relations Bd., 330 U.S. 767 (1947)	187, 273, 2361
Betts v. Brady, 316 U.S. 455 (1942)	1528, 1530, 2393
Bi-Metallic Investment Co. v. State Bd. of Equalization, 239 U.S. 441 (1915)	1759, 1809
Bianchi v. Morales, 262 U.S. 170 (1923)	1836
Bibb v. Navajo Freight Lines, 359 U.S. 520 (1959)	252, 2253
Biddinger v. Commissioner of Police, 245 U.S. 128 (1917)	922
Biddle v. Perovich, 274 U.S. 480 (1927)	486, 487, 1401
Bier v. McGehee, 148 U.S. 137 (1893)	386
Bigelow v. Old Dominion Copper Co., 225 U.S. 111 (1912)	876, 879, 880
Bigelow v. Virginia, 421 U.S. 809 (1975)	1108, 1177, 1771, 2286
Billings v. Illinois, 188 U.S. 97 (1903)	1927
Billings v. United States, 232 U.S. 261 (1914)	374, 1454
Binderup v. Pathe Exchange, 263 U.S. 291 (1923)	752
Bingaman v. Golden Eagle Lines, 297 U.S. 626 (1936)	2231
Bingham v. Cabot, 3 U.S. (3 Dall.) 382 (1798)	651
Binney v. Long, 299 U.S. 280 (1936)	2232
Binns v. United States, 194 U.S. 486 (1904)	158, 933
Bishop v. United States, 197 U.S. 334 (1905)	577
Bishop v. United States, 350 U.S. 961 (1956)	1865
Bishop v. Wood, 426 U.S. 341 (1976)	1803, 1804, 1805
Bisso v. Inland Waterways Corp., 349 U.S. 85 (1955)	770, 777
Bivens v. Six Unknown Fed. Narcotics Agents, 403 U.S. 388 (1971)	139, 606, 753, 757, 785, 789, 1344, 1352
Black & White Taxicab Co. v. Brown & Yellow Taxicab Co., 276 U.S. 518 (1928)	804, 805, 806
Black v. Cutter Laboratories, 351 U.S. 292 (1956)	762, 1892
Black v. Romano, 471 U.S. 606 (1985)	1879
Blackburn v. Alabama, 361 U.S. 199 (1960)	1416, 1417, 1419
Blackledge v. Allison, 431 U.S. 63 (1977)	1867, 1868
Blackledge v. Perry, 417 U.S. 21 (1974)	1867, 1870
Blackstone v. Miller, 188 U.S. 189 (1903)	2389
Blair v. City of Chicago, 201 U.S. 400 (1906)	403
Blair v. United States, 250 U.S. 273 (1919)	1164, 1365
Blake v. McClung, 172 U.S. 239 (1898)	911, 916, 917, 1905, 2183
Blake v. United States, 103 U.S. 227 (1881)	553
Blanton v. City of North Las Vegas, 489 U.S. 538 (1989)	1505
Blatchford v. Native Village of Noatak, 501 U.S. 775 (1991)	1631

TABLE OF CASES

2415

Blau v. United States, 340 U.S. 159 (1950)..... 1363, 1394
 Bleisten v. Donaldson Lithographing Co., 188 U.S. 239 (1903) 321
 Blinn v. Nelson, 222 U.S. 1 (1911)..... 1839
 Block v. Hirsh, 256 U.S. 135 (1921) 340, 348
 Block v. North Dakota, 461 U.S. 273 (1983)..... 786
 Block v. Rutherford, 468 U.S. 576 (1984)..... 1875
 Blockburger v. United States, 284 U.S. 299 (1932) 1388, 1389, 1390, 1540
 Blodgett v. Holden, 275 U.S. 142 (1927) 1455, 1456
 Blodgett v. Silberman, 277 U.S. 1 (1928)..... 894, 977, 1743, 1749
 Blonder-Tongue Labs v. University of Ill. Found., 402 U.S. 313 (1971)..... 2394
 Bloom v. Illinois, 391 U.S. 194 (1968) 656, 663, 1008, 1494, 1499, 1507
 Bloomer v. McQuewan, 55 U.S. (14 How.) 539 (1852) 313, 318
 Bloomer v. Millinger, 68 U.S. (1 Wall.) 340 (1864)..... 313
 Blount v. Rizzi, 400 U.S. 410 (1971) 310, 1090, 2138
 Blum v. Bacon, 457 U.S. 132 (1982) 2375
 Blum v. Yaretsky, 457 U.S. 991 (1982) 1887, 1897, 1898, 1900, 1901, 1903
 Blumenstock Bros. v. Curtis Pub. Co., 252 U.S. 436 (1920)..... 171
 Blyew v. United States, 80 U.S. 581 (1871)..... 1659
 Blystone v. Pennsylvania, 494 U.S. 299 (1990) 1585
 Blythe v. Hinckley, 180 U.S. 333 (1901)..... 1971
 BMW v. Gore, 517 U.S. 559 (1996)..... 1838
 Board of Airport Comm’rs v. Jews for Jesus, 482 U.S. 569 (1987) 1108, 2343
 Board of Comm’rs v. New York Tel. Co., 271 U.S. 23 (1926) 1709
 Board of County Comm’rs v. Seber, 318 U.S. 705 (1943)..... 986
 Board of County Comm’rs v. Umbehr, 518 U.S. 668 (1996) 1122, 1148
 Board of Curators v. Horowitz, 435 U.S. 78 (1978)..... 1803, 1804
 Board of Directors of Rotary Int’l v. Rotary Club of Duarte, 481 U.S. 537 (1987).... 1117, 1118,
 1119
 Board of Educ. of Kiryas Joel Village v. Grumet, 512 U.S. 687 (1994)..... 1018, 1019, 1022,
 1059, 1061, 2316
 Board of Educ. v. Allen, 392 U.S. 236 (1968)..... 1017, 1024, 1036, 1037
 Board of Educ. v. Illinois, 203 U.S. 553 (1906)..... 1927
 Board of Educ. v. National Gay Task Force, 470 U.S. 903 (1985) 2304
 Board of Educ. v. Pico, 457 U.S. 853 (1982)..... 1152, 1153
 Board of Governors v. Agnew, 329 U.S. 441 (1947)..... 367
 Board of Liquidation v. McComb, 92 U.S. 531 (1875)..... 990, 1644
 Board of Pardons v. Allen, 482 U.S. 369 (1987) 1880
 Board of Public Works v. Columbia College, 84 U.S. (17 Wall.) 521 (1873)..... 877, 879
 Board of Regents of the Univ. of Wisconsin System v. Southworth, 529 U.S. 217
 (2000) 1111
 Board of Regents v. Roth, 408 U.S. 564 (1972)..... 1113, 1145, 1800, 1803, 1807, 1816, 1818
 Board of School Commr’s v. Jacobs, 420 U.S. 128 (1975) 719
 Board of Trustees v. Garrett, 531 U.S. 356 (2001)..... 167, 2046, 2153
 Board of Trustees v. Fox, 492 U.S. 469 (1989)..... 1180, 1181, 1182
 Board of Trustees v. United States, 289 U.S. 48 (1933)..... 154, 206, 207, 965
 Bob-Lo Excursion Co. v. Michigan, 333 U.S. 28 (1948)..... 257
 Bob Jones Univ. v. United States, 461 U.S. 574 (1983)..... 1063, 1070
 Boddie v. Connecticut, 401 U.S. 371 (1971)..... 1442, 1835, 1836, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2033, 2273
 Boehner v. Anderson, 809 F. Supp. 138 (D.D.C. 1992) 134, 2115
 Bogart v. The Steamboat John Jay, 58 U.S. (17 How.) 399 (1854)..... 770
 Boggs v. Boggs, 520 U.S. 833 (1997) 263, 265, 270
 Bogle v. Jakes Foundry Co., 362 U.S. 401 (1960)..... 2366
 Bohning v. Ohio, 262 U.S. 404 (1923)..... 2208

Boise Water Co. v. Boise City, 230 U.S. 84 (1913).....	2327
Bolger v. Youngs Drug Products Corp., 463 U.S. 60 (1983).....	1179, 1181, 2121
Bolling v. Sharpe, 347 U.S. 497 (1954).....	910, 1448, 1943, 2120
Bolln v. Nebraska, 176 U.S. 83 (1900).....	928
Bonaparte v. Camden & A.R. Co., 3 Fed. Cas. 821 (No. 1617) (C.C.D.N.J. 1830).....	406
Bonaparte v. Tax Court, 104 U.S. 592 (1882).....	898
Bond v. Floyd, 385 U.S. 116 (1966).....	115, 117, 731, 987, 1110, 1112
Bond v. Hume, 243 U.S. 15 (1917).....	896
Bond v. United States, 529 U.S. 334 (2000).....	1289, 1315
Bonelli Cattle Co. v. Arizona, 414 U.S. 313 (1973).....	2395
Bonito Boats, Inc. v. Thunder Craft Boats, Inc., 489 U.S. 141 (1989).....	267, 315, 320, 2380
Boom Co. v. Patterson, 98 U.S. 403 (1879).....	1461, 1462, 1467
Boos v. Barry, 485 U.S. 312 (1988).....	1239, 2135
Booth Fisheries v. Industrial Comm'n, 271 U.S. 208 (1926).....	1696
Booth v. Illinois, 184 U.S. 425 (1902).....	1719
Booth v. Indiana, 237 U.S. 391 (1915).....	1694
Booth v. Maryland, 482 U.S. 496 (1987).....	1587, 2307, 2398
Booth v. United States, 291 U.S. 339 (1934).....	2133
Borden Co. v. Borella, 325 U.S. 679 (1945).....	203
Borden's Farm Products Co. v. Ten Eyck, 297 U.S. 251 (1936).....	1932
Bordenkircher v. Hayes, 434 U.S. 357 (1978).....	1400, 1867
Borer v. Chapman, 119 U.S. 587 (1887).....	893
Bors v. Preston, 111 U.S. 252 (1884).....	764, 816
Bose Corp. v. Consumers Union of United States, 466 U.S. 485 (1984).....	1214
Bosley v. McLaughlin, 236 U.S. 385 (1915).....	1693
Boston Metals Co. v. The Winding Gulf, 349 U.S. 122 (1955).....	770
Boston Stock Exchange v. State Tax Comm'n, 429 U.S. 318 (1977).....	226, 244, 705, 2289
Boston Store v. American Graphophone Co., 246 U.S. 8 (1918).....	2389
Boswell's Lessee v. Otis, 50 U.S. (9 How.) 336 (1850).....	1828
Botiller v. Dominguez, 130 U.S. 238 (1889).....	500
Bouie v. City of Columbia, 378 U.S. 347 (1964).....	383, 1848, 1850
Bounds v. Smith, 430 U.S. 817 (1978).....	1874, 2027
Bourjois, Inc. v. Chapman, 301 U.S. 183 (1937).....	1724
Bousley v. Brooks, 523 U.S. 614 (1998).....	722, 856, 857
Boutilier v. INS, 387 U.S. 118 (1967).....	286
Bowen v. Gilliard, 483 U.S. 587 (1987).....	1471
Bowen v. Johnston, 306 U.S. 19 (1939).....	355
Bowen v. Kendrick, 487 U.S. 589 (1988).....	1028, 1038, 1042
Bowen v. Michigan Academy of Family Physicians, 476 U.S. 667 (1986).....	826, 831
Bowen v. Public Agencies Opposed to Social Security Entrapment, 477 U.S. 41 (1986).....	1458, 1471
Bowen v. Roy, 476 U.S. 693 (1986).....	1071
Bowen v. Women's Services, 429 U.S. 1067 (1977).....	2289
Bower v. Vaughan, 400 U.S. 884 (1970).....	2272
Bowers v. Hardwick, 478 U.S. 186 (1986).....	1230, 1600, 1767, 1783, 1784, 1786, 1787
Bowers v. Kerbaugh-Empire Co., 271 U.S. 170 (1926).....	2068, 2078
Bowersock v. Smith, 243 U.S. 29 (1917).....	1836
Bowles v. Willingham, 321 U.S. 503 (1944).....	348, 349, 1440
Bowman v. Chicago & Northwestern Ry. Co., 125 U.S. 465 (1888).....	229, 309, 422
Bowman v. Chicago & Nw. Ry., 125 U.S. 465 (1888).....	2178
Bowman v. Continental Oil Co., 256 U.S. 642 (1921).....	2204
Bowman v. School Bd. of Charles City County, 382 F.2d 326 (4th Cir. 1967).....	1945
Bowsher v. Synar, 478 U.S. 714 (1986).....	66, 67, 68, 69, 90, 151, 443, 444, 445, 535, 549, 550, 646, 674, 2151

TABLE OF CASES

2417

Boy Scouts of America v. Dale, 530 U.S. 640 (2000)..... 1119, 1120, 2321

Boyce’s Executors v. Grundy, 28 U.S. (3 Pet.) 210 (1830) 673

Boyce Motor Lines v. United States, 342 U.S. 337 (1952)..... 1850

Boyd v. Nebraska ex rel. Thayer, 143 U.S. 135 (1892)..... 283, 284, 928

Boyd v. United States, 116 U.S. 616 (1886)..... 490, 1282, 1283, 1287, 1307, 1308, 1309, 1345,
1346, 1349, 1404, 1406, 2122

Boyd v. United States, 142 U.S. 450 (1892)..... 490, 1282, 1283, 1287, 1307, 1308, 1309, 1345,
1346, 1349

Boyde v. California, 494 U.S. 370 (1990)..... 1585

Boykin v. Alabama, 395 U.S. 238 (1969) 1350, 1575, 1867

Boyle v. Landry, 401 U.S. 77 (1971)..... 714, 846

Boyle v. United Technologies Corp., 487 U.S. 500 (1988) 261, 812, 2380

Boyle v. Zacharie, 31 U.S. (6 Pet.) 635 (1832) 2165

Boynton v. Hutchinson Gas Co., 291 U.S. 656 (1934)..... 1680

Boynton v. Virginia, 364 U.S. 454 (1960) 218, 1961, 2367

Boys Markets v. Retail Clerks Union, 398 U.S. 235 (1970) 675, 824, 2394

Bozza v. United States, 330 U.S. 160 (1947) 1385

Braden v. 30th Judicial Circuit Court, 410 U.S. 484 (1973) 671, 672, 2395

Braden v. United States, 365 U.S. 431 (1961)..... 99, 103, 106, 1104, 1106, 1138

Bradfield v. Roberts, 175 U.S. 291 (1899)..... 690, 1023, 1028, 1042

Bradford Elec. Co. v. Clapper, 286 U.S. 145 (1932) 898, 904

Bradley v. Illinois, 71 U.S. (4 Wall.) 459 (1867) 2348

Bradley v. Lightcap, 195 U.S. 1 (1904) 412, 2185

Bradley v. Public Utils. Comm’n, 289 U.S. 92 (1933) 237, 1735, 1933

Bradley v. Richmond School Bd., 345 F.2d 310 (4th Cir. 1965)..... 1945

Bradley v. Richmond School Bd., 382 U.S. 103 (1965)..... 1945, 1946

Bradwell v. Illinois, 83 U.S. (16 Wall.) 130 (1873)..... 913, 1677, 1978

Brady v. Maryland, 373 U.S. 83 (1963) 555, 1857, 1858, 1859

Brady v. Roosevelt S.S. Co., 317 U.S. 575 (1943)..... 786, 2390

Brady v. United States, 397 U.S. 742 (1970)..... 1400, 1502, 1867

Bragg v. Weaver, 251 U.S. 57 (1919) 1464, 1472, 1809

Bram v. United States, 168 U.S. 532 (1897) 1411, 1413, 1420

Branch v. Haas, 16 F. 53 (C.C.M.D. Ala. 1883)..... 2036

Brandenburg v. Ohio, 395 U.S. 444 (1969)..... 1081, 1106, 1109, 1110, 1129, 1134, 1200, 1203,
1204, 1205, 2271, 2394

Brandon v. Board of Education, 635 F.2d 971 (2d Cir. 1980)..... 1152

Branson v. Bush, 251 U.S. 182 (1919)..... 1930

Branti v. Finkel, 445 U.S. 507 (1980) 1121, 1122, 1149

Brantley v. Georgia, 217 U.S. 284 (1910)..... 1383, 2394

Branzburg v. Hayes, 408 U.S. 665 (1972)..... 1084, 1164, 1165, 1173, 1363

Brasco v. Reader’s Digest, 4 Cal.3d 520, 483 P.2d 34, 93 Cal. Rptr. 866 (1971) 1217

Brass v. North Dakota ex rel. Stoesser, 153 U.S. 391 (1894)..... 1701

Braswell v. United States, 487 U.S. 99 (1988)..... 1395

Braunfeld v. Brown, 366 U.S. 599 (1961) 1019, 1053, 1059, 1060, 1062, 1067, 1068, 1934

Braxton County Court v. West Virginia, 208 U.S. 192 (1908) 685, 1680

Brazee v. Michigan, 241 U.S. 340 (1916) 1723

Breard v. City of Alexandria, 341 U.S. 622 (1951)..... 1065, 1176, 1934

Breard v. Greene, 523 U.S. 371 (1998)..... 1631

Brecht v. Abrahamson, 507 U.S. 619 (1993)..... 1400, 1596

Breed v. Jones, 421 U.S. 519 (1975)..... 1371, 1378, 1383

Breedlove v. Suttles, 302 U.S. 227 (1937) 113, 1677, 1998, 2086, 2107, 2393

Breese v. United States, 226 U.S. 1 (1912)..... 1366

Breiholz v. Board of Supervisors, 257 U.S. 118 (1921) 1758

Breithaupt v. Abram, 352 U.S. 432 (1957).....	1348
Brendale v. Confederated Yakima Tribes, 492 U.S. 408 (1989).....	281
Brenham v. German-American Bank, 144 U.S. 173 (1892).....	2388
Brennan v. City of Titusville, 153 U.S. 289 (1894).....	2325
Brentwood Academy v. Tennessee Secondary Sch. Athletic Ass'n., 531 U.S. 288 (2001).....	1896
Brewer v. School Bd. of City of Norfolk, 397 F.2d 37 (4th Cir. 1968).....	1946
Brewer v. Williams, 430 U.S. 387 (1977).....	854, 1425, 1539, 1543
Brewing Co. v. Liquor Comm'n, 305 U.S. 391 (1939).....	2094
Brick Presbyterian Church v. New York, 5 Cow. (N.Y.) 538 (1826).....	405
Bridge Co. v. United States, 105 U.S. 470 (1882).....	180
Bridge Proprietors v. Hoboken Co., 68 U.S. (1 Wall.) 116 (1863).....	387
Bridges v. California, 314 U.S. 252 (1941).....	660, 1006, 1081, 1097, 1098, 1270
Bridges v. Wixon, 326 U.S. 135 (1945).....	1517
Briggs v. Elliott, 132 F. Supp. 776 (E.D.S.C. 1955).....	1946
Briggs v. Elliott, 347 U.S. 483 (1954).....	2250
Brillhart v. Excess Ins. Co. of America, 316 U.S. 491 (1942).....	710
Brimmer v. Rebman, 138 U.S. 78 (1891).....	238, 2180
Brinegar v. United States, 338 U.S. 160 (1949).....	1301, 1323
Brinkerhoff-Faris Co. v. Hill, 281 U.S. 673 (1930).....	1762
Briscoe v. Bank of Kentucky, 36 U.S. (11 Pet.) 257 (1837).....	381
Bristol v. Washington County, 177 U.S. 133 (1900).....	1745
Britt v. North Carolina, 404 U.S. 266 (1971).....	2025
Broad River Co. v. South Carolina ex rel. Daniel, 281 U.S. 537 (1930).....	1713
Broadrick v. Oklahoma, 413 U.S. 601 (1973).....	540, 699, 1108, 1141, 1142
Brock v. Roadway Express, Inc., 481 U.S. 252 (1987).....	1814
Brockett v. Spokane Arcades, 454 U.S. 1022 (1981).....	2298
Brockett v. Spokane Arcades, 472 U.S. 491 (1985).....	1222, 1228, 2305
Broderick v. Rosner, 294 U.S. 629 (1935).....	878, 900, 2230
Brodnax v. Missouri, 219 U.S. 285 (1911).....	1719
Brolan v. United States, 236 U.S. 216 (1915).....	177, 208
Bromley v. McCaughn, 280 U.S. 124 (1929).....	374, 1454
Bronson v. Kinzie, 42 U.S. (1 How.) 311 (1843).....	410, 2166
Brooke v. City of Norfolk, 277 U.S. 27 (1928).....	1747, 2218
Brookhart v. Janis, 384 U.S. 1 (1966).....	1517
Brooks-Scanlon Co. v. Railroad Comm'n, 251 U.S. 396 (1920).....	1713
Brooks v. Burlington Industries, 477 U.S. 901 (1986).....	2378
Brooks v. Tennessee, 406 U.S. 605 (1972).....	1401, 1533, 2277
Brooks v. United States, 267 U.S. 432 (1925).....	174, 176, 210, 211, 212, 1615
Brotherhood of Locomotive Firemen v. Chicago, R. I. & P. R.R., 382 U.S. 423 (1966).....	237
Brotherhood of Locomotive Firemen v. Chicago, R. I. & P. R.R., 393 U.S. 129 (1968).....	185, 251, 1689, 1714
Brotherhood of R.R. Trainmen v. Chicago River & I. R.R., 353 U.S. 30 (1957).....	824
Brotherhood of R.R. Trainmen v. Jacksonville Terminal Co., 394 U.S. 369 (1969).....	278
Brotherhood of R.R. Trainmen v. Virginia ex rel. Virginia State Bar, 377 U.S. 1 (1964).....	699, 1117
Brower v. County of Inyo, 489 U.S. 593 (1989).....	1293
Brown's Lessee v. Clements, 44 U.S. (3 How.) 650 (1845).....	2387
Brown-Forman Co. v. Kentucky, 217 U.S. 563 (1910).....	1908
Brown-Forman Distillers Corp. v. New York State Liquor Auth., 476 U.S. 573 (1986).....	229, 247, 249, 251, 1926, 2095, 2097, 2306
Brown v. Allen, 344 U.S. 443 (1953).....	672, 673, 764, 849, 850, 852, 854, 859, 1508

TABLE OF CASES

2419

Brown v. Board of Education, 345 U.S. 972 (1952) 1905

Brown v. Board of Education, 347 U.S. 483 (1954)..... 587, 758, 843, 1448, 1887, 1889, 1906,
1911, 1943, 1944, 1945, 1947, 1952, 1961, 2250, 2254, 2392

Brown v. Board of Education, 349 U.S. 294 (1955) 1944

Brown v. Brandon, 467 U.S. 1223 (1984) 2304

Brown v. Califano, 627 F.2d 1221 (D.C. Cir. 1980) 1954

Brown v. Duchesne, 60 U.S. (19 How.) 183 (1857)..... 313

Brown v. Elliott, 225 U.S. 392 (1912)..... 1515

Brown v. Fletcher’s Estate, 210 U.S. 82 (1908)..... 879, 882, 893

Brown v. Glines, 444 U.S. 348 (1980)..... 332, 334

Brown v. Hartlage, 456 U.S. 45 (1982) 1156, 2299

Brown v. Hotel Employees, 468 U.S. 491 (1984) 273

Brown v. Houston, 114 U.S. 622 (1885) 210

Brown v. Illinois, 422 U.S. 590 (1975) 1294, 1351, 1353, 1430

Brown v. Louisiana, 383 U.S. 131 (1966) 1105, 1107, 1202, 1239, 1263

Brown v. Louisiana, 447 U.S. 323 (1980)..... 721, 1504

Brown v. Maryland, 25 U.S. (12 Wheat.) 419 (1827) 154, 221, 225, 226, 228, 254, 256, 420,
421, 2165

Brown v. Mississippi, 297 U.S. 278 (1936)..... 1005, 1413, 1414, 1415, 1418, 1420, 1873

Brown v. New Jersey, 175 U.S. 172 (1899)..... 1795

Brown v. Ohio, 432 U.S. 161 (1977) 1389, 1390, 1391

Brown v. Pennsylvania, 392 F.2d 120 (3d Cir. 1968)..... 1895

Brown v. Penobscot Bank, 8 Mass. 445 (1812) 413

Brown v. Smart, 145 U.S. 454 (1892)..... 303

Brown v. Socialist Workers ’74 Campaign Comm., 459 U.S. 87 (1982)..... 1123, 1158, 2301

Brown v. Texas, 443 U.S. 47 (1979) 1293, 1316, 1425

Brown v. Thomson, 462 U.S. 835 (1983) 2009

Brown v. United States, 12 U.S. (8 Cr.) 110 (1814) 343, 662

Brown v. United States, 263 U.S. 78 (1923) 1466

Brown v. United States, 356 U.S. 148 (1958) 1398

Brown v. United States, 359 U.S. 41 (1959)..... 343, 662, 2393

Brown v. Walker, 161 U.S. 591 (1896)..... 486, 1398, 1401, 1404

Brown v. Western Ry. of Alabama, 338 U.S. 294 (1949) 764, 835

Browne v. Strode, 9 U.S. (5 Cr.) 303 (1809)..... 815

Brownell v. Singer, 347 U.S. 403 (1954)..... 962

Browning-Ferris Industries v. Kelco Disposal, Inc., 492 U.S. 257 (1989) 1569

Browning v. City of Waycross, 233 U.S. 16 (1914)..... 171

Browning v. Hooper, 269 U.S. 396 (1926)..... 1758, 2212

Bruner v. United States, 343 U.S. 112 (1952) 821, 827

Bruno v. United States, 308 U.S. 287 (1939)..... 1400

Brunswick v. United States, 276 U.S. 547 (1928) 981

Brush v. Commissioners, 300 U.S. 352 (1937)..... 2390

Brushaber v. Union Pac. R.R., 240 U.S. 1 (1916).... 153, 157, 686, 1453, 1454, 1455, 2068, 2076

Bruton v. United States, 391 U.S. 123 (1968)..... 1510, 1519, 2394

Bryan v. Itasca County, 426 U.S. 373 (1976) 278, 279, 2287

Bryan v. United States, 338 U.S. 552 (1950)..... 2396

Bryant v. Yellen, 447 U.S. 352 (1980) 694

Buchalter v. New York, 319 U.S. 427 (1943) 1853

Buchanan v. Angelone, 522 U.S. 269 (1998) (1998) 1585

Buchanan v. Kentucky, 483 U.S. 402 (1987) 1511

Buchanan v. Warley, 245 U.S. 60 (1917)..... 697, 1729, 1941, 1960, 2328

Buck v. Beach, 206 U.S. 392 (1907)..... 1747

Buck v. Bell, 274 U.S. 200 (1927) 1765, 1906, 1930

Buck v. Colbath, 70 U.S. (3 Wall.) 334 (1866)	678
Buck v. Kuykendall, 267 U.S. 307 (1925)	237, 2211
Buckley v. American Constitutional Law Found., 525 U.S. 182 (1999)	1159, 1259, 2319
Buckley v. Valeo, 424 U.S. 1 (1976)	66, 126, 127, 164, 442, 443, 534, 535, 536, 545, 577, 696, 714, 720, 749, 1008, 1122, 1123, 1156, 1157, 1158, 1159, 1449, 1780, 1802, 2005, 2147
Bucks Stove Co. v. Vickers, 226 U.S. 205 (1912)	2192
Budd v. New York, 143 U.S. 517 (1892)	1687, 1701, 1704
Bugajewitz v. Adams, 228 U.S. 585 (1913)	294, 370
Building Service Emp. Intern. Union v. Gazzam, 339 U.S. 532 (1950)	1249
Building Union v. Ledbetter Co., 344 U.S. 178 (1952)	2393
Bullen v. Wisconsin, 240 U.S. 635 (1916)	1749
Bullington v. Missouri, 451 U.S. 430 (1981)	1385
Bullock v. Carter, 405 U.S. 134 (1972)	1121, 1912, 2002, 2028, 2275
Bumper v. North Carolina, 391 U.S. 543 (1968)	1328, 1511
Bunch v. Cole, 263 U.S. 250 (1923)	2355
Bunting v. Oregon, 243 U.S. 426 (1917)	1692, 1693, 1935
Burbank v. Ernst, 232 U.S. 162 (1914)	893
Burch v. Louisiana, 441 U.S. 131 (1979)	1007, 1504, 2294
Burdeau v. McDowell, 256 U.S. 465 (1921)	1413
Burden v. Zant, 498 U.S. 433 (1991)	850
Burdick v. United States, 236 U.S. 79 (1915)	486, 1401
Burford v. Sun Oil Co., 319 U.S. 315 (1943)	837, 838
Burger King Corp. v. Rudzewicz, 471 U.S. 462 (1985)	1828
Burgess v. Salmon, 97 U.S. 381 (1878)	145, 369
Burgess v. Seligman, 107 U.S. 20 (1883)	806
Burgett v. Texas, 389 U.S. 109 (1967)	1531
Burk-Waggoner Ass'n v. Hopkins, 269 U.S. 110 (1925)	2073
Burke v. Barnes, 479 U.S. 361 (1987)	148, 701, 715
Burke v. Ford, 389 U.S. 320 (1967)	2100
Burks v. United States, 437 U.S. 1 (1978)	1372, 1377, 1383, 1384, 2396
Burnap v. United States, 252 U.S. 512 (1920)	536, 538
Burnet v. Coronado Oil & Gas Co., 285 U.S. 393 (1932)	155, 749, 2387, 2389
Burnet v. Harmel, 287 U.S. 103 (1932)	2076
Burnet v. Sanford & Brooks Co., 282 U.S. 359 (1931)	2077
Burnham v. Department of Public Health, 503 F.2d 1319 (5th Cir. 1974)	1790
Burnham v. Superior Court, 495 U.S. 604 (1990)	1818
Burns Baking Co. v. Bryan, 264 U.S. 504 (1924)	1718, 2209
Burns v. Fortson, 410 U.S. 686 (1973)	1998, 2018
Burns v. Ohio, 360 U.S. 252 (1959)	2025
Burns v. Richardson, 384 U.S. 73 (1966)	110, 2009, 2012
Burns v. Wilson, 346 U.S. 137 (1953)	337, 1414, 1447
Burnside v. Byars, 363 F.2d 744 (5th Cir. 1966)	1150
Burroughs and Cannon v. United States, 290 U.S. 534 (1934)	450, 451, 453, 1154
Burrow-Giles Lithographic Co. v. Sarony, 111 U.S. 53 (1884)	312, 320
Burson v. Freeman, 504 U.S. 191 (1992)	1156, 1199
Burton v. United States, 202 U.S. 344 (1906)	131, 1515, 1516
Burton v. Wilmington Parking Auth., 365 U.S. 715 (1961)	1888, 1894, 1895, 1896, 1963
Bus Employees v. Missouri, 374 U.S. 74 (1963)	273, 2369
Bus Employees v. WERB, 340 U.S. 383 (1951)	273, 2363
Busbee v. Georgia, 459 U.S. 1166 (1983)	2375
Bush Co. v. Maloy, 267 U.S. 317 (1925)	2211
Bush v. Gore, 531 U.S. 98 (2000)	452, 735, 2015
Bush v. Kentucky, 107 U.S. 110 (1883)	860, 862, 1956

Bush v. Lucas, 462 U.S. 367 (1983).....	757, 1143
Bush v. Orleans Parish School Bd., 187 F. Supp. 42, 188 F. Supp. 916 (E.D. La. 1960).....	1945
Bush v. Orleans Parish School Bd., 364 U.S. 500 (1961).....	2254
Bush v. Palm Beach County Canvassing Bd., 531 U.S. 70 (2000).....	452, 735
Bush v. Vera, 517 U.S. 952 (1996).....	2010, 2318
Butchers' Union Co. v. Crescent City Co., 111 U.S. 746 (1884).....	407, 910
Bute v. Illinois, 333 U.S. 640 (1948).....	1529, 1530
Butler v. Boston & S. S.S. Co., 130 U.S. 527 (1889).....	768
Butler v. Goreley, 146 U.S. 303 (1892).....	303
Butler v. McKellar, 494 U.S. 407 (1990).....	722, 856, 1594, 1595
Butler v. Michigan, 352 U.S. 380 (1957).....	1220, 1222, 2251
Butler v. Pennsylvania, 51 U.S. (10 How.) 402 (1850).....	392
Butler v. Perry, 240 U.S. 328 (1916).....	331, 1664
Butler v. Thompson, 341 U.S. 937 (1951).....	1998, 2107, 2393
Butler v. Thompson, 97 F. Supp. 17 (E.D. Va. 1951).....	2107
Butte City Water Co. v. Baker, 196 U.S. 119 (1905).....	89
Butters v. City of Oakland, 263 U.S. 162 (1923).....	1741
Butterworth v. Smith, 494 U.S. 624 (1990).....	1220, 2312
Butterworth v. United States ex rel. Hoe, 112 U.S. 50 (1884).....	316, 642
Buttfield v. Stranahan, 192 U.S. 470 (1904).....	79, 89, 207
Butz v. Economou, 438 U.S. 478 (1978).....	606, 789
Buzard v. Houston, 119 U.S. 347 (1886).....	1554, 1555
Byars v. United States, 273 U.S. 28 (1927).....	1302, 1347, 2392
Byrd v. Blue Ridge Rural Elec. Coop., 356 U.S. 525 (1958).....	810, 811, 1549
Byrne v. Karalexix, 401 U.S. 216 (1971).....	846
Byrne v. Missouri, 33 U.S. (8 Pet.) 40 (1834).....	381

C

C & A Carbone, Inc. v. Town of Clarkstown, 511 U.S. 383 (1994).....	238, 249, 2345
C. J. Henry Co. v. Moore, 318 U.S. 133 (1943).....	774
Caban v. Mohammed, 441 U.S. 380 (1979).....	1980, 1981, 1983, 1990, 1993, 2294
Cabana v. Bullock, 474 U.S. 376 (1986).....	1588, 1589
Cabell v. Chavez-Salido, 454 U.S. 432 (1982).....	297, 1913, 1975, 1976
Cady v. Dombrowski, 413 U.S. 433 (1973).....	1299, 1326, 1331
Cafeteria & Restaurant Workers v. McElroy, 367 U.S. 886 (1961).....	339, 1133, 1442, 1811, 1816, 1818
Cafeteria Employees Union v. Angelos, 320 U.S. 293 (1943).....	1249
Cage v. Louisiana, 498 U.S. 39 (1990).....	1860
Caha v. United States, 152 U.S. 211 (1894).....	79
Cahen v. Brewster, 203 U.S. 543 (1906).....	1740
Cahn v. Long Island Vietnam Moratorium Comm., 418 U.S. 906 (1974).....	2284
Calbeck v. Travelers Ins. Co., 370 U.S. 114 (1962).....	779
Calder v. Bull, 3 U.S. (3 Dall.) 386 (1798).....	369, 371, 382, 737, 746, 1436, 1606, 1683
Calder v. Jones, 465 U.S. 783 (1984).....	1828
Calder v. Michigan, 218 U.S. 591 (1910).....	400
Calderon v. Coleman, 525 U.S. 141 (1998).....	1596
Caldwell v. Mississippi, 472 U.S. 320 (1985).....	1582, 1594, 1595
Caldwell v. North Carolina, 187 U.S. 622 (1903).....	2325
Caldwell v. Sioux Falls Stock Yards Co., 242 U.S. 559 (1917).....	1719
Calero-Toledo v. Pearson Yacht Leasing Co., 416 U.S. 663 (1974).....	933
Calhoun v. Latimer, 377 U.S. 263 (1964).....	1945
Califano v. Boles, 443 U.S. 282 (1979).....	1843, 1938, 1983, 1994, 1995, 2022
Califano v. Goldfarb, 430 U.S. 199 (1977).....	1449, 1913, 1916, 1980, 1981, 1983, 1984, 1985, 1987, 1988, 2033, 2139

Califano v. Jobst, 434 U.S. 47 (1977).....	1449, 1787, 2021, 2022
Califano v. Silbowitz, 430 U.S. 934 (1977).....	2138
Califano v. Torres, 435 U.S. 1, (1978).....	933
Califano v. Webster, 430 U.S. 313 (1977).....	1964, 1980, 1988
Califano v. Westcott, 443 U.S. 76 (1979).....	1980, 1985, 2145
California Auto. Ass'n v. Maloney, 341 U.S. 105 (1951).....	1721
California Bankers Ass'n v. Schultz, 416 U.S. 21 (1974).....	165, 693, 714, 1310, 1780
California Bd. of Equalization v. Sierra Summit, 490 U.S. 844 (1989).....	982
California Coastal Comm'n v. Granite Rock Co., 480 U.S. 572 (1987).....	932
California Democratic Party v. Jones, 530 U.S. 567 (2000).....	2321
California Dep't of Corrections v. Morales, 514 U.S. 499 (1995).....	385
California Dep't of Human Resources Dev. v. Java, 402 U.S. 121 (1971).....	2370
California Dep't of Motor Vehicles v. Rios, 410 U.S. 425 (1973).....	763
California Div. of Labor Standards Enforcement v. Dillingham Construction, Inc., 519 U.S. 316 (1997).....	263, 265
California Federal Savings & Loan Ass'n v. Guerra, 479 U.S. 272 (1987).....	270
California Medical Ass'n v. FEC, 453 U.S. 182 (1981).....	1156
California Motor Transport Co. v. Trucking Unlimited, 404 U.S. 508 (1972).....	1163, 1268
California Reduction Co. v. Sanitary Works, 199 U.S. 306 (1905).....	1681, 1733
California Retail Liquor Dealers Ass'n v. Midcal Aluminum, 445 U.S. 97 (1980).....	2095, 2101, 2373
California State Bd. of Equalization v. United States, 456 U.S. 901 (1982).....	2299
California State Bd. of Pharmacy v. Terry, 426 U.S. 913 (1976).....	2287, 2302
California v. Acevedo, 500 U.S. 565 (1991).....	1286, 1326, 2398
California v. ARC America Corp., 490 U.S. 93 (1989).....	271
California v. Brown, 479 U.S. 538 (1987).....	1585
California v. Buzard, 382 U.S. 386 (1966).....	334
California v. Byers, 402 U.S. 424 (1971).....	1394, 1396, 1409, 1410, 1411
California v. Cabazon Band of Mission Indians, 480 U.S. 202 (1987).....	281, 2379
California v. Carney, 471 U.S. 386 (1985).....	1291, 1325
California v. Central Pacific Railroad, 127 U.S. 1 (1888).....	1462
California v. Ciralo, 476 U.S. 207 (1986).....	1331
California v. Deep Sea Research, Inc., 523 U.S. 491 (1998).....	1631
California v. Deseret Water, Oil & Irrigation Co., 243 U.S. 415 (1917).....	931
California v. FERC, 495 U.S. 490 (1990).....	271
California v. Grace Brethren Church, 457 U.S. 393 (1982).....	710
California v. Green, 399 U.S. 149 (1970).....	1520, 1521
California v. Greenwood, 486 U.S. 35 (1988).....	1290, 1331
California v. Hodari D., 499 U.S. 621 (1991).....	1287, 1317, 1318
California v. Krivda, 409 U.S. 33 (1972).....	763
California v. LaRue, 409 U.S. 109 (1972).....	1236, 2099, 2398
California v. Lo-Vaca Gathering Co., 379 U.S. 366 (1965).....	189
California v. Minjares, 443 U.S. 916 (1979).....	1351
California v. Pacific R.R., 127 U.S. 1 (1888).....	162, 184, 361, 2179
California v. Prysock, 453 U.S. 355 (1981).....	1427
California v. Ramos, 463 U.S. 992 (1983).....	1582
California v. San Pablo & T.R.R., 149 U.S. 308 (1893).....	685
California v. Sierra Club, 451 U.S. 287 (1981).....	757
California v. Southern Pacific Co., 157 U.S. 229 (1895).....	796, 817
California v. Superior Court, 482 U.S. 400 (1987).....	923
California v. Taylor, 353 U.S. 553 (1957).....	175, 965
California v. Texas, 437 U.S. 601 (1978).....	792, 1752
California v. Texas, 457 U.S. 164 (1982).....	1752

TABLE OF CASES

2423

California v. Thompson, 313 U.S. 109 (1941)..... 236, 246, 2390
 California v. Trombetta, 467 U.S. 479 (1984)..... 1859
 California v. United States, 320 U.S. 577 (1944)..... 175, 182, 965
 California v. West Virginia, 454 U.S. 1027 (1981)..... 793, 818
 California v. Zook, 336 U.S. 725 (1949)..... 226, 259
 Callan v. Wilson, 127 U.S. 540 (1888)..... 354, 1493, 1502, 1505, 2123
 Callanan v. United States, 364 U.S. 587 (1961)..... 193, 1388
 Calley v. Callaway, 519 F. 2d 184 (5th Cir., 1975)..... 337, 557
 Callins v. Collins, 510 U.S. 1141 (1994)..... 1574
 Camara v. Municipal Court, 387 U.S. 523 (1967)..... 1294, 1295, 1298, 1313, 2338, 2394
 Cameron v. Johnson, 381 U.S. 741 (1965)..... 845
 Cameron v. Johnson, 390 U.S. 611 (1968)..... 845, 1239
 Camfield v. United States, 167 U.S. 518 (1897)..... 932
 Caminetti v. United States, 242 U.S. 470 (1917)..... 170, 174
 Cammarano v. United States, 358 U.S. 498 (1959)..... 1163, 1173, 1186, 2077
 Cammeyer v. Newton, 94 U.S. 225 (1877)..... 318
 Campagne Francaise De Navigation a Vapeur v. Louisiana State Bd. of Health, 186
 U.S. 380 (1902)..... 256
 Campbell v. Acuff-Rose Music, Inc., 510 U.S. 569 (1994)..... 317
 Campbell v. Boyreau, 62 U.S. (21 How.) 223 (1859)..... 1550
 Campbell v. California, 200 U.S. 87 (1906)..... 1927
 Campbell v. Holt, 115 U.S. 620 (1885)..... 1840
 Campbell v. Hussey, 368 U.S. 297 (1961)..... 266, 2368
 Campbell v. John Donnelly & Sons, 453 U.S. 916 (1981)..... 2298
 Campbell v. Louisiana, 523 U.S. 392 (1998)..... 698, 1957
 Campbell v. Morris, 3 H. & McH. 288 (Md. 1797)..... 910
 Camps Newfound/Owatonna, Inc. v. Town of Harrison, 520 U.S. 564 (1997)..... 227, 245, 246,
 419, 2319
 Canada Packers v. Atchison, T. & S. F. Ry., 385 U.S. 182 (1966)..... 186
 Canadian Northern Ry. v. Eggen, 252 U.S. 553 (1920)..... 918
 Caniffe v. Burg, 405 U.S. 1034 (1972)..... 2275
 Canizio v. New York, 327 U.S. 82 (1946)..... 1530
 Cannon v. City of New Orleans, 87 U.S. (20 Wall.) 577 (1874)..... 423, 2324
 Cannon v. University of Chicago, 441 U.S. 677 (1979)..... 757
 Canton R.R. v. Rogan, 340 U.S. 511 (1951)..... 420
 Cantor v. Detroit Edison Co., 428 U.S. 579 (1976)..... 1897
 Cantrell v. Forest City Publishing Co., 419 U.S. 245 (1974)..... 1213, 1216
 Cantwell v. Connecticut, 310 U.S. 296 (1940)..... 1006, 1015, 1019, 1062, 1064, 1065, 1087,
 1096, 1108, 1110, 1112, 1202, 1250, 1846, 2236
 Canty v. Alabama, 309 U.S. 629 (1940)..... 1416
 Capital Broadcasting Co. v. Mitchell, 333 F. Supp. 582 (D.D.C. 1971)..... 1176
 Capital Cities Cable, Inc. v. Crisp, 467 U.S. 691 (1984)..... 261, 271, 2095, 2099, 2100, 2377
 Capital City Dairy Co. v. Ohio, 183 U.S. 238 (1902)..... 1932
 Capital Service, Inc. v. NLRB, 347 U.S. 501 (1954)..... 840
 Capital Traction Co. v. Hof, 174 U.S. 1 (1899)..... 354, 1548, 1549, 1557
 Capitol Square Review Bd. v. Pinette 515 U.S. 753 (1995)..... 1019, 1058, 1242
 Caplin & Drysdale v. United States, 491 U.S. 617 (1989)..... 698, 1532
 Carafas v. LaVallee, 391 U.S. 234 (1968)..... 672, 2394
 Carbo v. United States, 364 U.S. 611 (1961)..... 669, 670
 Carden v. Arkoma Associates, 494 U.S. 185 (1990)..... 803, 804
 Cardillo v. Liberty Mutual Co., 330 U.S. 469 (1947)..... 904
 Cardinal Chemical Co. v. Morton Int'l, Inc., 508 U.S. 83 (1993)..... 716
 Cardwell v. Lewis, 417 U.S. 583 (1974)..... 1325, 1326

Carella v. California, 491 U.S. 263 (1989)	1841
Carey v. Brown, 447 U.S. 455 (1980).....	1196, 1239, 1241, 1252, 2296
Carey v. Phipus, 435 U.S. 247 (1978)	758, 1795, 1796, 1804
Carey v. Population Services Int'l, 431 U.S. 678 (1977).....	698, 1197, 1784, 1786, 2290
Carfer v. Caldwell, 200 U.S. 293 (1906).....	1795
Cargill Co. v. Minnesota, 180 U.S. 452 (1901).....	1923
Carlesi v. New York, 233 U.S. 51 (1914)	489, 490, 1939
Carley & Hamilton v. Snook, 281 U.S. 66 (1930).....	1928
Carlin Communications, Inc. v. FCC, 837 F.2d 546 (2d Cir. 1988)	1233
Carlisle v. United States, 83 U.S. (16 Wall.) 147 (1873).....	869
Carlson v. California, 310 U.S. 106 (1940).....	1249, 2332
Carlson v. Green, 446 U.S. 14 (1980).....	757, 789, 1461
Carlson v. Landon, 342 U.S. 524 (1952)	298, 299, 1565
Carmell v. Texas, 529 U.S. 513 (2000).....	382, 386, 2320
Carmichael v. Allen, 267 F. Supp. 985 (N.D. Ga. 1966).....	1200
Carmichael v. Southern Coal & Coke Co., 301 U.S. 495 (1937)	1738, 1739, 1742
Carnley v. Cochran, 369 U.S. 506 (1962).....	1497, 1528, 1530, 1538
Carolene Products Co. v. United States, 323 U.S. 18 (1944).....	1450
Carondelet Canal Co. v. Louisiana, 233 U.S. 362 (1914).....	387, 2193
Carpenter v. Pennsylvania, 58 U.S. (17 How.) 456 (1855).....	382
Carpenter v. Shaw, 280 U.S. 363 (1930).....	1762, 2358
Carpenters & Joiners Union v. Ritter's Cafe, 315 U.S. 722 (1942).....	1249
Carr v. City of Altus, 385 U.S. 35 (1966)	2265
Carr v. United States, 98 U.S. 433 (1879)	785
Carrington v. Rash, 380 U.S. 89 (1965).....	113, 1914, 1996, 1998, 2263
Carroll v. Becker, 285 U.S. 380 (1932).....	110, 122
Carroll v. Greenwich Ins. Co., 199 U.S. 401 (1905).....	1683, 1722, 1937
Carroll v. Lanza, 349 U.S. 408 (1955).....	898, 904
Carroll v. President & Comm'rs of Princess Anne, 393 U.S. 175 (1968)....	717, 718, 1087, 1242, 1250
Carroll v. United States, 267 U.S. 132 (1925).....	1284, 1319, 1323, 1329
Carse v. Marsh, 189 Cal. 743, 210 Pac. 257 (1922).....	989
Carson Petroleum Co. v. Vial, 279 U.S. 95 (1929).....	2220
Carson v. Roane-Anderson Co., 342 U.S. 232 (1952)	979, 2363
Carstairs v. Cochran, 193 U.S. 10 (1904).....	1743, 1759
Carter v. Carter Coal Co., 298 U.S. 238 (1936).....	75, 79, 89, 90, 170, 198, 215, 686, 745, 748, 1614, 2135, 2390
Carter v. Greene County Jury Comm'n, 396 U.S. 320 (1970)	1957, 1958
Carter v. Illinois, 329 U.S. 173 (1946).....	1529, 1872
Carter v. Kentucky, 450 U.S. 288 (1981)	1400
Carter v. McClaughry, 183 U.S. 365 (1902).....	1388
Carter v. Miller, 434 U.S. 356 (1978)	2340
Carter v. Roberts, 177 U.S. 496 (1900).....	337
Carter v. Texas, 177 U.S. 442 (1900).....	1956
Carter v. Virginia, 321 U.S. 131 (1944).....	225, 2096
Carter v. West Feliciana Parish School Bd., 396 U.S. 290 (1970).....	1947
Cartlidge v. Rancey, 168 F.2d 841 (5th Cir. 1948).....	2096
Carver v. Jackson, 29 U.S. (4 Pet.) 1 (1830)	1557
Cary v. Curtis, 44 U.S. (3 How.) 236 (1845).....	651, 677, 822, 823
Case of Fries, 9 Fed. Cas. 826 (Nos. 5126, 5127) (C.C.D. Pa. 1799)	864
Case of the State Freight Tax, 82 U.S. (15 Wall.) 232 (1873)	2171
Case v. Bowles, 327 U.S. 92 (1946).....	782, 965, 967, 1614, 1615
Case v. Nebraska, 381 U.S. 336 (1965).....	1835, 1872

TABLE OF CASES

2425

Cases v. United States, 131 F. 2d 916 (1st Cir. 1942)	1274
Casey v. United States, 343 U.S. 808 (1952)	685
Cash v. Culver, 358 U.S. 633 (1959)	1529
Caskey Baking Co. v. Virginia, 313 U.S. 117 (1941)	1923
Cason v. City of Columbus, 409 U.S. 1053 (1972)	2339
Cass Farm Co. v. Detroit, 181 U.S. 396 (1901)	1738
Cassell v. Texas, 339 U.S. 282 (1950)	1846, 1956, 1957
Castaneda v. Partida, 430 U.S. 482 (1977)	1508, 1509, 1921, 1922, 1956, 1957
Castille v. Peoples, 489 U.S. 346 (1989)	672
Castle v. Hayes Freight Lines, 348 U.S. 61 (1954)	2250, 2364
Cavanaugh v. Looney, 248 U.S. 453 (1919)	1647
CBS v. Democratic Nat'l Comm., 412 U.S. 94 (1973)	1081, 1082, 1190, 1887
CBS v. FCC, 453 U.S. 367 (1981)	1085, 1190
Center v. United States, 267 U.S. 575 (1925)	2392
Central Greyhound Lines v. Mealey, 334 U.S. 653 (1948)	235, 244
Central Hanover Bank Co. v. Kelly, 319 U.S. 94 (1943)	1751
Central Hudson Gas & Elec. Co. v. Public Serv. Comm'n, 447 U.S. 557 (1980)	1086, 1108, 1109, 1177, 1179, 1180, 1181, 1182, 1183, 1184, 1185, 1197, 2158
Central Land Co. v. Laidley, 159 U.S. 103 (1895)	386
Central Lumber Co. v. South Dakota, 226 U.S. 157 (1912)	1717
Central Machinery Co. v. Arizona State Tax Comm'n, 448 U.S. 160 (1980)	280, 2374
Central of Georgia Ry. v. Murphey, 196 U.S. 194 (1905)	2186
Central of Georgia Ry. v. Wright, 207 U.S. 127 (1907)	1440, 1762, 2187
Central of Georgia Ry. v. Wright, 248 U.S. 525 (1919)	2201
Central R.R. v. Pennsylvania, 370 U.S. 607 (1962)	1743, 2256
Central State Univ. v. American Ass'n of Univ. Professors, 526 U.S. 124 (1999)	1935
Central Trust Co. v. Garvan, 254 U.S. 554 (1921)	344
Central Union Trust Co. v. Garvan, 254 U.S. 554 (1921)	1816
CFTC v. Schor, 478 U.S. 833 (1986)	67, 68, 69, 639, 646, 647, 648
Chaffin v. Stynchcombe, 412 U.S. 17 (1973)	1385, 1869, 1871
Chaffin v. Taylor, 116 U.S. 567 (1886)	381
Chalker v. Birmingham & Nw. Ry., 249 U.S. 522 (1919)	918, 2201
Chamberlin v. Dade County Bd. of Pub. Instruction, 377 U.S. 402 (1964)	2261
Chambers v. Baltimore & O.R.R., 207 U.S. 142 (1907)	911, 917, 918
Chambers v. Florida, 309 U.S. 227 (1940)	1415, 1418
Chambers v. Maroney, 399 U.S. 42 (1970)	1285, 1323, 1326
Chambers v. Marsh, 675 F.2d 228 (8th Cir. 1982)	1056
Chambers v. Mississippi, 410 U.S. 284 (1973)	1519, 1845, 1856
Chambers v. NASCO, Inc., 501 U.S. 32 (1991)	667
Champlain Co. v. Brattleboro, 260 U.S. 366 (1922)	2206
Champlin Ref. Co. v. Corporation Comm'n, 286 U.S. 210 (1932)	1725, 2226
Champlin Ref. Co. v. United States, 329 U.S. 29 (1946)	1451
Chandler v. Dix, 194 U.S. 590 (1904)	1649
Chandler v. Florida, 449 U.S. 560 (1981)	1166, 1499, 1509, 1855
Chandler v. Fretag, 348 U.S. 3 (1954)	1531
Chandler v. Judicial Council, 382 U.S. 1003 (1966)	610
Chandler v. Judicial Council, 398 U.S. 74 (1970)	610
Chandler v. Miller, 520 U.S. 305 (1997)	1336, 2319
Chaplinsky v. New Hampshire, 315 U.S. 568 (1942)	1109, 1196, 1197, 1201, 1202, 1205, 1221, 1250
Chapman v. Barney, 129 U.S. 677 (1889)	804
Chapman v. Brewer, 114 U.S. 158 (1885)	1555
Chapman v. California, 386 U.S. 18 (1967)	97, 108, 131, 132, 1400, 1586, 1596, 1855, 2398

Chapman v. Houston Welfare Rights Organization, 441 U.S. 600 (1979).....	757
Chapman v. King, 154 F.2d 460 (5th Cir. 1946).....	2080
Chapman v. Meier, 420 U.S. 1 (1975).....	2009, 2010, 2015
Chapman v. United States, 365 U.S. 610 (1961).....	1287, 1329
Chapman v. Zobelein, 237 U.S. 135 (1915).....	1738, 1760
Chappell v. United States, 160 U.S. 499 (1896).....	1462
Chappell v. Wallace, 462 U.S. 296 (1983).....	334, 757
Chappelle v. Greater Baton Rouge Airport Dist., 431 U.S. 159 (1977).....	2002, 2290
Charles Dowd Box Co. v. Courtney, 368 U.S. 502 (1962).....	277, 756, 836
Charles River Bridge v. Warren Bridge, 36 U.S. (11 Pet.) 420 (1837).....	390, 399, 402, 403
Charleston & W.C. Ry. v. Varnville Furniture Co., 237 U.S. 597 (1915).....	259, 2196, 2352
Charleston Fed. S. & L. Ass'n v. Alderson, 324 U.S. 182 (1945).....	1929
Charlotte Harbor Ry. v. Welles, 260 U.S. 8 (1922).....	1741
Charlton v. Kelly, 229 U.S. 447 (1913).....	501, 513, 572, 728
Chase Nat'l Bank v. United States, 278 U.S. 327 (1929).....	374
Chase Securities Corp. v. Donaldson, 325 U.S. 304 (1945).....	1737, 1840
Chastleton Corp. v. Sinclair, 264 U.S. 543 (1924).....	340, 415, 728
Chauffeurs, Teamsters and Helpers Local 391 v. Terry, 494 U.S. 558 (1990).....	1551
Cheatham v. United States, 92 U.S. 85 (1875).....	686
Cheever v. Wilson, 76 U.S. (9 Wall.) 108 (1870).....	882, 907
Cheff v. Schnackenberg, 384 U.S. 373 (1966).....	656, 662, 667, 1505, 1507
Chelentis v. Luckenbach S.S. Co., 247 U.S. 372 (1918).....	776
Chemical Waste Management, Inc. v. Hunt, 504 U.S. 334 (1992).....	249, 2314
Chemung Canal Bank v. Lowery, 93 U.S. 72 (1876).....	918
Cheney Bros. v. Massachusetts, 246 U.S. 147 (1918).....	1925, 2200
Cherokee Intermarriage Cases, 203 U.S. 76 (1906).....	685
Cherokee Nation v. Georgia, 30 U.S. (5 Pet.) 1 (1831).....	281, 514, 728, 814
Cherokee Nation v. Southern Kansas Ry., 135 U.S. 641 (1890).....	184, 515, 1462
Chesapeake & Ohio Ry. v. Leitch, 275 U.S. 507 (1927).....	2389
Chesapeake & Ohio Ry. v. Leitch, 276 U.S. 429 (1928).....	2389
Chesapeake & Ohio Ry. v. Miller, 114 U.S. 176 (1885).....	399
Chesapeake & Ohio Ry. v. Public Serv. Comm'n, 242 U.S. 603 (1917).....	1712, 1713
Chessman v. Teets, 354 U.S. 156 (1957).....	1861
Chevron Oil Co. v. Huson, 404 U.S. 97 (1971).....	720, 722, 723, 724, 781
Chevron, U.S.A. v. NRDC, 467 U.S. 837 (1984).....	85
Chewning v. Cunningham, 368 U.S. 443 (1962).....	1530, 1538, 1868
Chicago & Alton R.R. v. Tranbarger, 238 U.S. 67 (1915).....	383, 401, 408, 1711
Chicago & Alton R.R. v. Wiggins Ferry Co., 119 U.S. 615 (1887).....	876, 898, 899
Chicago & E.I.R.R. v. Industrial Comm'n, 284 U.S. 296 (1932).....	2389
Chicago & G.T. Ry. v. Wellman, 143 U.S. 339 (1892).....	685, 687, 1710
Chicago & N.W. Ry. v. Nye Schneider Fowler Co., 260 U.S. 35 (1922).....	1715, 1837, 2206
Chicago & N.W. Ry. v. Whitton's Administrator, 80 U.S. (13 Wall.) 270 (1872).....	754, 859
Chicago & N.W. Transp. Co. v. Kalo Brick & Tile Co., 450 U.S. 311 (1981).....	260
Chicago & N.W.R.R. v. Ohle, 117 U.S. 123 (1886).....	801
Chicago & North Western Transp. Co. v. Kalo Brick & Tile Co., 450 U.S. 311 (1981).....	2374
Chicago & S. Air Lines v. Waterman S.S. Corp., 333 U.S. 103 (1948).....	572, 652, 708, 709, 727, 730
Chicago Board of Trade v. Olsen, 262 U.S. 1 (1923).....	171, 172, 194, 195
Chicago Council of Lawyers v. Bauer, 522 F. 2d 242 (7th Cir. 1975).....	1090
Chicago Junction Case, 264 U.S. 258 (1924).....	704
Chicago Teachers Union v. Hudson, 475 U.S. 292 (1986).....	1125
Chicago Title and Trust Co. v. Wilcox Bldg. Corp., 302 U.S. 120 (1937).....	302

TABLE OF CASES

2427

Chicago, B. & K.C. R.R. v. Guffey, 120 U.S. 569 (1887) 404
 Chicago, B. & Q. R.R. v. Chicago, 166 U.S. 226 (1897)..... 1834
 Chicago, B. & Q. R.R. v. City of Chicago, 166 U.S. 226 (1897)..... 1004, 1006, 1463, 1467, 1473, 1475, 1561
 Chicago, B. & Q. R.R. v. Cram, 228 U.S. 70 (1913)..... 1716
 Chicago, B. & Q. R.R. v. Hall, 229 U.S. 511 (1913)..... 2352
 Chicago, B. & Q. R.R. v. Iowa, 94 U.S. 155 (1877) 185, 236, 1710, 1904
 Chicago, B. & Q. R.R. v. McGuire, 219 U.S. 549 (1911) 1691, 1696
 Chicago, B. & Q. R.R. v. Nebraska, 170 U.S. 57 (1898)..... 1711
 Chicago, B. & Q. R.R. v. Wisconsin R.R. Comm'n, 237 U.S. 220 (1915)..... 236
 Chicago, B. & Q. Ry. v. Babcock, 204 U.S. 585 (1907)..... 1929
 Chicago, B. & Q. Ry. v. Drainage Comm'rs, 200 U.S. 561 (1906)..... 1681, 1711
 Chicago, B. & Q. Ry. v. Miller, 226 U.S. 513 (1913) 2351
 Chicago, B. & Q. Ry. v. Wisconsin R.R. Comm'n, 237 U.S. 220 (1915) 2196
 Chicago, I. & L. Ry. v. United States, 270 U.S. 287 (1926)..... 1452
 Chicago, M. & St. P. R.R. v. Ackley, 94 U.S. 179 (1877)..... 1904
 Chicago, M. & St. P. R.R. v. Wisconsin, 238 U.S. 491 (1915) 400, 1715, 2197
 Chicago, M. & St. P. Ry. v. City of Minneapolis, 232 U.S. 430 (1914) 1465
 Chicago, M. & St. P. Ry. v. Iowa, 233 U.S. 334 (1914) 1714
 Chicago, M. & St. P. Ry. v. Kennedy, 232 U.S. 626 (1914)..... 2192
 Chicago, M. & St. P. Ry. v. Minneapolis Civic Ass'n, 247 U.S. 490 (1918) 1714
 Chicago, M. & St. P. Ry. v. Minnesota, 134 U.S. 418 (1890) 1701, 1704, 2179
 Chicago, M. & St. P. Ry. v. Polt, 232 U.S. 165 (1914) 1715, 2192
 Chicago, M. & St. P. Ry. v. Public Util. Comm'n, 274 U.S. 344 (1927) 1705
 Chicago, R.I. & P. Ry. v. Arkansas, 219 U.S. 453 (1911)..... 237, 1714
 Chicago, R.I. & P. Ry. v. Cole, 251 U.S. 54 (1919) 1836
 Chicago, R.I. & P. Ry. v. Hardwick Elevator Co., 226 U.S. 426 (1913) 2350
 Chicago, R.I. & P. Ry. v. McGlinn, 114 U.S. 542 (1885) 356
 Chicago, R.I. & P. Ry. v. Perry, 259 U.S. 548 (1922) 1698, 1935
 Chicago, R.I. & P. Ry. v. Sturm, 174 U.S. 710 (1899)..... 896
 Chicago, R.I. & P. Ry. v. United States, 284 U.S. 80 (1931) 1453
 Chicago, St. P., M. & O. Ry. v. Holmberg, 282 U.S. 162 (1930)..... 1711, 2223
 Chicago, St. P., M. & O. Ry. v. Latta, 226 U.S. 519 (1913) 2351
 Chick Kam Choo v. Exxon Corp., 486 U.S. 140 (1988) 841
 Chicot County v. Sherwood, 148 U.S. 529 (1893) 1640
 Chief of Capitol Police v. Jeanette Rankin Brigade, 409 U.S. 972 (1972)..... 2137
 Child Labor Tax Case, 259 U.S. 20 (1922)..... 747, 1614
 Childers v. Beaver, 270 U.S. 555 (1926) 2213, 2391
 Chimel v. California, 395 U.S. 752 (1969) 1284, 1285, 1319, 1320, 1321, 1322, 1323, 2394
 Chimento v. Stark, 353 F. Supp. 1211 (D.N.H. 1973)..... 916
 Chin Yow v. United States, 208 U.S. 8 (1908)..... 1444
 Chinese Exclusion Case, 130 U.S. 581 (1889) 294, 500, 728, 1450
 Chipman, Ltd. v. Thomas B. Jeffery Co., 251 U.S. 373 (1920)..... 1822
 Chirac v. Chirac, 15 U.S. (2 Wheat.) 259 (1817) 283, 507
 Chisholm v. Georgia, 2 U.S. (2 Dall.) 419 (1793)..... 53, 395, 784, 790, 795, 796, 815, 816, 832, 1625, 1626, 1630, 1633, 1635
 Choate v. Trapp, 224 U.S. 665 (1912) 516, 2127
 Choctaw, O. & G. R.R. v. Harrison, 235 U.S. 292 (1914) 985, 2195, 2391
 Christhlf v. Annapolis Emergency Hosp. Ass'n, 496 F.2d 174 (4th Cir. 1974) 1900
 Christian v. Atlantic & N.C. R.R., 133 U.S. 233 (1890)..... 1645
 Christmas v. Russell, 72 U.S. (5 Wall.) 290 (1866)..... 875, 896, 2169
 Christoffel v. United States, 338 U.S. 84 (1949) 104, 131
 Chrysler Corp. v. Brown, 441 U.S. 281 (1979)..... 586

Church of Lukumi Babalu Aye v. City of Hialeah, 508 U.S. 520 (1993).....	1019, 1064, 1073, 2345
Church v. Hubbard, 6 U.S. (2 Cr.) 187 (1804)	773
Chy Lung v. Freeman, 92 U.S. 275 (1876).....	256, 2173
CIA v. Sims, 471 U.S. 159 (1985).....	555
Cicenia v. Lagay, 357 U.S. 504 (1958)	1420, 1538, 2393
Cincinnati Soap Co. v. United States, 301 U.S. 308 (1937).....	167, 378
Cincinnati Street Ry. v. Snell, 193 U.S. 30 (1904)	1835
Cincinnati, N.O. & Texas Pacific Ry. v. ICC, 162 U.S. 184 (1896)	185
Cipollone v. Liggett Group, 505 U.S. 504 (1992).....	260, 263, 264, 265, 961, 2381
Cipriano v. City of Houma, 395 U.S. 701 (1969).....	720, 1914, 1998, 2271
Cisneros v. Corpus Christi Indep. School Dist., 467 F.2d 142 (5th Cir. 1972).....	1917
Cities Service Co. v. McGrath, 342 U.S. 330 (1952).....	344
Cities Service Co. v. Peerless Co., 340 U.S. 179 (1950)	1724
Citizen Publishing Co. v. United States, 394 U.S. 131 (1969).....	1189
Citizens Against Rent Control v. City of Berkeley, 454 U.S. 290 (1982)	1120, 1159, 1198, 2341
Citizens Nat'l Bank v. Durr, 257 U.S. 99 (1921)	1746
City & Lake R.R. v. New Orleans, 157 U.S. 219 (1895).....	411
City Bank Farmers' Trust Co. v. Schnader, 291 U.S. 24 (1934)	839
City Bank Farmers' Trust Co. v. Schnader, 293 U.S. 112 (1934)	1749
City Council v. Taxpayers for Vincent, 466 U.S. 789 (1984).....	1244, 1259, 1260
City of Akron v. Akron Center for Reproductive Health, 462 U.S. 416 (1983).....	1772, 1773, 1774, 1775, 1777, 2342, 2398
City of Altus v. Carr, 255 F. Supp. 828 (W.D. Tex. 1968)	1727
City of Boerne v. Flores, 521 U.S. 507 (1997)	1075, 2044, 2045, 2156
City of Burbank v. Lockheed Air Terminal, 411 U.S. 624 (1973)	268, 2371
City of Charlotte v. International Ass'n of Firefighters, 426 U.S. 283 (1976)	1908, 1936
City of Chicago v. Atchison, T. & S.F. Ry., 357 U.S. 77 (1958)	691, 705, 838, 2365
City of Chicago v. International College of Surgeons, 522 U.S. 156 (1998)	760
City of Chicago v. Morales, 527 U.S. 41 (1998)	1849, 2345
City of Chicago v. Robbins, 67 U.S. (2 Bl.) 418 (1862).....	805
City of Chicago v. Sturges, 222 U.S. 313 (1911).....	1737
City of Cincinnati v. Discovery Network, Inc., 507 U.S. 410 (1993).....	1182, 2344
City of Cincinnati v. Louisville & Nashville R.R., 223 U.S. 390 (1912).....	928
City of Cincinnati v. Vester, 281 U.S. 439 (1930).....	1464
City of Cleburne v. Cleburne Living Center, 473 U.S. 432 (1985)	1909, 1913, 2046, 2342
City of Cleveland v. Cleveland City Ry., 194 U.S. 517 (1904).....	2326
City of Cleveland v. Cleveland Elect. Ry., 201 U.S. 529 (1906)	2326
City of Columbus v. Ours Garage and Wrecker Serv., 122 S. Ct. 2226 (2002).....	262
City of Corona v. Corona Daily Independent, 115 Cal. App. 2d 382, 252 P.2d 56 (1953)	1186
City of Covington v. Kentucky, 173 U.S. 231 (1899).....	391
City of Covington v. South Covington St. Ry., 246 U.S. 413 (1918)	2329
City of Dallas v. Stanglin, 490 U.S. 19 (1989).....	1117, 1236
City of Denver v. Denver Union Water Co., 246 U.S. 178 (1918)	2329
City of Detroit v. Detroit Citizens' St. Ry., 184 U.S. 368 (1902).....	2325
City of Detroit v. Murray Corp., 355 U.S. 489 (1958)	983
City of Detroit v. Osborne, 135 U.S. 492 (1890)	911
City of Detroit v. Parker, 181 U.S. 399 (1901).....	1759
City of Eastlake v. Forest City Enterprises, 426 U.S. 668 (1976).....	1477, 1730
City of El Paso v. Simmons, 379 U.S. 497 (1965).....	390, 397
City of Greenwood v. Peacock, 384 U.S. 808 (1966).....	755, 860, 862, 2038

TABLE OF CASES

2429

City of Houston v. Hill, 482 U.S. 451 (1987) 838, 1108, 2343
 City of Houston v. Southwestern Tel. Co., 259 U.S. 318 (1922)..... 2330
 City of Indianapolis v. Edmond, 531 U.S. 32 (2000) 1325
 City of Kenosha v. Bruno, 412 U.S. 507 (1973) 2396
 City of Kenosha v. Lamson, 76 U.S. (9 Wall.) 477 (1870)..... 388
 City of Ladue v. Gilleo, 512 U.S. 43 (1994)..... 1260, 2345
 City of Lakewood v. Plain Dealer Publishing Co., 486 U.S. 750 (1988)..... 1088, 1242, 2343
 City of Los Angeles v. Alameda Books, Inc., 122 S. Ct. 1728 (2002) 1235
 City of Los Angeles v. Los Angeles City Water Co., 177 U.S. 558 (1900) 2325
 City of Los Angeles v. Los Angeles Gas Corp., 251 U.S. 32 (1919)..... 1711, 2329
 City of Los Angeles v. Lyons, 461 U.S. 95 (1983)..... 693
 City of Los Angeles v. Preferred Communications, 476 U.S. 488 (1986)..... 1193
 City of Madison Joint School District v. Wisconsin PERC, 429 U.S. 167 (1976)..... 1243
 City of Manassas v. United States, 485 U.S. 1017 (1988) 2308
 City of Memphis v. Greene, 451 U.S. 100 (1981) 1658, 1660
 City of Mesquite v. Aladdin’s Castle, Inc., 455 U.S. 283 (1982)..... 716, 717, 1910
 City of Milwaukee v. Illinois, 451 U.S. 304 (1981) 757
 City of Minneapolis v. Street Ry., 215 U.S. 417 (1910)..... 2327
 City of Mobile v. Bolden, 446 U.S. 55 (1980)... 1919, 1921, 2013, 2014, 2044, 2055, 2056, 2061, 2062
 City of Mobile v. Watson, 116 U.S. 289 (1886)..... 412, 2177
 City of Monterey v. Del Monte Dunes at Monterey, Ltd., 526 U.S. 687 (1999)..... 1486, 1488
 City of New Haven v. United States, 809 F.2d 900 (D.C. Cir. 1987)..... 581
 City of New Orleans v. Barthe, 376 U.S. 189 (1964)..... 2260
 City of New Orleans v. Clark, 95 U.S. 644 (1877)..... 1551
 City of New Orleans v. Dukes, 427 U.S. 297 (1976)..... 1681, 1908, 1931, 1935, 2395
 City of New Orleans v. New Orleans Water-Works Co., 142 U.S. 79 (1891) 408
 City of New Orleans v. The Steamship Co., 87 U.S. (20 Wall.) 387 (1874)..... 343
 City of New Orleans v. United States, 35 U.S. (10 Pet.) 662 (1836)..... 505
 City of New Orleans v. Winter, 14 U.S. (1 Wheat.) 91 (1816)..... 801
 City of New York v. FCC, 486 U.S. 57 (1988)..... 85, 261
 City of New York v. Miln, 36 U.S. (11 Pet.) 102 (1837)..... 172, 2390
 City of Newark v. New Jersey, 262 U.S. 192 (1923) 1904
 City of Newport v. Jacobucci, 479 U.S. 92 (1986) 2398
 City of Owensboro v. Cumberland Telephone Co., 230 U.S. 58 (1913)..... 2327
 City of Paducah v. Paducah Ry., 261 U.S. 267 (1923) 2330
 City of Parkersburg v. Brown, 106 U.S. 487 (1882)..... 1738, 2175
 City of Pawhuska v. Pawhuska Oil Co., 250 U.S. 394 (1919) 1680
 City of Philadelphia v. New Jersey, 437 U.S. 617 (1978)..... 247, 249, 2293
 City of Phoenix v. Kolodziejski, 399 U.S. 204 (1970)..... 113, 720, 1914, 1998, 2272
 City of Pittsburgh v. Alco Parking Corp., 417 U.S. 369 (1974)..... 1738, 1908, 1922, 1924
 City of Renton v. Playtime Theatres, 475 U.S. 41 (1986)..... 1235, 1236
 City of Richmond v. Deans, 281 U.S. 704 (1930)..... 1960, 2328
 City of Richmond v. J. A. Croson Co., 488 U.S. 469 (1989)..... 1968, 1969, 1970, 2343
 City of Rome v. United States, 446 U.S. 156 (1980) 113, 967, 968, 1618, 1640, 2044, 2061, 2062
 City of Sault Ste. Marie v. International Transit Co., 234 U.S. 333 (1914)..... 2328
 City of St. Louis v. Western Union Tel. Co., 148 U.S. 92 (1893)..... 1482
 City of Trenton v. New Jersey, 262 U.S. 182 (1923)..... 391, 812, 1680, 1737
 City of Vicksburg v. Tobin, 100 U.S. 430 (1880)..... 423
 City of Vicksburg v. Waterworks Co., 202 U.S. 453 (1906) 386
 City of Walla Walla v. Walla Walla Water Co., 172 U.S. 1 (1898)..... 386, 404, 2325
 City of Yonkers v. United States, 320 U.S. 685 (1944)..... 830

Ciucci v. Illinois, 356 U.S. 571 (1958)	1382, 1391
Civil Rights Cases, 109 U.S. 3 (1883)	220, 1616, 1658, 1659, 1660, 1661, 1887, 2037, 2039, 2041, 2123
Civil Serv. Comm'n v. National Ass'n of Letter Carriers, 413 U.S. 548 (1973).....	540, 707, 713, 1121, 1140, 1142, 1143, 1147
Claflin v. Houseman, 93 U.S. 130 (1876)	835, 963
Clallam County v. United States, 263 U.S. 341 (1923)	361, 983, 2209
Clark Thread Co. v. Willimantic Linen Co., 140 U.S. 481 (1891)	313
Clark v. Allen, 331 U.S. 503 (1947).....	497, 514, 728
Clark v. Barnard, 108 U.S. 436 (1883).....	1633, 1638
Clark v. Community for Creative Non-Violence, 468 U.S. 288 (1984)	1240, 1263, 1264
Clark v. Graham, 19 U.S. (6 Wheat.) 577 (1821).....	873
Clark v. Jeter, 486 U.S. 456 (1988)	1994, 2309
Clark v. Little Rock Bd. of Educ., 426 F.2d 1035 (8th Cir. 1970)	1946
Clark v. Nash, 198 U.S. 361 (1905)	1465
Clark v. Paul Gray, Inc., 306 U.S. 583 (1939)	1928
Clark v. Smith, 38 U.S. (13 Pet.) 195 (1839)	1555
Clark v. Williard, 292 U.S. 112 (1934)	903
Clark v. Wooster, 119 U.S. 322 (1886)	1550
Clarke v. Bazadone, 5 U.S. (1 Cr.) 212 (1803)	819
Clarke v. Clarke, 178 U.S. 186 (1900).....	894, 1828
Clarke v. Securities Industry Ass'n, 479 U.S. 388 (1987).....	696, 705
Clay v. Sun Ins. Office, 377 U.S. 179 (1964).....	899, 903
Clay v. Sun Ins. Office, 363 U.S. 207 (1960).....	838, 839
Clearfield Trust Co. v. United States, 318 U.S. 363 (1943).....	811, 963
Cleary v. Bolger, 371 U.S. 392 (1963).....	844
Clement Nat'l Bank v. Vermont, 231 U.S. 120 (1913)	1758
Clements v. Fashing, 457 U.S. 957 (1982).....	695, 1120, 2002
Clemons v. Mississippi, 494 U.S. 738 (1990).....	1507, 1586, 1595
Cleveland Bd. of Educ. v. LaFleur, 414 U.S. 632 (1974)	1787, 1842, 1843, 1989
Cleveland Bd. of Educ. v. Loudermill, 470 U.S. 532 (1985).....	1806, 1814
Cleveland Electric Ry. v. Cleveland, 204 U.S. 116 (1907)	1710
Cleveland v. United States, 323 U.S. 329 (1945)	163, 174, 983
Cleveland v. United States, 329 U.S. 14 (1946).....	174, 983, 1062, 1063
Cleveland, C. C. & St. L. Ry. v. Backus, 154 U.S. 439 (1894).....	234
Cleveland, C. C. & St. L. Ry. v. Illinois, 177 U.S. 514 (1900)	2184
Cline v. Frink Dairy Co., 274 U.S. 445 (1927).....	2216
Clinton v. City of New York, 524 U.S. 417 (1998).....	77, 151, 152, 702, 2157
Clinton v. Englebrecht, 80 U.S. (13 Wall.) 434 (1872).....	635, 934
Clinton v. Jones, 520 U.S. 681 (1997)	604, 605
Clinton v. Virginia, 377 U.S. 158 (1964)	1338
Clough v. Curtis, 134 U.S. 361 (1890).....	730
Cloverleaf Butter Co. v. Patterson, 315 U.S. 148 (1942)	259, 270, 2360
Clyatt v. United States, 197 U.S. 207 (1905).....	1663
Clyde Mallory Lines v. Alabama, 296 U.S. 261 (1935)	423
Clyde S.S. Co. v. Walker, 244 U.S. 255 (1917)	776, 2353
Coal Co. v. Blatchford, 78 U.S. (11 Wall.) 172 (1871)	815
Coates v. City of Cincinnati, 402 U.S. 611 (1971)	1108, 1203, 1239, 1270, 1848, 2339
Cochran v. Board of Educ., 281 U.S. 370 (1930)	1023, 1738
Codd v. Vegler, 429 U.S. 624 (1977)	1803
Codispoti v. Pennsylvania, 418 U.S. 506 (1974)	662, 663
Cody v. Andrews, 405 U.S. 1034 (1972)	2275
Coe v. Armour Fertilizer Works, 237 U.S. 413 (1915)	1819, 2196

TABLE OF CASES

2431

Coe v. Coe, 334 U.S. 378 (1948)..... 887, 888
 Coffey v. Harlan County, 204 U.S. 659 (1907)..... 1838
 Coffey v. United States, 116 U.S. 436 (1886)..... 2397
 Coffin Brothers & Co. v. Bennett, 277 U.S. 29 (1928) 1810
 Coffin v. Coffin, 4 Mass. 1 (1808)..... 135
 Coffin v. United States, 156 U.S. 432 (1895)..... 1860
 Coffman v. Breeze Corp., 323 U.S. 316 (1945)..... 745
 Cohen v. Beneficial Industrial Loan Corp., 337 U.S. 541 (1949) 810, 1835
 Cohen v. California, 403 U.S. 15 (1971)..... 1202, 1203, 1232, 1263
 Cohen v. Cowles Media Co., 501 U.S. 663 (1991)..... 1084
 Cohen v. Hurley, 366 U.S. 117 (1961) 2393
 Cohens v. Virginia, 19 U.S. (6 Wheat.) 264 (1821)..... 355, 682, 730, 741, 742, 744, 751, 752,
 762, 784, 793, 796, 816, 833, 1627, 1628, 1630
 Coit v. Green, 404 U.S. 997 (1971) 1900
 Coker v. Georgia, 433 U.S. 584 (1977)..... 1576, 1577, 1587, 1588, 2291
 Colautti v. Franklin, 439 U.S. 379 (1979)..... 714, 1107, 1771, 1772, 1850, 2293
 Cole v. Arkansas, 333 U.S. 196 (1948)..... 1517, 1846
 Cole v. Cunningham, 133 U.S. 107 (1890)..... 876, 896
 Cole v. La Grange, 113 U.S. 1 (1885)..... 1463, 2176
 Cole v. Richardson, 405 U.S. 676 (1972)..... 1112, 1137
 Cole v. Young, 351 U.S. 536 (1956) 1133, 1442
 Colegrove v. Barrett, 330 U.S. 804 (1947) 730, 2005, 2392
 Colegrove v. Green, 328 U.S. 549 (1946)..... 730, 2005, 2392
 Coleman v. Alabama, 377 U.S. 129 (1964)..... 1956
 Coleman v. Alabama, 399 U.S. 1 (1970)..... 749, 1362, 1538, 1543, 1853
 Coleman v. Miller, 307 U.S. 433 (1939)..... 133, 701, 703, 728, 730, 943, 944, 947, 948, 949,
 950, 951, 953, 954, 955, 1680
 Coleman v. Thompson, 501 U.S. 722 (1991)..... 763, 852, 853, 856, 857, 2398
 Colgate v. Harvey, 296 U.S. 404 (1935) 920, 1676, 1677, 1924, 1925, 2230, 2390
 Colgrove v. Battin, 413 U.S. 149 (1973)..... 1548
 Collar Company v. Van Dusen, 90 U.S. (23 Wall.) 530 (1875)..... 313
 Collector v. Day, 78 U.S. (11 Wall.) 113 (1871) 153, 154, 155, 1612, 1613, 2390
 College Savings Bank v. Florida Prepaid Postsecondary Educ. Expense Bd., 527 U.S. 666
 (1999)..... 1641, 2045, 2155, 2399
 Collin v. Smith, 447 F. Supp. 676 (N.D.Ill. 1978)..... 1206, 1251
 Collins v. City of Harker Heights, 503 U.S. 115 (1992)..... 1682
 Collins v. Hardyman, 341 U.S. 651 (1951) 220, 2037, 2394
 Collins v. Johnston, 237 U.S. 502 (1915) 1868, 1939
 Collins v. Kentucky, 234 U.S. 634 (1914)..... 2194
 Collins v. Loisel, 262 U.S. 426 (1923)..... 1374
 Collins v. New Hampshire, 171 U.S. 30 (1898) 2183
 Collins v. Texas, 223 U.S. 288 (1912)..... 1723
 Collins v. Yosemite Park Co., 304 U.S. 518 (1938) 355, 2097, 2235
 Collins v. Youngblood, 497 U.S. 37 (1990)..... 382, 386, 2397
 Colombe v. Connecticut, 367 U.S. 568 (1961) 1294
 Colombo v. New York, 405 U.S. 9 (1972) 1370
 Colonial Pipeline Co. v. Traigle, 421 U.S. 100 (1975)..... 235, 240
 Colonnade Catering Corp. v. United States, 397 U.S. 72 (1970)..... 1295
 Colorado-Wyoming Co. v. FPC, 324 U.S. 626 (1945)..... 189
 Colorado Bank v. Bedford, 310 U.S. 41 (1940) 985
 Colorado Republican Campaign Comm. v. FEC, 518 U.S. 604 (1996)..... 749, 1157, 2148
 Colorado River Water Conservation Dist. v. United States, 424 U.S. 800 (1976) 838
 Colorado v. Bannister, 449 U.S. 1 (1980) 1325

Colorado v. Bertine, 479 U.S. 367 (1987).....	1322, 1326
Colorado v. Connelly, 479 U.S. 157 (1986).....	1417, 1434
Colorado v. Spring, 479 U.S. 564 (1987).....	1429
Colorado v. United States, 271 U.S. 153 (1926)	187
Colten v. Kentucky, 407 U.S. 104 (1972).....	1847, 1849, 1870
Columbia G. & E. Ry. v. South Carolina, 261 U.S. 236 (1923)	387
Columbia Ry., Gas & Electric Co. v. South Carolina, 261 U.S. 236 (1923).....	2207
Columbus & G. Ry. v. Miller, 283 U.S. 96 (1931).....	1680, 1930
Columbus Bd. of Educ. v. Penick, 443 U.S. 449 (1979).....	1889, 1890, 1917, 1919, 1948, 1952, 1953
Commercial & Railroad Bank v. Slocomb, 39 U.S. (14 Pet.) 60 (1840)	803, 2387
Commercial Cable Co. v. Bursleson, 250 U.S. 360 (1919).....	717
Commercial Mutual Accident Co. v. Davis, 213 U.S. 245 (1909)	1821
Commercial Nat'l Bank v. Custer County, 275 U.S. 502 (1927)	2357
Commercial Pictures Corp. v. Regents, 346 U.S. 587 (1954).....	1220
Commercial Trust Co v. Miller, 262 U.S. 51 (1923).....	728
Commissioner v. Estate of Bosch, 387 U.S. 456 (1967).....	809
Commissioner v. Estate of Church, 335 U.S. 632 (1949).....	2391
Commissioner v. Gillette Motor Co., 364 U.S. 130 (1960)	2074
Commissioner v. Glenshaw Glass Co., 348 U.S. 426 (1955).....	2073
Commissioner v. Sullivan, 356 U.S. 27 (1958).....	2076
Commissioner v. Wilcox, 327 U.S. 404 (1946)	2076, 2392
Committee for Pub. Educ. and Religious Liberty v. Nyquist, 413 U.S. 756 (1973)...	1017, 1018, 1025, 1026, 1027, 1031, 1032, 1036, 1037, 1038, 1039, 1061, 2282
Committee for Pub. Educ. and Religious Liberty v. Regan, 444 U.S. 646 (1980).....	747, 1017, 1018, 1025, 1030, 1032
Common Cause v. Schmitt, 512 F. Supp. 489 (D.D.C. 1980).....	1157
Commonwealth Edison Co. v. Montana, 453 U.S. 609 (1981)	240, 245, 246, 1742, 2396
Commonwealth v. Davis, 162 Mass. 510 (1895)	1238
Commonwealth v. Wiseman, 356 Mass. 251, 249 N.E. 2d 610 (1969).....	1217
Communist Party of Indiana v. Whitcomb, 414 U.S. 441 (1974)	1133, 2283
Communist Party v. Subversive Activities Control Board, 367 U.S. 1 (1961)...	346, 1104, 1106, 1129, 1408
Compagnie Francaise De Navigation A Vapeur v. Bonnasse, 19 F.2d 777 (2d Cir. 1927)	770
Compania Espanola v. The Navemar, 303 U.S. 68 (1938).....	813
Compco Corp. v. Day-Brite Lighting, Inc., 376 U.S. 234 (1964).....	319, 320
Complete Auto Transit, Inc. v. Brady, 430 U.S. 274 (1977) ...	239, 240, 242, 246, 254, 255, 256, 2395
Concordia Ins. Co. v. Illinois, 292 U.S. 535 (1934).....	1925, 2228
Concrete Appliances Co. v. Gomery, 269 U.S. 177 (1925).....	314
Concrete Pipe & Products v. Construction Laborers Pension Trust, 508 U.S. 602 (1993).....	1457, 1479, 1480
Confiscation Cases, 87 U.S. (20 Wall.) 92 (1874)	148, 577, 1828
Conley v. Mathieson Alkali Works, 190 U.S. 406 (1903).....	1822
Conn v. Gabbert, 526 U.S. 286 (1999).....	1765
Connally v. General Construction Co., 269 U.S. 385 (1926)	1107, 1847, 2212
Connally v. Georgia, 429 U.S. 245 (1977)	1300, 1301
Connecticut Bd. of Pardons v. Dumschat, 452 U.S. 458 (1981)	1808, 1881
Connecticut Gen. Life Ins. Co. v. Johnson, 303 U.S. 77 (1938).....	1756, 1904, 2234
Connecticut Mut. Life Ins. Co. v. Cushman, 108 U.S. 51 (1883).....	411
Connecticut Mut. Life Ins. Co. v. Moore, 333 U.S. 541 (1948)	1731
Connecticut Mut. Life Ins. Co. v. Spratley, 172 U.S. 602 (1899)	881, 1822

TABLE OF CASES

2433

Connecticut v. Barrett, 479 U.S. 523 (1987) 1428
 Connecticut v. Doebr, 501 U.S. 1 (1991) 1813, 2313
 Connecticut v. Menillo, 423 U.S. 9 (1975) 1771
 Connell v. Higginbotham, 403 U.S. 207 (1971) 1112, 1136, 1137, 2274
 Conner v. Elliott, 59 U.S. (18 How.) 591 (1856) 917
 Connick v. Myers, 461 U.S. 138 (1983) 1146, 1147, 1148, 1149
 Connolly v. Pension Benefit Guaranty Corp., 475 U.S. 211 (1986) 1479
 Connolly v. Union Sewer Pipe Co., 184 U.S. 540 (1902) 1936, 2184, 2390
 Connor v. Finch, 431 U.S. 407 (1977) 2010
 Connor v. Johnson, 402 U.S. 690 (1971) 653, 2015
 Connor v. Williams, 404 U.S. 549 (1972) 2009
 Conrad v. Waples, 96 U.S. 279 (1878) 343
 Consolidated Edison Co. v. NLRB, 305 U.S. 197 (1938) 1440
 Consolidated Edison Co. v. PSC, 447 U.S. 530 (1980) 1082, 1086, 1179, 1180, 1196, 1198,
 1241
 Consolidated Flour Mills Co. v. Muegge, 278 U.S. 559 (1928) 2217
 Consolidated Textile Co. v. Gregory, 289 U.S. 85 (1933) 2227
 Construction Laborers v. Curry, 371 U.S. 542 (1963) 273, 2366, 2393
 Consumers Union v. FTC, 691 F.2d 575 (D.C. Cir. 1982) 150
 Consumers' Co. v. Hatch, 224 U.S. 148 (1912) 1712
 Container Corp. of America v. Franchise Tax Bd., 463 U.S. 159 (1983) 242, 243, 255, 256
 Continental Baking Co. v. Woodring, 286 U.S. 352 (1932) 1647, 1736, 1928
 Continental Bank v. Rock Island Ry., 294 U.S. 648 (1935) 300, 301
 Continental Co. v. Tennessee, 311 U.S. 5 (1940) 1755
 Continental Illinois Nat'l Bank & Trust Co. v. Chicago, R.I. & P. Ry., 294 U.S. 648
 (1935) 1459
 Continental T. V. v. GTE Sylvania, 433 U.S. 36 (1977) 2395
 Continental Tie & L. Co. v. United States, 286 U.S. 290 (1932) 2073
 Contzen v. United States, 179 U.S. 191 (1900) 284
 Converse v. Hamilton, 224 U.S. 243 (1912) 900
 Conyers v. Reagan, 578 F.Supp. 324 (D.D.C. 1984) 329
 Cook v. Fortson, 329 U.S. 675 (1946) 2005, 2393
 Cook v. Gralike, 531 U.S. 510 (2001) 118, 119, 128, 2322
 Cook v. Hart, 146 U.S. 183 (1892) 923
 Cook v. Marshall County, 196 U.S. 261 (1905) 1923
 Cook v. Pennsylvania, 97 U.S. 566 (1878) 421, 2174
 Cook v. Tait, 265 U.S. 47 (1924) 1453
 Cook v. United States, 138 U.S. 157 (1891) 371, 1516
 Cook v. United States, 288 U.S. 102 (1933) 501, 503
 Cooke v. United States, 267 U.S. 517 (1925) 661, 663
 Cooley v. Board of Wardens, 53 U.S. (12 How.) 299 (1851).... 224, 225, 228, 232, 233, 237, 251,
 377, 421, 423
 Coolidge v. Long, 282 U.S. 582 (1931) 1454, 1740, 2223
 Coolidge v. New Hampshire, 403 U.S. 443 (1971).... 1285, 1299, 1300, 1304, 1313, 1321, 1323,
 1332, 1345, 1349, 1351
 Coombes v. Getz, 285 U.S. 434 (1932) 387, 400, 1736, 2226
 Cooney v. Mountain States Tel. Co., 294 U.S. 384 (1935) 2229
 Cooper v. Aaron, 358 U.S. 1 (1958) 484, 587, 742, 963, 1890, 1944
 Cooper v. California, 386 U.S. 58 (1967) 1285, 1326
 Cooper v. Newell, 173 U.S. 555 (1899) 907
 Cooper v. Oklahoma, 517 U.S. 348 (1996) 1865
 Cooper v. Pate, 378 U.S. 546 (1964) 1874
 Cooper v. Reynolds, 77 U.S. (10 Wall.) 308 (1870) 879

Cooper v. United States, 280 U.S. 409 (1930)	1454, 1455
Coppage v. Kansas, 236 U.S. 1 (1915).....	200, 1689, 1696, 1697, 1698, 2195, 2391
Copperweld Corp. v. Independence Tube Corp., 467 U.S. 752 (1984).....	2397
Corbett v. Stergios, 381 U.S. 124 (1965)	2370
Corbitt v. New Jersey, 439 U.S. 212 (1978).....	1400
Cordillo v. Liberty Mutual Ins. Co., 330 U.S. 469 (1947)	830
Corfield v. Coryell, 6 F. Cas. 546 (No. 3230) (C.C.E.D. Pa. 1823)	910, 914, 915
Corn Exch. Bank v. Commissioner, 280 U.S. 218 (1930).....	1829
Corn Products Ref. Co. v. Eddy, 249 U.S. 427 (1919).....	259, 1718, 1932
Cornelius v. NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund, 473 U.S. 788 (1985)	1242, 1244, 1245
Cornell Steamboat Co. v. United States, 321 U.S. 634 (1944)	182
Cornell v. Coyne, 192 U.S. 418 (1904).....	375, 419
Corning Glass Works v. Brennan, 417 U.S. 188 (1974).....	1979
Cornish v. United States, 299 F. 283 (6th Cir. 1924).....	664
Coronado Co. v. United Mine Workers, 268 U.S. 295 (1925).....	193
Corporation Comm'n v. Lowe, 281 U.S. 431 (1930).....	1932
Corporation of New Orleans v. Winter, 14 U.S. (1 Wheat.) 91 (1816).....	353
Corporation of the Presiding Bishop v. Amos, 483 U.S. 327 (1987)	1052, 1053, 1061
Corr. Servs. Corp. v. Malesko, 534 U.S. 61 (2001)	757
Corrigan v. Buckley, 271 U.S. 323 (1926).....	1659, 1960
Corry v. Baltimore, 196 U.S. 466 (1905)	1761
Corson v. Maryland, 120 U.S. 502 (1887).....	2178
Cort v. Ash, 422 U.S. 66 (1975).....	757
Cory v. White, 457 U.S. 85 (1982).....	792, 1648, 1752
Cosmopolitan Co. v. McAllister, 337 U.S. 783 (1949).....	2392
Costello v. United States, 350 U.S. 359 (1956).....	1362, 1366
Costello v. United States, 365 U.S. 265 (1961).....	287, 288
Cotting v. Kansas City Stock Yards Co., 183 U.S. 79 (1901)	1701, 2184
Cotton Petroleum Corp. v. New Mexico, 490 U.S. 163 (1989).....	280
Coughran v. Bigelow, 164 U.S. 301 (1896).....	1557
Counselman v. Hitchcock, 142 U.S. 547 (1892).....	1396, 1403, 1404, 1405
County of Allegheny v. Frank Mashuda Co., 360 U.S. 185 (1959).....	838
County of Cass v. Johnston, 95 U.S. 360 (1877).....	2388
County of Los Angeles v. Davis, 440 U.S. 625 (1979)	716, 717
County of Marin v. United States, 356 U.S. 412 (1958)	186
County of Oneida v. Oneida Indian Nation, 470 U.S. 226 (1985).....	281, 282, 757
County of Riverside v. McLaughlin, 500 U.S. 44, 56 (1991).....	1292, 1293
County of Sacramento v. Lewis, 523 U.S. 833 (1998)	1682
County of Washington v. Gunther, 452 U.S. 161 (1981).....	1979
County of Yakima v. Yakima Indian Nation, 502 U.S. 251 (1992).....	280, 2381
Cousins v. Wigoda, 419 U.S. 477 (1975)	733, 1116, 1122
Coutler v. Louisville & Nashville R.R., 196 U.S. 599 (1905).....	1929
Cove v. Cunningham, 133 U.S. 107 (1890).....	913
Covell v. Heyman, 111 U.S. 176 (1884).....	678
Covey v. Town of Somers, 351 U.S. 141 (1956)	1761, 2251
Covina v. Perkins, 525 U.S. 234 (1999).....	1796
Covington & Cincinnati Bridge Co. v. Kentucky, 154 U.S. 204 (1894).....	2181
Covington v. Edwards, 264 F.2d 780 (4th Cir. 1959)	1944
Cox Broadcasting Corp. v. Cohn, 420 U.S. 469 (1975).....	762, 1198, 1216, 1217, 1219, 2285
Cox v. Louisiana, 379 U.S. 536 (1965).....	1202, 1239, 1241, 1242, 1243, 1251, 2263
Cox v. Louisiana, 379 U.S. 559 (1965)	1105, 1107, 1239
Cox v. New Hampshire, 312 U.S. 569 (1941)	1087, 1242, 1250

TABLE OF CASES

2435

Cox v. Peters, 342 U.S. 936 (1952)..... 2393
 Cox v. Texas, 202 U.S. 446 (1906) 1923
 Cox v. Wood, 247 U.S. 3 (1918)..... 330
 Coy v. Iowa, 487 U.S. 1012 (1988)..... 1523, 1524, 2310
 Coyle v. Smith, 221 U.S. 559 (1911)..... 926, 928, 2126
 Craig v. Boren, 429 U.S. 190 (1976)..... 696, 698, 1910, 1912, 1980, 1982, 1985, 1986, 2099, 2288, 2395
 Craig v. Harney, 331 U.S. 367 (1947)..... 660, 1099
 Craig v. Hecht, 263 U.S. 255 (1923) 659
 Craig v. Missouri, 29 U.S. (4 Pet.) 410 (1830) 381, 2165
 Crain v. United States, 162 U.S. 625 (1896)..... 2388
 Cramer v. United States, 325 U.S. 1 (1945)..... 865, 866, 867, 868
 Cramp v. Board of Pub. Instruction, 368 U.S. 278 (1961) 713, 763, 1107, 1135, 1136, 2256
 Crampton v. Ohio, 402 U.S. 183 (1971)..... 1575
 Crampton v. Zabriskie, 101 U.S. 601 (1880)..... 690
 Crandall v. Nevada, 73 U.S. (6 Wall.) 35 (1868)..... 225, 250, 1269, 1675, 2017, 2169
 Crane-Johnson Co. v. Helvering, 311 U.S. 54 (1940) 2072
 Crane v. Commissioner, 331 U.S. 1 (1947)..... 2074
 Crane v. Hahlo, 258 U.S. 142 (1922)..... 390
 Crane v. Johnson, 242 U.S. 339 (1917) 1933
 Crane v. Kentucky, 476 U.S. 683 (1986) 1856
 Crane v. New York, 239 U.S. 195 (1915) 1676, 1677
 Crawford v. Branch Bank of Mobile, 48 U.S. (7 How.) 279 (1849)..... 411
 Crawford v. Los Angeles Bd. of Educ., 458 U.S. 527 (1982) 1889, 1894, 1954, 1955
 Crawford v. United States, 212 U.S. 183 (1909)..... 1509
 Crenshaw v. Arkansas, 227 U.S. 389 (1913)..... 2192
 Crenshaw v. United States, 134 U.S. 99 (1890) 392
 Crew Levick Co. v. Pennsylvania, 245 U.S. 292 (1917) 421, 2200
 Crider v. Zurich Ins. Co., 380 U.S. 39 (1965)..... 904
 Crist v. Bretz, 437 U.S. 28 (1978)..... 1007, 1008, 1367, 1368, 1369, 1372, 1374
 Crockett v. Reagan, 558 F.Supp. 893 (D.D.C. 1982) 329
 Cronin v. Adams, 192 U.S. 108 (1904) 1978
 Crooker v. California, 357 U.S. 433 (1958)..... 1420, 1538, 2393
 Crosby v. National Foreign Trade Council, 530 U.S. 363 (2000) 270
 Crowell v. Benson, 285 U.S. 22 (1932)..... 638, 639, 640, 644, 646, 647, 748, 770, 778, 829, 830, 1551, 1553
 Crowley v. Christensen, 137 U.S. 86 (1890) 849, 1677
 Crutcher v. Kentucky, 141 U.S. 47 (1891)..... 236, 913, 1676, 2180
 Cruz v. Beto, 405 U.S. 319 (1972)..... 1874
 Cruz v. New York, 481 U.S. 186 (1987)..... 1519
 Cruzan v. Director, Missouri Dep't of Health, 497 U.S. 261 (1990)..... 1792, 1793
 CSX Transportation, Inc. v. Easterwood, 507 U.S. 658 (1993)..... 264
 CTS Corp. v. Dynamics Corp. of America, 481 U.S. 69 (1987) 227, 251, 253, 271
 Cudahy Co. v. Hinkle, 278 U.S. 460 (1929) 1753, 2219
 Cullinan v. Walker, 262 U.S. 134 (1923)..... 2072
 Culombe v. Connecticut, 367 U.S. 568 (1961)... 1350, 1412, 1414, 1415, 1417, 1419, 1431, 1432
 Cumming v. Richmond County Bd. of Educ., 175 U.S. 528 (1899) 2392
 Cummings v. Missouri, 71 U.S. (4 Wall.) 277 (1867) 365, 366, 382, 383, 987, 1133, 2169
 Cummings v. National Bank, 101 U.S. 153 (1879)..... 1555
 Cummings v. Richmond County Bd. of Educ., 175 U.S. 528 (1899)..... 1943
 Cunningham v. Macon & Brunswick R.R., 109 U.S. 446 (1883)..... 787, 1630, 1645
 Cuno Corp. v. Automatic Devices Corp., 314 U.S. 84 (1941)..... 313, 314
 Cupp v. Murphy, 412 U.S. 291 (1973) 1308

Cupp v. Naughten, 414 U.S. 141 (1973).....	1855
Curran v. Arkansas, 56 U.S. (15 How.) 304 (1854).....	381, 389, 400, 2167
Curran v. Wallace, 306 U.S. 1 (1939).....	88, 203, 711, 1448
Curry v. McCannless, 307 U.S. 357 (1939).....	1748, 1750, 1751
Curry v. United States, 314 U.S. 14 (1941).....	978
Curtis Publishing Co. v. Butts, 388 U.S. 130 (1967).....	1211
Curtis v. Loether, 415 U.S. 189 (1974).....	1551
Curtis v. Whitney, 80 U.S. (13 Wall.) 68 (1872).....	411
Curtiss v. Georgetown & Alexandria Turnpike Co., 10 U.S. (6 Cr.) 233 (1810).....	1463
Cusack Co. v. City of Chicago, 242 U.S. 526 (1917).....	1729, 1730
Cuyahoga Power Co. v. City of Akron, 240 U.S. 462 (1916).....	386
Cuyler v. Sullivan, 446 U.S. 335 (1980).....	1532, 1534

D

D'Arcy v. Ketchum, 52 U.S. (1 How.) 165 (1851).....	880
D'Oench, Duhme & Co. v. FDIC, 315 U.S. 447 (1942).....	811
D. C. Court of Appeals v. Feldman, 460 U.S. 462 (1983).....	637
D. H. Holmes Co. v. McNamara, 486 U.S. 24 (1988).....	242
D. H. Overmyer Co. v. Frick Co., 405 U.S. 174 (1972).....	1816
Dahnke-Walker Co. v. Bondurant, 257 U.S. 282 (1921).....	236, 2204
Dairy Queen v. Wood, 369 U.S. 469 (1962).....	663, 1551, 1555
Dalehite v. United States, 346 U.S. 15 (1953).....	786
Dalia v. United States, 441 U.S. 238 (1979).....	1341
Dallemagne v. Moisan, 197 U.S. 169 (1905).....	989
Dalton v. Specter, 511 U.S. 462 (1994).....	446, 447, 602
Dameron v. Brodhead, 345 U.S. 322 (1953).....	334, 2364
Dames & Moore v. Regan, 453 U.S. 654 (1981).....	86, 440, 441, 442, 519, 529, 573, 575, 600, 605
Dandridge v. Williams, 397 U.S. 471 (1970).....	1843, 1908, 1912, 1938, 2033
Dane v. Jackson, 256 U.S. 589 (1921).....	1738
Danforth v. Rodgers, 414 U.S. 1035 (1973).....	2283
Danforth v. United States, 308 U.S. 271 (1939).....	1469
Daniel v. Family Ins. Co., 336 U.S. 220 (1949).....	1720, 1933
Daniel v. Paul, 395 U.S. 298 (1969).....	174, 212, 214, 219
Daniels v. Railroad Co., 70 U.S. (3 Wall.) 250 (1865).....	819
Daniels v. Williams, 474 U.S. 327 (1986).....	1816, 1876, 2397
Danzer Co. v. Gulf R.R., 268 U.S. 633 (1925).....	1459
Darby v. Mayer, 23 U.S. (10 Wheat.) 465 (1825).....	894
Darden v. Wainwright, 477 U.S. 168 (1986).....	1511, 1535
Darnel's Case, 3 How. St. Tr. 1 (1627).....	1566
Darnell & Son v. City of Memphis, 208 U.S. 113 (1908).....	234, 2187
Darnell v. Indiana, 226 U.S. 390 (1912).....	1925, 2398
Darr v. Burford, 339 U.S. 200 (1950).....	672, 2393
Darrington v. Bank of Alabama, 54 U.S. (13 How.) 12 (1851).....	381
Dartmouth College v. Woodward, 17 U.S. (4 Wheat.) 518 (1819).....	390, 391, 397, 398, 399, 408, 2164
Darwin v. Connecticut, 391 U.S. 346 (1968).....	1417, 1418
David Lupton's Sons v. Automobile Club of Am., 225 U.S. 489 (1912).....	2391
Davidson v. Cannon, 474 U.S. 344 (1986).....	1876
Davidson v. City of New Orleans, 96 U.S. 97 (1878).....	1438, 1439, 1463, 1684, 1700, 1703, 1760, 1922
Davis v. Alaska, 415 U.S. 308 (1974).....	1519, 1856, 2283
Davis v. Bandemer, 478 U.S. 109 (1986).....	112, 734, 2011, 2012, 2014
Davis v. Beason, 133 U.S. 333 (1890).....	1062, 1064, 1093

TABLE OF CASES

2437

Davis v. Board of School Comm'rs of Mobile County, 364 F.2d 896 (5th Cir. 1966) 1945

Davis v. Board of School Comm'rs of Mobile County, 402 U.S. 33 (1971)..... 1947, 1950

Davis v. Cohen, 268 U.S. 638 (1925) 2356

Davis v. County School Bd., 347 U.S. 483 (1954) 2250

Davis v. Davis, 305 U.S. 32 (1938) 883, 884

Davis v. Department of Labor and Industries, 317 U.S. 249 (1942) 770, 778, 779

Davis v. Elmira Savings Bank, 161 U.S. 275 (1896) 973

Davis v. Farmers Co-operative Co., 262 U.S. 312 (1923)..... 1821, 2207

Davis v. Georgia, 429 U.S. 122 (1976) 1575

Davis v. Gray, 83 U.S. (16 Wall.) 203 (1872) 1644

Davis v. Kohn, 405 U.S. 1034 (1972) 2275

Davis v. Mann, 377 U.S. 678 (1964) 839, 2006, 2009, 2262

Davis v. Massachusetts, 167 U.S. 43 (1897) 1238

Davis v. Michigan Dep't of Treasury, 489 U.S. 803 (1989) 980, 2311, 2380

Davis v. Mississippi, 394 U.S. 721 (1969) 1285, 1294, 1307, 1316

Davis v. North Carolina, 384 U.S. 737 (1966) 1417, 1418, 1421

Davis v. Ohio, 241 U.S. 565 (1916) 935

Davis v. Passman, 442 U.S. 228 (1979) 135, 137, 757

Davis v. Schnell, 81 F. Supp. 872 (M.D. Ala. 1949) 2055

Davis v. United States, 160 U.S. 469 (1895) 1860

Davis v. United States, 328 U.S. 582 (1946) 1287, 1406

Davis v. United States, 411 U.S. 233 (1973) 86, 851, 852, 857, 1867

Davis v. United States, 512 U.S. 452 (1994) 1429

Davis v. Virginia, 236 U.S. 697 (1915) 2196

Davis v. Wallace, 257 U.S. 478 (1922) 1647

Davis v. Wechsler, 263 U.S. 22 (1923) 764

Dawson v. Delaware, 503 U.S. 159 (1992) 1112

Day-Brite Lighting, Inc. v. Missouri, 342 U.S. 421 (1952) 1695, 1696

Dayton-Goose Creek Ry. v. United States, 263 U.S. 456 (1924) 1452

Dayton Bd. of Educ. v. Brinkman, 433 U.S. 406 (1977) 1889, 1894, 1951, 1952, 1953

Dayton Bd. of Educ. v. Brinkman, 443 U.S. 526 (1979) 1889, 1890, 1919, 1952

Dayton Coal and Iron Co. v. Barton, 183 U.S. 23 (1901) 1694

De Bary v. Louisiana, 227 U.S. 108 (1913) 2097

De Buono v. NYSA-ILA Medical and Clinical Services Fund, 520 U.S. 806 (1997) 263

De Canas v. Bica, 424 U.S. 351 (1976) 266, 297

De Groot v. United States, 72 U.S. (5 Wall.) 419 (1867) 637, 640, 653, 785

De Jonge v. Oregon, 299 U.S. 353 (1937) 1006, 1080, 1096, 1268, 1270, 2233

De La Rama S.S. Co. v. United States, 344 U.S. 386 (1953) 1458

De Lima v. Bidwell, 182 U.S. 1 (1901) 343, 499, 1493

De Meerleer v. Michigan, 329 U.S. 663 (1947) 1528, 1529

De Treville v. Smalls, 98 U.S. 517 (1879) 375

De Veau v. Braisted, 363 U.S. 144 (1960) 382, 383, 426, 1723

Dean Milk Co. v. City of Madison, 340 U.S. 349 (1951) 238, 249, 913, 2017, 2335

Dean Milk Co. v. City of Madison, 424 U.S. 366 (1976) 238, 249, 913

Dean v. Gadsden Times Pub. Co., 412 U.S. 543 (1973) 1696

Debs v. United States, 249 U.S. 211 (1919) 345, 1080, 1094, 1126

Decatur v. Paulding, 39 U.S. (14 Pet.) 497 (1840) 605, 725

DeFunis v. Odegaard, 416 U.S. 312 (1974) 716, 717, 1964

DeGregory v. Attorney General of New Hampshire, 383 U.S. 825 (1966) 99, 107, 1138

DeJager v. Attorney General of Natal (1907), A.C., 96 L.T.R. 857 869

Delaney v. United States, 263 U.S. 586 (1924) 1517

Delaware Mut. Safety Ins. Co. v. Gossler, 96 U.S. 645 (1877) 770

Delaware R.R. Tax, 85 U.S. (18 Wall.) 206 (1873)	234
Delaware Railroad Tax, 85 U.S. (18 Wall.) 206 (1874)	393
Delaware Tribal Business Comm. v. Weeks, 430 U.S. 73 (1977)	282
Delaware v. Fensterer, 474 U.S. 15 (1985)	1521
Delaware v. New York, 385 U.S. 895 (1966)	818
Delaware v. Prouse, 440 U.S. 648 (1979)	1293, 1299, 1316, 1325, 1328
Delaware, L. & W.R.R. v. Pennsylvania, 198 U.S. 341 (1905)	1748
Delaware, L. & W.R.R. v. Town of Morristown, 276 U.S. 182 (1928)	1465, 2330
Delgadillo v. Carmichael, 332 U.S. 388 (1947)	297
Delli Paoli v. United States, 352 U.S. 232 (1957)	1510, 2394
Dellmuth v. Muth, 491 U.S. 223 (1989)	1631, 1640, 1642
Dellums v. Bush, 752 F.Supp. 1141 (D.D.C. 1990)	329
Delmas v. Insurance Company, 81 U.S. (14 Wall.) 661 (1872)	2171
DeLovio v. Boit, 7 Fed. Cas. 418 (No. 3776) (C.C.D. Mass 1815)	766, 767, 770, 772, 805
Democratic National Comm. v. McCord, 356 F. Supp. 1394 (D.D.C. 1973)	1165
Democratic Party v. Wisconsin ex rel. La Follette, 450 U.S. 107 (1981)	1116, 1122, 2297
Demorest v. City Bank Co., 321 U.S. 36 (1944)	1731
Dennick v. Railroad Co., 103 U.S. 11 (1881)	896, 898
Dennis v. Higgins, 498 U.S. 439 (1991)	225, 226, 227
Dennis v. United States, 339 U.S. 162 (1950)	1509, 1854
Dennis v. United States, 341 U.S. 494 (1951)	98, 346, 664, 1079, 1088, 1097, 1100, 1101, 1102, 1103, 1127, 1128, 1130
Dennis v. United States, 384 U.S. 855 (1966)	1363
Denny v. Bennett, 128 U.S. 489 (1888)	303
Dent v. West Virginia, 129 U.S. 114 (1889)	1723
Denver & R.G. R.R. v. Denver, 250 U.S. 241 (1919)	401, 1710, 1714
Denver Area Educ. Tel. Consortium v. FCC, 518 U.S. 727 (1996)	1194, 1195, 1232, 2154
Denver Union Stock Yards Co. v. United States, 304 U.S. 470 (1938)	1451
Denver v. Denver Union Water Co., 246 U.S. 178 (1918)	1708
Denver v. New York Trust Co., 229 U.S. 123 (1913)	1711
Department of Agriculture v. Moreno, 413 U.S. 528 (1973)	1449, 1843, 1909, 1938, 2022, 2146
Department of Agriculture v. Murry, 413 U.S. 508 (1973)	1449, 1842, 1843, 2146
Department of Alcoholic Beverage Control v. Ammex Warehouse Co., 378 U.S. 124 (1964)	2261
Department of Commerce v. United States House of Representatives, 525 U.S. 316 (1999)	691
Department of Game v. Puyallup Tribe, 414 U.S. 44 (1973)	2371
Department of Mental Hygiene v. Kirchner, 380 U.S. 194 (1965)	763
Department of Revenue v. James B. Beam Distilling Co., 377 U.S. 341 (1964) ...	229, 422, 723, 2097, 2261
Department of Revenue v. Washington Stevedoring Cos., 435 U.S. 734 (1978)	2396
Department of Taxation & Finance v. Milhelm Attea & Bros., 512 U.S. 61 (1994)	280
Department of the Navy v. Egan, 484 U.S. 518 (1988)	440, 556
Department of Treasury v. Fabe, 508 U.S. 491 (1993)	261, 2382
Deposit Guaranty Nat'l Bank v. Roper, 445 U.S. 326 (1980)	719
Des Moines Bank v. Fairweather, 263 U.S. 103 (1923)	983
Des Moines Gas Co. v. Des Moines, 238 U.S. 153 (1915)	1706, 1708
DeShaney v. Winnebago County Social Servs. Dep't, 489 U.S. 189 (1989)	1682, 1789, 1901, 1902
Desist v. United States, 394 U.S. 224 (1969)	721
DeStefano v. Woods, 392 U.S. 631 (1968)	1502
Detroit Bank v. United States, 317 U.S. 329 (1943)	1448, 1449

TABLE OF CASES

2439

Detroit Trust Co. v. The Thomas Barlum, 293 U.S. 21 (1934)	362, 768, 770, 772
Detroit United Ry. v. City of Detroit, 248 U.S. 429 (1919).....	2329
Detroit United Ry. v. City of Detroit, 255 U.S. 171 (1921).....	387, 1711
Detroit United Ry. v. Michigan, 242 U.S. 238 (1916)	387, 1711, 2198
Deukmejian v. National Meat Ass'n, 469 U.S. 1100 (1985).....	2304
Deutch v. United States, 367 U.S. 456 (1961).....	99, 102, 109, 1860
DeVeau v. Braisted, 363 U.S. 144 (1960).....	382, 383, 426, 1723
DeVries v. Baumgartner's Electric Co., 359 U.S. 498 (1959).....	2366
Dewey v. City of Des Moines, 173 U.S. 193 (1899)	1760, 2183
Di Santo v. Pennsylvania, 273 U.S. 34 (1927).....	236, 246, 2215, 2390
Diamond Glue Co. v. United States Glue Co., 187 U.S. 611 (1903).....	171
Diamond Rubber Co. v. Consol. Tire Co., 220 U.S. 428 (1911)	313
Dice v. Akron, C. & Y. R.R., 342 U.S. 359 (1952).....	835, 1549
Dick v. New York Life Ins. Co., 359 U.S. 437 (1959)	1560
Dick v. United States, 208 U.S. 340 (1908)	515, 928
Dickerson v. United States, 530 U.S. 428 (2000)	1423, 2145
Dickey v. Florida, 389 U.S. 30 (1970).....	1495, 1496
Diffenderfer v. Central Baptist Church, 404 U.S. 412 (1972).....	716, 1052
Dillon v. Gloss, 256 U.S. 368 (1921).....	730, 943, 944, 950, 951, 953, 2115
Dimick v. Schiedt, 293 U.S. 474 (1935).....	1549, 1557
Dinis v. Volpe, 389 U.S. 570 (1968)	2268
Director, OWCP v. Perini, 459 U.S. 297 (1983).....	779
DiSanto v. Pennsylvania, 273 U.S. 34 (1927).....	236, 246, 2215, 2390
District of Columbia v. Brooke, 214 U.S. 138 (1909).....	1449
District of Columbia v. Clawans, 300 U.S. 617 (1937)	1505
District of Columbia v. Colts, 282 U.S. 63 (1930).....	1505
District of Columbia v. Eslin, 183 U.S. 62 (1901).....	821
District of Columbia v. Greater Washington Bd. of Trade, 506 U.S. 125 (1992).....	263
District of Columbia v. John R. Thompson Co., 346 U.S. 100 (1953)	353
Dixie Ohio Express Co. v. State Revenue Comm'n, 306 U.S. 72 (1939)	1928
Dixilyn Drilling Corp. v. Crescent Towage & Salvage Co., 372 U.S. 697 (1963).....	770
Dixon v. Love, 431 U.S. 105 (1977).....	1801, 1814
Dobbert v. Florida, 432 U.S. 282 (1977).....	385
Dobbins v. City of Los Angeles, 195 U.S. 223 (1904)	1728, 2326
Dobbins v. Commissioners of Erie County, 41 U.S. (16 Pet.) 435 (1842).....	979, 2165, 2390
Doctor's Associates, Inc. v. Casarotto, 517 U.S. 681 (1996).....	268, 2383
Dodge v. Board of Education, 302 U.S. 74 (1937).....	392, 393
Dodge v. Brady, 240 U.S. 122 (1916).....	824
Dodge v. Osborn, 240 U.S. 118 (1916).....	1460
Dodge v. Woolsey, 59 U.S. (18 How.) 331 (1856).....	386, 686, 2168
Doe v. Bolton, 410 U.S. 179 (1973).....	697, 714, 911, 1768, 1770, 1771, 1779, 2279
Doe v. Braden, 57 U.S. (16 How.) 635 (1853)	505, 572, 728
Doe v. McMillan, 412 U.S. 306 (1973).....	136, 137
Doe v. United States, 487 U.S. 201 (1988).....	1397
Dohany v. Rogers, 281 U.S. 362 (1930).....	1465, 1467
Doherty & Co. v. Goodman, 294 U.S. 623 (1935)	917, 1820
Dolan v. City of Tigard, 512 U.S. 374 (1994).....	1485, 1486, 1488
Dole v. Carter, 569 F.2d 1109 (10th Cir., 1977)	575
Dombrowski v. Dowling, 459 F.2d 190 (7th Cir. 1972)	2038
Dombrowski v. Eastland, 387 U.S. 82 (1967).....	135, 136, 139, 140
Dombrowski v. Pfister, 380 U.S. 479 (1965).....	699, 711, 712, 839, 841, 844, 845, 846, 1200, 2264
Dominion Hotel v. Arizona, 249 U.S. 265 (1919).....	1978

Donaldson v. O'Connor, 493 F.2d 507 (5th Cir. 1974).....	1790
Donaldson v. Read Magazine, 333 U.S. 178 (1948).....	309
Donovan v. City of Dallas, 377 U.S. 408 (1964).....	836
Donovan v. Dewey, 452 U.S. 594 (1981).....	1290, 1296, 1297, 1298
Donovan v. Keppel, 405 U.S. 1034 (1972).....	2276
Dooley v. United States, 182 U.S. 222 (1901).....	343, 477
Dooley v. United States, 183 U.S. 151 (1901).....	375
Doran v. Salem Inn, 422 U.S. 922 (1975).....	712, 847, 1108, 1236, 2099
Dorchy v. Kansas, 264 U.S. 286 (1924).....	1698, 2208
Doremus v. Board of Education, 342 U.S. 429 (1952).....	688, 690
Dorr v. United States, 195 U.S. 138 (1904).....	343, 933, 1493
Dothard v. Rawlinson, 433 U.S. 321 (1977).....	1917, 1979, 2372
Doty v. Love, 295 U.S. 64 (1935).....	1719
Doubleday & Co. v. New York, 335 U.S. 848 (1948).....	1220
Dougherty County Bd. of Educ. v. White, 439 U.S. 32 (1978).....	2059
Doughty v. Maxwell, 376 U.S. 202 (1964).....	1531
Douglas v. Alabama, 380 U.S. 415 (1965).....	1007, 1518
Douglas v. California, 372 U.S. 353 (1963).....	2024, 2025, 2026
Douglas v. City of Jeannette, 319 U.S. 157 (1943).....	844
Douglas v. Green, 363 U.S. 192 (1960).....	2025
Douglas v. Kentucky, 168 U.S. 488 (1897).....	1736
Douglas v. New York, N.H. & H. R.R., 279 U.S. 377 (1929).....	835, 918
Douglas v. Noble, 261 U.S. 165 (1923).....	1723
Douglas v. Seacoast Products, 431 U.S. 265 (1977).....	257, 838, 915, 960, 1727, 2372
Douglas v. Stephens, 1 Del. Ch. 465 (1821).....	910
Dove v. Parham, 271 F.2d 132 (8th Cir. 1959).....	1944
Dove v. United States, 423 U.S. 325 (1976).....	716, 717, 2395
Dow Chemical Co. v. United States, 476 U.S. 227 (1986).....	1331
Dow Co. v. Halliburton Co., 324 U.S. 320 (1945).....	313
Dow v. Beidelman, 125 U.S. 680 (1888).....	1704
Dow v. Johnson, 100 U.S. 158 (1880).....	343
Dowdell v. United States, 221 U.S. 325 (1911).....	1518
Dowell v. Oklahoma City Bd. of Educ., 396 U.S. 269 (1969).....	1947
Dowling v. United States, 493 U.S. 342 (1990).....	1391
Downes v. Bidwell, 182 U.S. 244 (1901).....	53, 158, 343, 509, 933, 1493
Downham v. Alexandria Council, 77 U.S. (10 Wall.) 173 (1870).....	918
Downum v. United States, 372 U.S. 734 (1963).....	1374
Doyle v. Continental Ins. Co., 94 U.S. 535 (1877).....	2389
Doyle v. Mitchell Bros. Co., 247 U.S. 179 (1918).....	2068
Doyle v. Ohio, 426 U.S. 610 (1976).....	1400, 1430
Dozier v. Alabama, 218 U.S. 124 (1910).....	2190
Draper v. United States, 164 U.S. 240 (1896).....	928
Draper v. United States, 358 U.S. 307 (1959).....	1301, 1302, 1303
Draper v. Washington, 372 U.S. 487 (1963).....	2025
Drew v. Thaw, 235 U.S. 432 (1914).....	921, 922
Dreyer v. Illinois, 187 U.S. 71 (1902).....	79, 1795
Drinkard v. Johnson, 97 F.3d 751 (5th Cir. 1996).....	859
Driscoll v. Edison Co., 307 U.S. 104 (1939).....	1709
Drivers' Union v. Valley Co., 311 U.S. 91 (1940).....	675
Drope v. Missouri, 420 U.S. 162 (1975).....	1865
Drummond v. Acree, 409 U.S. 1228 (1972).....	1954
Duckworth v. Arkansas, 314 U.S. 390 (1941).....	246, 2096
Duckworth v. Eagan, 492 U.S. 195 (1989).....	854, 1427

TABLE OF CASES

2441

Duddleston v. Grills, 385 U.S. 455 (1967).....	111, 2007
Dugan v. Ohio, 277 U.S. 61 (1928)	1854
Dugan v. Rank, 372 U.S. 609 (1963)	788
Dugan v. United States, 16 U.S. (3 Wheat.) 172 (1818)	782
Duignan v. United States, 274 U.S. 195 (1927).....	1550
Duke Power Co. v. Carolina Envtl. Study Group, 438 U.S. 59 (1978)...	686, 691, 692, 694, 696, 712, 714, 715, 1461, 1470, 1689, 1737
Duke v. United States, 301 U.S. 492 (1937)	1366
Duluth & I. R.R. v. St. Louis County, 179 U.S. 302 (1900).....	2184
Dumbra v. United States, 268 U.S. 435 (1925)	1301
Dun & Bradstreet v. Greenmoss Builders, 472 U.S. 749 (1985).....	1213
Dunaway v. New York, 442 U.S. 200 (1979)	1294, 1316, 1430
Duncan v. Kahanamoku, 324 U.S. 833 (1945).....	478, 481, 482
Duncan v. Kahanamoku, 327 U.S. 304 (1946).....	342, 364
Duncan v. Louisiana, 391 U.S. 145 (1968).....	1005, 1006, 1007, 1008, 1500, 1501, 1502, 1503, 1505, 1846, 2394
Duncan v. Missouri, 152 U.S. 377 (1894).....	385
Dunn v. Blumstein, 405 U.S. 330 (1972).....	750, 916, 1914, 1997, 2017, 2018, 2275, 2395
Dunn v. INS, 499 F.2d 856 (9th Cir. 1974).....	1450
Dunn v. Rivera, 404 U.S. 1054 (1972).....	2275
Dunphy v. Kleinsmith, 78 U.S. (11 Wall.) 610 (1871).....	2388
Duplex Printing Press Co. v. Deering, 254 U.S. 443 (1921).....	193, 675
Duquesne Light Co. v. Barasch, 488 U.S. 299 (1989).....	762, 1710
Durand v. Hollins, 8 Fed. Cas. 111 (No. 4186) (C.C.S.D.N.Y. 1860).....	592, 593
Duren v. Missouri, 439 U.S. 357 (1978).....	1508, 1509, 2293, 2396
Durfee v. Duke, 375 U.S. 106 (1963).....	879, 907
Durham v. United States, 401 U.S. 481 (1971).....	717, 2395
Durley v. Mayo, 351 U.S. 277 (1956).....	763, 1857
Duro v. Reina, 495 U.S. 676 (1990)	281
Durousseau v. United States, 10 U.S. (6 Cr.) 307 (1810)	635, 819
Dusenbery v. United States, 534 U.S. 161 (2001)	1833
Dutton v. Evans, 400 U.S. 74 (1970)	1520, 1521
Dyer v. Blair, 390 F. Supp. 1291 (N.D.Ill. 1975).....	954, 955
Dyer v. Sims, 341 U.S. 22 (1951).....	427
Dyke v. Taylor Implement Mfg. Co., 391 U.S. 216 (1968).....	1323, 1505, 1507
Dynes v. Hoover, 61 U.S. (20 How.) 65 (1857).....	336, 638
Dyson v. Stein, 401 U.S. 200 (1971)	846

E

Eagles v. United States ex rel. Samuels, 329 U.S. 304 (1946).....	673
Earley v. DiCenso, 403 U.S. 602 (1971)	2274
Easley v. Cromartie, 532 U.S. 234 (2001)	2011
East Carroll Parish School Bd. v. Marshall, 424 U.S. 636 (1976).....	1921
East Hartford v. Hartford Bridge Co., 51 U.S. (10 How.) 511 (1851).....	391
East New York Bank v. Hahn, 326 U.S. 230 (1945)	417
East Ohio Gas Co. v. Tax Comm'n, 283 U.S. 465 (1931).....	2389
East River Steamship Corp. v. Transamerica Delaval, 476 U.S. 858 (1986)	772
Eastern Enterprises v. Apfel, 524 U.S. 498 (1998).....	382, 1457, 1479, 1480, 1487, 2155
Eastern R.R. Presidents Conf. v. Noerr Motor Freight, 365 U.S. 127 (1961)...	1163, 1268, 1270
Eastland v. United States Servicemen's Fund, 421 U.S. 491 (1975).....	95, 109, 135, 136
Eaton v. City of Tulsa, 416 U.S. 697 (1974).....	1202
Eberle v. Michigan, 232 U.S. 700 (1914).....	1933
Eberly v. Moore, 65 U.S. (24 How.) 147 (1861).....	678
Eccles v. Peoples Bank, 333 U.S. 426 (1948)	711

Economy Light Co. v. United States, 256 U.S. 113 (1921)	180
Eddings v. Oklahoma, 455 U.S. 104 (1982)	1583, 1584, 1594, 1595
Edelman v. California, 344 U.S. 357 (1953)	764, 1847, 1848
Edelman v. Jordan, 415 U.S. 651 (1974)	1633, 1637, 1638, 1640, 1647, 1649, 1650, 2395
Edenfield v. Fane, 507 U.S. 761 (1993)	1179, 1181, 1182, 2314
Edgar v. MITE Corp., 457 U.S. 624 (1982)	253, 2300
Edmond v. United States, 520 U.S. 651 (1997)	536, 537, 538
Edmonson v. Leesville Concrete Co., 500 U.S. 614 (1991)	1898, 1899, 1900, 1958
Educational Films Corp. v. Ward, 282 U.S. 379 (1931)	985
Edward J. DeBartolo Corp. v. Florida Gulf Coast Building & Constr. Trades Council, 485 U.S. 568 (1988)	748
Edwards v. Aguillard, 482 U.S. 578 (1987)	1018, 1048, 2307
Edwards v. Arizona, 451 U.S. 477 (1981)	1427, 1428, 1539, 1540, 1595
Edwards v. California, 314 U.S. 160 (1941)	250, 1675, 1676, 2017, 2237, 2390
Edwards v. Carter, 580 F.2d 1055 (D.C. Cir. 1978)	499
Edwards v. Cuba Railroad, 268 U.S. 628 (1925)	2073
Edwards v. Elliott, 88 U.S. (21 Wall.) 532 (1874)	1549
Edwards v. Kearzey, 96 U.S. 595 (1878)	417, 2174
Edwards v. Service Machine & Shipbuilding Corp., 449 U.S. 913 (1980)	2341
Edwards v. South Carolina, 372 U.S. 229 (1963)	1105, 1202, 1239, 1251
Edwards v. United States, 286 U.S. 482 (1932)	145
EEOC v. Wyoming, 460 U.S. 226 (1983)	1618
Effinger v. Kenney, 115 U.S. 566 (1885)	412, 2176
Eichholz v. Public Service Comm'n, 306 U.S. 268 (1939)	173, 237
Eisenstadt v. Baird, 405 U.S. 438 (1972)	697, 1767, 1783, 1909, 1911, 1939, 1980, 2276
Eisentrager v. Forrestal, 174 F.2d 961 (D.C. Cir. 1949)	651, 670, 827
Eisner v. Macomber, 252 U.S. 189 (1920)	2068, 2069, 2070, 2072, 2128
El Paso & N.E. Ry. v. Gutierrez, 215 U.S. 87 (1909)	933, 2126
Electric Bond & Share Co. v. SEC, 303 U.S. 419 (1938)	711, 713
Electric Bond Co. v. SEC, 303 U.S. 419 (1938)	197, 311
Elfbrandt v. Russell, 384 U.S. 11 (1966)	1136, 1137, 2265
Eli Lilly & Co. v. Sav-on Drugs, 366 U.S. 276 (1961)	236
Elk v. Wilkins, 112 U.S. 94 (1884)	1672
Elkins v. Moreno, 435 U.S. 647 (1978)	1843
Elkins v. United States, 364 U.S. 206 (1960)	1346, 1347, 1350, 1351, 2392
Elkison v. Deliesseline, 8 Fed. Cas. 493 (No. 4366) (C.C.D.S.C. 1823)	671
Ellerbee v. Aderhold, 5 F. Supp. 1022 (N.D. Ga. 1934)	2082
Ellis v. Brotherhood of Railway, Airline & Steamship Clerks, 466 U.S. 435 (1984)	1125
Ellis v. United States, 365 U.S. 674 (1958)	1532
Ellsberg v. Mitchell, 709 F.2d 51 (D.C. Cir. 1983)	556
Elrod v. Burns, 427 U.S. 347 (1976)	1121, 1122, 1149, 1974
Emblem v. Lincoln Land Co., 184 U.S. 660 (1902)	931, 932
Embree v. Kansas City Road Dist., 240 U.S. 242 (1916)	79
Embry v. Palmer, 107 U.S. 3 (1883)	355, 361, 878, 907
Emert v. Missouri, 156 U.S. 296 (1895)	1933
Employees of the Dep't of Pub. Health and Welfare v. Department of Pub. Health and Welfare, 411 U.S. 279 (1973)	1632, 1633, 1635, 1636, 1640, 1651
Employers' Liability Assurance Co. v. Cook, 281 U.S. 233 (1930)	2358
Employers' Liability Cases, 207 U.S. 463 (1908)	188, 1613, 2126
Employers Group v. National War Labor Bd., 143 F.2d 145 (D.C. Cir. 1944)	464
Employment Division v. Smith, 494 U.S. 872 (1990)	1015, 1020, 1060, 1061, 1063, 1066, 1071, 1072, 1073, 1075, 1236, 2044
Empress Siderurgica v. County of Merced, 337 U.S. 154 (1947)	420

TABLE OF CASES

2443

Emspak v. United States, 349 U.S. 190 (1955)..... 105, 1394, 1396
 Endicott Co. v. Encyclopedia Press, 266 U.S. 285 (1924) 1829
 Endicott Johnson Corp. v. Perkins, 317 U.S. 501 (1943)..... 667
 Enelow v. New York Life Ins. Co., 293 U.S. 379 (1935) 1555, 2397
 Engblom v. Carey, 677 F. 2d 957 (2d Cir. 1982) 1277
 Engel v. Vitale, 370 U.S. 421 (1962) 690, 1017, 1045
 England v. Louisiana State Bd. of Medical Examiners, 375 U.S. 411 (1964)..... 720, 839, 841
 Engle v. Isaac, 456 U.S. 107 (1982)..... 837, 857
 English v. General Electric Co., 496 U.S. 72 (1990)..... 260, 267
 Enmund v. Florida, 458 U.S. 782 (1982) 1576, 1577, 1588, 1589, 2301
 Enterprise Irrigation Dist. v. Farmers' Mutual Canal Co., 243 U.S. 157 (1917)..... 764
 Entick v. Carrington, 19 Howell's State Trials 1029, 95 Eng. 807 (1705) 1281, 1282, 1287,
 1309
 Entsminger v. Iowa, 386 U.S. 748 (1967)..... 2026
 EPA v. Mink, 410 U.S. 73 (1973)..... 555
 Epperson v. Arkansas, 393 U.S. 97 (1968) 707, 713, 1048, 1766, 2269
 Equitable Life Assurance Society v. Brown, 187 U.S. 308 (1902)..... 907
 Equitable Life Soc'y v. Pennsylvania, 238 U.S. 143 (1915) 1755
 Erhardt v. Boaro, 113 U.S. 527 (1885) 89
 Erie R.R. v. Collins, 253 U.S. 77 (1920) 2389
 Erie R.R. v. Erie Transportation Co., 204 U.S. 220 (1907)..... 772
 Erie R.R. v. New York, 233 U.S. 671 (1914) 2352
 Erie R.R. v. Solomon, 237 U.S. 427 (1915)..... 1714
 Erie R.R. v. Szary, 253 U.S. 86 (1920) 2389
 Erie R.R. v. Tompkins, 304 U.S. 64 (1938)..... 389, 806, 807, 808, 809, 810, 811, 812, 2389
 Erie R.R. v. Williams, 233 U.S. 685 (1914)..... 1681, 1682, 1694
 Erie R.R. v. Winfield, 244 U.S. 170 (1917)..... 2353
 Erie v. Pap's A.M. 529 U.S. 277 (2000) 1198, 1237
 Erznoznik v. City of Jacksonville, 422 U.S. 205 (1975)..... 1090, 1108, 1140, 1196, 1222, 1232,
 1235, 2340
 Escanaba Co. v. City of Chicago, 107 U.S. 678 (1883)..... 924, 928
 Escobedo v. Illinois, 378 U.S. 478 (1964)..... 1420, 1421, 1422, 1539, 1544, 2393
 Escoe v. Zerbst, 295 U.S. 490 (1935) 1878
 Esenwein v. Commonwealth, 325 U.S. 279 (1945)..... 888, 889
 Eskridge v. Washington Prison Bd., 357 U.S. 214 (1958)..... 2025, 2252
 Essex v. Wolman, 409 U.S. 808 (1972)..... 2278
 Estate of Thornton v. Caldor, Inc., 472 U.S. 703 (1985)..... 1054, 2306
 Estelle v. Gamble, 429 U.S. 97 (1976)..... 1601, 1901
 Estelle v. McGuire, 502 U.S. 62 (1991) 673, 1865
 Estelle v. Smith, 451 U.S. 454 (1981) 1396, 1426, 1429, 1542, 1579
 Estelle v. Williams, 425 U.S. 501 (1976)..... 1845, 1856, 1860
 Estep v. United States, 327 U.S. 114 (1946)..... 830
 Estes v. Texas, 381 U.S. 532 (1965)..... 660, 1166, 1498, 1499, 1855
 Estin v. Estin, 334 U.S. 541 (1948)..... 889, 890, 892
 Ettelson v. Metropolitan Life Ins. Co., 317 U.S. 188 (1942)..... 2397
 Ettor v. City of Tacoma, 228 U.S. 148 (1913) 394, 2192
 Eu v. San Francisco County Democratic Central Comm., 489 U.S. 214 (1989)..... 1156, 2310
 Eubank v. City of Richmond, 226 U.S. 137 (1912)..... 79, 1681, 1730, 2327
 Eubanks v. Georgia, 385 U.S. 545 (1967)..... 1957
 Eubanks v. Louisiana, 356 U.S. 584 (1958)..... 1846, 1956, 1957
 Eunson v. Dodge, 85 U.S. (18 Wall.) 414 (1873)..... 313
 Eureka Pipe Line Co. v. Hallanan, 257 U.S. 265 (1921) 188, 2204
 Evans v. Abney, 396 U.S. 435 (1970) 1893, 1894, 1895, 1961

Evans v. Cornman, 398 U.S. 419 (1970)	356, 1998
Evans v. Eaton, 16 U.S. (3 Wheat.) 454 (1818)	315
Evans v. Gore, 253 U.S. 245 (1920)	153, 631, 632, 2129, 2390, 2399
Evans v. Jordan, 13 U.S. (9 Cr.) 199 (1815)	313, 316
Evans v. Newton, 382 U.S. 296 (1966).....	1894, 1895, 1961
Evans v. Romer, 854 P.2d 1270 (Colo. 1993)	2022
Evco v. Jones, 409 U.S. 91 (1972)	2279
Everard's Breweries v. Day, 265 U.S. 545 (1924).....	1615
Everett v. Everett, 215 U.S. 203 (1909)	875
Evers v. Dwyer, 358 U.S. 202 (1958).....	711
Everson v. Board of Education, 330 U.S. 1 (1947)	690, 1006, 1015, 1016, 1022, 1023, 1024, 1029, 1035, 1036, 1037, 1043, 1054
Evitts v. Lucey, 469 U.S. 387 (1985)	2025, 2026
Ewing v. Mytinger & Casselberry, 339 U.S. 594 (1950)	1816
Ex parte Albert Levitt, 302 U.S. 633 (1937)	142
Ex parte Bain, 121 U.S. 1 (1887).....	1366, 2397
Ex parte Bakelite Corp., 279 U.S. 438 (1929).....	361, 638, 640, 641, 642, 645
Ex parte Barry, 43 U.S. (2 How.) 65 (1844).....	817
Ex parte Bigelow, 113 U.S. 328 (1885).....	849
Ex parte Bollman, 8 U.S. (4 Cr.) 75 (1807)	363, 650, 669, 670, 671, 817, 819, 820, 822, 863, 864, 865, 867, 868
Ex parte Boyer, 109 U.S. 629 (1884)	775
Ex parte Burford, 7 U.S. (3 Cr.) 448 (1806).....	820, 1292
Ex parte Burrus, 136 U.S. 586 (1890).....	802
Ex parte Cabrera, 4 Fed. Cas. 964 (No. 2278) (C.C.D.Pa. 1805).....	671
Ex parte Carll, 106 U.S. 521 (1883).....	359
Ex parte Clarke, 100 U.S. 399 (1880).....	127
Ex parte Collins, 277 U.S. 565 (1928)	842
Ex parte Curtis, 106 U.S. 371 (1882)	359, 539, 1141
Ex parte Dorr, 44 U.S. (3 How.) 103 (1845).....	671
Ex parte Easton, 95 U.S. 68 (1877)	772
Ex parte Endo, 323 U.S. 283 (1944)	346
Ex parte Garland, 71 U.S. (4 Wall.) 333 (1867)	366, 369, 370, 488, 489, 650, 680, 987, 1133, 2120
Ex parte Grossman, 267 U.S. 87 (1925).....	488, 489, 655, 656
Ex parte Gruber, 269 U.S. 302 (1925).....	765
Ex parte Hawk, 321 U.S. 114 (1914)	1857
Ex parte Hitz, 111 U.S. 766 (1884).....	727
Ex parte Hull, 312 U.S. 546 (1941)	1872, 1874
Ex parte Jackson, 96 U.S. 727 (1878)	308, 309, 310, 1451
Ex parte Lange, 85 U.S. (18 Wall.) 163 (1874).....	848, 1371, 1382, 1384
Ex parte Levitt, 302 U.S. 633 (1937).....	688, 817
Ex parte Madrazo, 32 U.S. (7 Pet.) 627 (1833).....	1627
Ex parte McCardle, 73 U.S. (6 Wall.) 318 (1868)	820
Ex parte McCardle, 74 U.S. (7 Wall.) 506 (1869)	670, 671, 820, 821, 826, 827
Ex parte McNiel, 80 U.S. (13 Wall.) 236 (1872)	423, 770, 776
Ex parte Merryman, 17 Fed. Cas. 144 (No. 9487) (C.C.D. Md. 1861)	363, 364
Ex parte Milligan, 71 U.S. (4 Wall.) 2 (1866).....	324, 327, 335, 337, 342, 345, 364, 460, 479, 480, 481
Ex parte Mooney, 10 Cal. 2d 1, 73 P.2d 554 (1937)	1857
Ex parte New York (No. 1), 256 U.S. 490 (1921)	1627, 1630, 1631, 1633
Ex parte Parks, 93 U.S. 18 (1876)	848, 849
Ex parte Peru, 318 U.S. 578 (1943).....	813

TABLE OF CASES

2445

Ex parte Peterson, 253 U.S. 300 (1920)..... 650, 679, 1549
 Ex parte Poresky, 290 U.S. 30 (1933)..... 1736
 Ex parte Quirin, 317 U.S. 1 (1942)..... 322, 335, 347, 440, 477, 482, 483, 1367
 Ex parte Reed, 100 U.S. 13 (1879)..... 337
 Ex parte Reggel, 114 U.S. 642 (1885)..... 921
 Ex parte Robinson, 86 U.S. (19 Wall.) 505 (1874)..... 657, 658, 667
 Ex parte Royall, 117 U.S. 241 (1886)..... 672, 849, 854
 Ex parte Secombe, 60 U.S. (19 How.) 9 (1857)..... 679
 Ex parte Siebold, 100 U.S. 371 (1880)..... 125, 126, 127, 539, 849, 989, 990
 Ex parte Simons, 247 U.S. 321 (1918)..... 1555
 Ex parte Terry, 128 U.S. 289 (1888)..... 661
 Ex parte Texas, 315 U.S. 8 (1942)..... 833
 Ex parte United States, 242 U.S. 27 (1916)..... 487
 Ex parte Vallandigham, 68 U.S. (1 Wall.) 243 (1864)..... 480, 817
 Ex parte Virginia, 100 U.S. 339 (1880)..... 1081, 1888, 1890, 1942, 1948, 1956, 2038
 Ex parte Wall, 107 U.S. 265 (1883)..... 680, 1439
 Ex parte Watkins, 28 U.S. (3 Pet.) 193 (1830)..... 352, 848
 Ex parte Watkins, 32 U.S. (7 Pet.) 568 (1833)..... 352, 848, 1569
 Ex parte Webb, 225 U.S. 663 (1912)..... 928
 Ex parte Wells, 59 U.S. (18 How.) 307 (1856)..... 487
 Ex parte Wilson, 114 U.S. 417 (1885)..... 849, 1365
 Ex parte Wisner, 203 U.S. 449 (1906)..... 2389
 Ex parte Yarbrough, 110 U.S. 651 (1884)..... 114, 117, 125, 126, 127, 359, 450, 451, 453, 1676,
 2039, 2053, 2056, 2057, 2058
 Ex parte Yerger, 75 U.S. (8 Wall.) 85 (1869)..... 337, 817, 827
 Ex parte Young, 209 U.S. 123 (1908)..... 675, 799, 842, 843, 990, 1630, 1640, 1643, 1644, 1646,
 1648, 1649, 1650, 1651, 1891, 2187
 Examining Bd. v. Flores de Otero, 426 U.S. 572 (1976)..... 801, 838, 933, 1973
 Executive Jet Aviation v. City of Cleveland, 409 U.S. 249 (1972)..... 772
 Exon v. McCarthy, 429 U.S. 972 (1976)..... 2288
 Express Co. v. Kountze Bros., 75 U.S. (8 Wall.) 342 (1869)..... 361
 Exxon Corp. v. Central Gulf Lines, Inc. 500 U.S. 603 (1991)..... 772, 2398
 Exxon Corp. v. Department of Revenue, 447 U.S. 207 (1980)..... 1754
 Exxon Corp. v. Eagerton, 462 U.S. 176 (1983)..... 267, 419, 1923, 2376
 Exxon Corp. v. Governor of Maryland, 437 U.S. 117 (1978)..... 250, 253, 1689
 Exxon Corp. v. Hunt, 475 U.S. 355 (1986)..... 261, 2378
 Exxon Corp. v. Wisconsin Dep't of Revenue, 447 U.S. 207 (1980)..... 243

F

F. W. Woolworth Co. v. New Mexico Taxation & Revenue Dep't, 458 U.S. 354
 (1982)..... 243
 F.S. Royster Guano Co. v. Virginia, 253 U.S. 412 (1920) 1908, 1909, 1910, 1913, 1927, 1928
 Fahey v. Mallonee, 332 U.S. 245 (1947)..... 76, 82, 83, 91, 1816,
 Fahy v. Connecticut, 375 U.S. 85 (1963)..... 1418
 Fair Assessment in Real Estate Ass'n v. McNary, 454 U.S. 100 (1981)..... 710, 837
 Fair Haven R.R. v. New Haven, 203 U.S. 379 (1906)..... 400
 Fairbank v. United States, 181 U.S. 283 (1901)..... 376, 2125
 Fairchild v. Hughes, 258 U.S. 126 (1922)..... 953
 Fairfax's Devisee v. Hunter's Lessee, 11 U.S. (7 Cr.) 603 (1813)..... 507
 Fairfield v. County of Gallatin, 100 U.S. 47 (1879)..... 2388
 Fairmont Co. v. Minnesota, 274 U.S. 1 (1927)..... 1717, 2215
 Faitoute Co. v. City of Asbury Park, 316 U.S. 502 (1942)..... 392, 413
 Fall v. Eastin, 215 U.S. 1 (1909)..... 876, 894
 Fallbrook Irrigation Dist. v. Bradley, 164 U.S. 112 (1896)..... 1463, 1758

Fare v. Michael C., 442 U.S. 707 (1979)	1428, 1883
Faretta v. California, 422 U.S. 806 (1975)	1536
Fargo v. Hart, 193 U.S. 490 (1904)	1745
Fargo v. Michigan, 121 U.S. 230 (1887)	2178
Farmer v. Brennan, 511 U.S. 825 (1994)	1602
Farmer v. Carpenters, 430 U.S. 290 (1977)	275
Farmers' & Mechanics' Nat'l Bank v. Dearing, 91 U.S. 29 (1875)	306
Farmers' & Mechanics' Bank v. Smith, 19 U.S. (6 Wheat.) 131 (1821)	2164
Farmers & Merchants Bank v. Federal Reserve Bank, 262 U.S. 649 (1923)	381
Farmers Bank v. Federal Reserve Bank, 262 U.S. 649 (1923)	1719
Farmers Bank v. Minnesota, 232 U.S. 516 (1914)	1925, 2193
Farmers Loan Co. v. Minnesota, 280 U.S. 204 (1930)	1750, 2221, 2389
Farmers Union Co-op v. Commissioner, 90 F.2d 488 (8th Cir. 1937)	2073
Farmers Union v. WDAY, 360 U.S. 525 (1958)	1189
Farncomb v. Denver, 252 U.S. 7 (1920)	1762
Farr v. Pitchess, 522 F. 2d 464 (9th Cir. 1975)	1165
Farrell v. Iowa, 418 U.S. 907 (1974)	1265
Farrington v. Tennessee, 95 U.S. 679 (1878)	2173
Faubus v. Aaron, 361 U.S. 197 (1959)	484, 2253
Faubus v. United States, 254 F.2d 797 (8th Cir. 1958)	484
Fauntleroy v. Lum, 210 U.S. 230 (1908)	875, 878, 896
Fay v. New York, 332 U.S. 261 (1947)	1508
Fay v. Noia, 372 U.S. 391 (1963)	671, 672, 848, 850, 852, 853, 854, 856, 2393, 2398
FCC v. ABC, 347 U.S. 284 (1954)	1189
FCC v. Beach Communications, 508 U.S. 307 (1993)	1449, 1932
FCC v. Florida Power Corp., 480 U.S. 245 (1987)	1484
FCC v. League of Women Voters, 468 U.S. 364 (1984)	1174, 1191, 1192, 2144
FCC v. National Citizens Comm. for Broadcasting, 436 U.S. 775 (1978)	1188, 1189
FCC v. Pacifica Foundation, 438 U.S. 726 (1978)	1192, 1194, 1197, 1222, 1232, 1233
FCC v. Pottsville, 309 U.S. 134 (1940)	1189
FCC v. Sanders Brothers Radio Station, 309 U.S. 470 (1940)	704, 705
FCC v. WJR, 337 U.S. 265 (1949)	1441
FDIC v. Mallen, 486 U.S. 230 (1988)	1814
FDIC v. Meyer, 510 U.S. 471 (1994)	785
FEA v. Algonquin SNG, Inc., 426 U.S. 548 (1976)	90
FEC v. Akins, 524 U.S. 11 (1998)	689, 692, 696, 706
FEC v. Massachusetts Citizens for Life, Inc., 479 U.S. 238 (1986)	1161, 2148
FEC v. National Conservative Political Action Comm., 470 U.S. 480 (1985)	1157, 2146
FEC v. National Right to Work Comm., 459 U.S. 197 (1982)	1157, 1160, 1161
Federal Baseball League v. National League of Professional Baseball Clubs, 259 U.S. 200 (1922)	171
Federal Land Bank v. Bismarck Lumber Co., 314 U.S. 95 (1941)	984, 2360
Federal Land Bank v. Crosland, 261 U.S. 374 (1923)	2207
Federal Land Bank v. Kiowa County, 368 U.S. 146 (1961)	984, 2367
Federal Land Bank v. Priddy, 295 U.S. 229 (1935)	785
Federal Maritime Comm'n v. South Carolina State Ports Authority, 122 S. Ct. 1864 (2002)	1632, 1633
Federal Radio Comm'n v. General Elec. Co., 281 U.S. 464 (1930)	637, 642
Federal Radio Comm'n v. Nelson Bros. Bond & Mortgage Co., 289 U.S. 266 (1933)	83, 178, 1189
Fedorenko v. United States, 449 U. S. 490 (1981)	287
Feibelman v. Packard, 109 U.S. 421 (1883)	753
Feiner v. New York, 340 U.S. 315 (1951)	1097, 1202, 1243, 1250

TABLE OF CASES

2447

Feist Publications v. Rural Telephone Service Co., 499 U.S. 340 (1991) 312

Felder v. Casey, 487 U.S. 131 (1988)..... 270, 758, 836, 963, 2380

Feldman v. United States, 322 U.S. 487 (1944)..... 1402, 2392, 2393

Felker v. Turpin, 518 U.S. 651 (1996) 364, 671, 827, 859

Felsenheld v. United States, 186 U.S. 126 (1902)..... 159

Feltner v. Columbia Pictures Television, 523 U.S. 340 (1998)..... 1551, 2149

Fenner v. Boykin, 271 U.S. 240 (1926)..... 844

FERC v. Mississippi, 456 U.S. 742 (1982)..... 836, 968, 991, 1618, 1620

Feres v. United States, 340 U.S. 135 (1950)..... 334

Ferguson v. City of Charleston, 532 U.S. 67 (2001)..... 1336

Ferguson v. Georgia, 365 U.S. 570 (1961)..... 1533, 2255

Ferguson v. Moore-McCormack Lines, 352 U.S. 521 (1957)..... 188, 1559, 1560

Ferguson v. Skrupa, 372 U.S. 726 (1963)..... 85, 1689, 1703, 1724, 1907, 1932, 2393

Fernandez v. Wiener, 326 U.S. 340 (1945)..... 158, 374, 1454, 1615

Ferry v. Corbett, 258 U.S. 609 (1922)..... 917

Ferry v. Spokane, P. & S. Ry., 258 U.S. 314 (1922)..... 917, 1677

Fertilizing Co. v. Hyde Park, 97 U.S. 659 (1878) 402

FHA v. Burr, 309 U.S. 242 (1940)..... 789

FHA v. The Darlington, Inc., 358 U.S. 84 (1958) 1457

Fiallo v. Bell, 430 U.S. 787 (1977)..... 294, 295, 1450, 1971

Fidelity & Columbia Trust Co. v. Louisville, 245 U.S. 54 (1917)..... 1746

Fidelity & Deposit Co. v. Tafoya, 270 U.S. 426 (1926)..... 2213

Fidelity Fed. S. & L. Ass'n v. De la Cuesta, 458 U.S. 141 (1982) 85, 260, 261, 268, 2375

Fidelity Nat'l Bank & Trust Co. v. Swope, 274 U.S. 123 (1927)..... 654, 709

Fidelity Union Trust Co., v. Field, 311 U.S. 169 (1940)..... 809

Field v. Clark, 143 U.S. 649 (1892)..... 65, 73, 77, 80, 81, 86, 90, 132, 518, 519, 728

Field v. Seabury, 60 U.S. (19 How.) 323 (1857)..... 931

Fields v. Askew, 279 So. 2d 822 (Fla. 1973) 1112

Fields v. South Carolina, 375 U.S. 44 (1963)..... 1251

Fifth Ave. Coach Co. v. New York, 221 U.S. 467 (1911)..... 1931

Fikes v. Alabama, 352 U.S. 191 (1957) 1417

Filer & Stowell Co. v. Diamond Iron Works, 270 F. 489 (2d Cir. 1921)..... 1551

Finch & Co. v. McKittrick, 305 U.S. 395 (1939)..... 2094

Finch v. United States, 433 U.S. 676 (1977)..... 1379

Fink v. O'Neil, 106 U.S. 272 (1882)..... 677

Finley v. United States, 490 U.S. 545 (1989)..... 760

Firemen v. Chicago, R.I. & P. Ry. 393 U.S. 129 (1968) 1934

Firestone v. Let's Help Florida, 454 U.S. 1130 (1982)..... 2299

First Bank Corp. v. Minnesota, 301 U.S. 234 (1937) 1746

First English Evangelical Lutheran Church v. County of Los Angeles, 482 U.S. 304
(1987)..... 1486, 1487, 1488

First Iowa Hydro-Electric Coop. v. FPC, 328 U.S. 152 (1946) 271, 2361

First Nat'l Bank of Boston v. Bellotti, 435 U.S. 765 (1978)..... 1007, 1008, 1082, 1084, 1085,
1125, 1156, 1160, 1161, 1196, 1198, 1680, 2292

First Nat'l Bank v. Adams, 258 U.S. 362 (1922) 983

First Nat'l Bank v. Anderson, 269 U.S. 341 (1926)..... 2356

First Nat'l Bank v. Bartow County Tax Assessors, 470 U.S. 583 (1985) 976

First Nat'l Bank v. California, 262 U.S. 366 (1923)..... 2355

First Nat'l Bank v. Commonwealth, 76 U.S. (9 Wall.) 353 (1870) 973

First Nat'l Bank v. County of Yankton, 101 U.S. 129 (1880)..... 933

First Nat'l Bank v. Follows ex rel. Union Trust Co., 244 U.S. 416 (1917)..... 361

First Nat'l Bank v. Hartford, 273 U.S. 548 (1927) 2357

First Nat'l Bank v. Maine, 284 U.S. 312 (1932)..... 1750, 2225, 2390

First Nat'l Bank v. United Air Lines, 342 U.S. 396 (1952)	898, 2247
First Nat'l Bank v. Tax Comm'n, 289 U.S. 60 (1933).....	1923
First Nat'l City Bank v. Banco Nacional de Cuba, 406 U.S. 759 (1972)	573, 728
First Nat'l City Bank v. Banco Para el Comercio de Cuba, 462 U.S. 611 (1983)	728
First Unitarian Church v. City of Los Angeles, 357 U.S. 545 (1958)	2253
Fischer v. St. Louis, 194 U.S. 361 (1904).....	1728, 1937
Fisher's Blend Station v. State Tax Comm'n, 297 U.S. 650 (1936)	178, 2232
Fisher v. Baker, 203 U.S. 174 (1906).....	364
Fisher v. Hurst, 333 U.S. 147 (1948).....	833
Fisher v. United States, 425 U.S. 391 (1976).....	1309, 1310, 1397, 1406, 1780
Fisk v. Jefferson Police Jury, 116 U.S. 131 (1885).....	392, 412, 2177
Fiske v. Kansas, 274 U.S. 380 (1927)	1006, 1080, 1096, 2216
Fiswick v. United States, 329 U.S. 211 (1946)	717
Fitts v. McGhee, 172 U.S. 516 (1899).....	1646
Fitzgerald v. United States Lines, 374 U.S. 16 (1963)	760, 774, 1552
Fitzpatrick v. Bitzer, 427 U.S. 445 (1976).....	968, 1618, 1634, 1636, 1640, 1641, 2045
Fitzpatrick v. United States, 178 U.S. 304 (1900).....	1398
Flagg Bros. v. Brooks, 436 U.S. 149 (1978).....	1813, 1887, 1897, 1898, 1900
Flanagan v. Federal Coal Co., 267 U.S. 222 (1925).....	2211
Flast v. Cohen, 392 U.S. 83 (1968).....	162, 163, 682, 684, 686, 687, 689, 704
Flaxer v. United States, 358 U.S. 147 (1958).....	99, 102, 109
Fleming v. Mohawk Wrecking & Lumber Co., 331 U.S. 111 (1947).....	340, 348
Fleming v. Page, 50 U.S. (9 How.) 603 (1850).....	460, 477
Fleming v. Rhodes, 331 U.S. 100 (1947).....	1457
Flemming v. Nestor, 363 U.S. 603 (1960).....	370, 746, 1132, 1801
Fletcher v. Peck, 10 U.S. (6 Cr.) 87 (1810)	396, 397, 399, 408, 685, 741, 747, 1687, 2163
Flexner v. Farson, 248 U.S. 289 (1919).....	1820, 2201
Flint v. Stone Tracy Co., 220 U.S. 107 (1911)	132, 145, 154, 373, 730, 1453, 2068
Flippo v. West Virginia, 528 U.S. 11 (1999).....	1321
Flood v. Kuhn, 407 U.S. 258 (1972).....	171, 750
Florida Bar v. Went For It, Inc., 515 U.S. 618 (1995).....	1178, 1180, 1182, 1185
Florida Dep't of Health v. Florida Nursing Home Ass'n, 450 U.S. 147 (1981)	1636, 1637
Florida Dep't of State v. Treasure Salvors, 458 U.S. 670 (1982).....	1631, 1646, 1647, 1651
Florida Lime & Avocado Growers v. Paul, 373 U.S. 132 (1963)	260, 266, 270
Florida Prepaid Postsecondary Edu. Expense Bd. v. College Savings Bank, 527 U.S. 627 (1999).....	1641, 2045, 2155
Florida Star v. B.J.F., 491 U.S. 524 (1989).....	1217, 2312
Florida v. Bostick, 501 U.S. 429 (1991).....	1317
Florida v. J.L., 529 U.S. 266 (2000).....	1316
Florida v. Jimeno, 500 U.S. 248 (1991)	1326, 1329
Florida v. Mellon, 273 U.S. 12 (1927)	158, 795, 796, 799
Florida v. Riley, 488 U.S. 445 (1989).....	1331
Florida v. Royer, 460 U.S. 491 (1983)	1316, 1319
Florida v. Thomas, 532 U.S. 774 (2001).....	762
Florida v. Wells, 495 U.S. 1 (1990).....	1322
Florida v. White, 526 U.S. 559 (1999)	1325
Flower v. United States, 407 U.S. 197 (1972).....	334
Flynt v. Ohio, 451 U.S. 619 (1981).....	762
FMC Corp. v. Holliday, 498 U.S. 52 (1990)	260, 262, 2381
FMC v. Anglo-Canadian Shipping Co., 335 F.2d 255 (9th Cir. 1964).....	1798
Foley v. Connelie, 435 U.S. 291 (1978)	1913, 1972, 1974
Follett v. Town of McCormick, 321 U.S. 573 (1944)	1065, 1087, 1186, 2333
Fong Foo v. United States, 369 U.S. 141 (1962)	1377, 1378, 1379

TABLE OF CASES

2449

Fong Yue Ting v. United States, 149 U.S. 698 (1893) 73, 283, 294, 500, 564, 596
 Foote v. Maryland, 232 U.S. 495 (1914)..... 2193
 Forbes Pioneer Boat Line v. Everglades Drainage Dist., 258 U.S. 338 (1922) 2206
 Ford & Son v. Little Falls Co., 280 U.S. 369 (1930)..... 180
 Ford Motor Co. v. Department of Treasury, 323 U.S. 459 (1945)..... 1633, 1636, 1638, 1648,
 1649
 Ford v. Delta and Pine Land Company, 164 U.S. 662 (1897)..... 404
 Ford v. Ford, 371 U.S. 187 (1962)..... 892
 Ford v. Georgia, 498 U.S. 411 (1991)..... 764
 Ford v. Wainwright, 477 U.S. 399 (1986)..... 1589, 1590, 1595, 1866
 Foremost Ins. Co. v. Richardson, 457 U.S. 668 (1982)..... 772
 Forman v. United States, 361 U.S. 416 (1960)..... 2396
 Forssenius v. Harman, 235 F. Supp. 66 (E.D.Va. 1964) 2080
 Forsyth County v. Nationalist Movement, 505 U.S. 123 (1992)..... 1242, 1243
 Forsyth v. City of Hammond, 166 U.S. 506 (1897) 727, 935
 Fort Gratiot Sanitary Landfill, Inc. v. Michigan Nat. Resources Dep't, 504 U.S. 353
 (1992)..... 227, 238, 249, 2314
 Fort Halifax Packing Co. v. Coyne, 482 U.S. 1 (1987) 263
 Fort Leavenworth R.R. v. Lowe, 114 U.S. 525 (1885)..... 357, 509
 Fort Smith Traction Co. v. Bourland, 267 U.S. 330 (1925) 1713
 Fort Wayne Books, Inc. v. Indiana, 489 U.S. 46 (1989)..... 762, 1091
 Fortnightly Corp. v. United Artists Television, Inc., 392 U.S. 390 (1968) 317
 Fortson v. Dorsey, 379 U.S. 433 (1965)..... 2012
 Fortson v. Morris, 385 U.S. 231 (1966) 2000
 Foster-Fountain Packing Co. v. Haydel, 278 U.S. 1 (1928)..... 248, 1727, 2219
 Foster v. California, 394 U.S. 440 (1969)..... 1543, 1853
 Foster v. Davenport, 63 U.S. (22 How.) 244 (1860)..... 2348
 Foster v. Illinois, 332 U.S. 134 (1947)..... 1530
 Foster v. Kansas, 112 U.S. 201 (1884) 1844
 Foster v. Love, 522 U.S. 67 (1997)..... 2383
 Foster v. Masters of New Orleans, 94 U.S. 246 (1877)..... 2173
 Foster v. Neilson, 27 U.S. (2 Pet.) 253 (1829) 493, 494, 497, 500, 501, 503, 514, 571, 572
 Foucha v. Louisiana, 504 U.S. 71 (1992) 1791, 1866, 2313
 Fourteen Diamond Rings v. United States, 183 U.S. 176 (1901)..... 493
 Fowler v. Lindsey, 3 U.S. (3 Dall.) 411 (1799)..... 791
 Fowler v. Rhode Island, 345 U.S. 67 (1953)..... 1066, 2336
 Fowler v. Wilkinson, 353 U.S. 583 (1957)..... 337
 Fox Film Corp. v. Doyal, 286 U.S. 123 (1932)..... 318, 985, 2389
 Fox Film Corp. v. Muller, 296 U.S. 207 (1935)..... 763
 Fox v. Ohio, 46 U.S. (5 How.) 410 (1847)..... 306, 1001, 1369
 Fox v. Standard Oil Co., 294 U.S. 87 (1935)..... 1738, 1923
 Fox v. Washington, 236 U.S. 273 (1915) 1093
 FPC v. East Ohio Gas Co., 338 U.S. 464 (1950)..... 189
 FPC v. Hope Natural Gas Co., 320 U.S. 591 (1944)..... 76, 1446, 1451, 1708, 1709, 1710, 2391
 FPC v. Natural Gas Pipeline Co., 315 U.S. 575 (1942)..... 189, 1446, 1451, 1708, 1709
 FPC v. New England Power Co., 415 U.S. 345 (1974) 90
 Franchise Tax Bd. v. Construction Laborers Vacation Trust, 463 U.S. 1 (1983) 262, 752
 Franchise Tax Bd. v. United Americans, 419 U.S. 890 (1974)..... 2284
 Francis v. Franklin, 471 U.S. 307 (1985) 1855
 Francis v. Henderson, 425 U.S. 536 (1976) 837, 854, 857
 Frank v. Mangum, 237 U.S. 309 (1915)..... 383, 849, 854, 1510, 1854, 1872, 1873
 Frank v. Maryland, 359 U.S. 360 (1959) 1294, 1296, 2394
 Frank v. United States, 395 U.S. 147 (1969)..... 1505

Franklin Nat'l Bank v. New York, 347 U.S. 273 (1954)	974, 2364
Franklin v. Lynaugh, 487 U.S. 164 (1988).....	1585
Franklin v. Massachusetts, 505 U.S. 788 (1992).....	121, 600, 602
Franks v. Bowman Transp. Co., 424 U.S. 747 (1976).....	716, 718
Franks v. Delaware, 438 U.S. 154 (1978).....	1299
Frasch v. Moore, 211 U.S. 1 (1908).....	654
Frazer v. Illinois Dep't of Employment Security, 489 U.S. 829 (1989).....	1068
Frazier v. Culp, 394 U.S. 731 (1969).....	1287, 1329
Frazier v. Heebe, 482 U.S. 641 (1987).....	679
Frazier v. United States, 335 U.S. 497 (1948).....	1509
Frederickson v. Louisiana, 64 U.S. (23 How.) 445 (1860).....	507
Free v. Bland, 369 U.S. 663 (1962).....	260, 268, 307, 812, 836, 974, 2368
Freeborn v. Smith, 69 U.S. (2 Wall.) 160 (1865).....	928
Freedman v. Maryland, 380 U.S. 51 (1965).....	1090, 1241, 1242, 2263
Freeman v. Hewit, 329 U.S. 249 (1946).....	226, 232, 235, 239, 2235
Freeman v. Howe, 65 U.S. (24 How.) 450 (1861).....	675, 760
Freightliner Corp. v. Myrick, 514 U.S. 280 (1995).....	265
French v. Barber Asphalt Paving Co., 181 U.S. 324 (1901).....	1437, 1683, 1759
Freytag v. Commissioner, 501 U.S. 868 (1991).....	67, 456, 534, 536, 537, 538, 539, 634
Frick v. Pennsylvania, 268 U.S. 473 (1925).....	1743, 1749, 2212
Frick v. Webb, 263 U.S. 326 (1923).....	1971
Friedlander v. Texas & Pac. Ry., 130 U.S. 416 (1889).....	2389
Friedman v. Rogers, 440 U.S. 1 (1979).....	1179, 1180, 1931
Friends of the Earth v. Laidlaw Envtl. Servs., 528 U.S. 167 (2000).....	692, 695, 718
Frisbie v. Collins, 342 U.S. 519 (1952).....	1293
Frisby v. Schultz, 487 U.S. 474 (1988).....	1239, 1246, 1252, 1256
Frohwerk v. United States, 249 U.S. 204 (1919).....	345, 1094
Frontiero v. Richardson, 411 U.S. 677 (1973).....	334, 1449, 1913, 1980, 1982, 1984, 2143
Frost Trucking Co. v. Railroad Comm'n, 271 U.S. 583 (1926).....	1735, 2214
Frost v. Corporation Comm'n, 278 U.S. 515 (1929).....	691, 2220
Frothingham v. Mellon, 262 U.S. 447 (1923).....	162
Fry v. United States, 421 U.S. 542 (1975).....	214, 966, 967, 968, 969, 1611
Ft. Smith Light Co. v. Paving Dist., 274 U.S. 387 (1927).....	1932
FTC v. Bunte Bros., 312 U.S. 349 (1941).....	197
FTC v. Gratz, 253 U.S. 421 (1920).....	83
FTC v. Grolier, Inc., 462 U.S. 19 (1983).....	555
FTC v. Superior Court Trial Lawyers Ass'n, 493 U.S. 411 (1990).....	1253
Fuentes v. Shevin, 407 U.S. 67 (1972).....	1796, 1801, 1812, 1813, 1816, 2277, 2395
Fugate v. Potomac Electric Power Co., 409 U.S. 942 (1972).....	2279
Fuller v. Oregon, 417 U.S. 40 (1974).....	1940, 2026
Fullilove v. Klutznick, 448 U.S. 448 (1980).....	164, 165, 1618, 1911, 1966, 1967, 1968, 1970, 2044, 2398
Fulton Corp. v. Faulkner, 516 U.S. 325 (1996).....	244, 245, 2317, 2398
Funk Bros. Seed Co. v. Kalo Co., 333 U.S. 127 (1948).....	313
Funk v. United States, 290 U.S. 371 (1933).....	2389
Furman v. Georgia, 408 U.S. 238 (1972).....	87, 385, 1571, 1573, 1574, 1575, 1576, 1577, 1578, 1579, 1582, 1583, 1592, 1593, 2278
Furman v. Nichol, 75 U.S. (8 Wall.) 44 (1869).....	2170
Furnco Const. Co. v. Waters, 438 U.S. 567 (1978).....	1917
Furst v. Brewster, 282 U.S. 493 (1931).....	2223
FW/PBS, Inc. v. City of Dallas, 493 U.S. 215 (1990).....	1090, 1235, 2343
G	
G.D. Searle & Co. v. Cohn, 455 U.S. 404 (1982).....	1834

TABLE OF CASES

2451

G.M. Leasing Corp. v. United States, 429 U.S. 338 (1977) 1285, 1313
 Gaddis v. Wyman, 304 F. Supp. 717 (N.D.N.Y. 1969)..... 2018
 Gade v. National Solid Wastes Mgmt. Ass'n, 505 U.S. 88 (1992)..... 259, 260, 267, 2381
 Gaffney v. Cummings, 412 U.S. 735 (1973)..... 2009, 2010, 2011
 Gagnon v. Scarpelli, 411 U.S. 778 (1973) 1799, 1808, 1880, 2280
 Gagnon v. United States, 193 U.S. 451 (1904) 678
 Gaines v. Fuentes, 92 U.S. 10 (1876) 675
 Gallagher v. Crown Kosher Market, 366 U.S. 617 (1961) 1053, 1934
 Gallegos v. Colorado, 370 U.S. 49 (1962) 1417
 Gallegos v. Nebraska, 342 U.S. 55 (1951)..... 1414, 1431
 Galloway v. United States, 319 U.S. 372 (1943) 1551, 1558, 1559
 Galpin v. Page, 85 U.S. (18 Wall.) 350 (1874) 879
 Galvan v. Press, 347 U.S. 522 (1954)..... 286, 294, 1130
 Galveston Elec. Co. v. Galveston, 258 U.S. 388 (1922) 1708
 Galveston, H. & S.A. Ry. v. Texas, 210 U.S. 217 (1908)..... 2187
 Gambino v. United States, 275 U.S. 310 (1927) 1347
 Games v. Dunn, 39 U.S. (14 Pet.) 322 (1840) 1557
 Gange Lumber Co. v. Rowley, 326 U.S. 295 (1945)..... 1840
 Gannett Co. v. DePasquale, 443 U.S. 368 (1979)..... 1167, 1169, 1498, 1500
 Gant v. Oklahoma City, 289 U.S. 98 (1933)..... 1726
 Garcia v. Lee, 37 U.S. (12 Pet.) 511 (1838)..... 728
 Garcia v. San Antonio Metro. Transit Auth., 469 U.S. 528 (1985)..... 175, 203, 968, 969, 970,
 971, 972, 1618, 1619, 1620, 2397
 Gardner v. Broderick, 392 U.S. 273 (1968)..... 1398, 1402, 1405
 Gardner v. California, 393 U.S. 367 (1969)..... 2025
 Gardner v. Collector, 73 U.S. (6 Wall.) 499 (1868)..... 145, 728
 Gardner v. Florida, 430 U.S. 349 (1977) 1574, 1869
 Gardner v. Toilet Goods Ass'n, 387 U.S. 167 (1967) 705, 714
 Garland v. Washington, 232 U.S. 642 (1914)..... 2388
 Garner v. Board of Pub. Works, 341 U.S. 716 (1951)..... 382, 1134, 1144, 1145
 Garner v. Jones, 529 U.S. 244 (2000) 385
 Garner v. Louisiana, 368 U.S. 157 (1961) 1101, 1246, 1263, 1860
 Garner v. Teamsters Local 776, 346 U.S. 485 (1953)..... 273
 Garner v. United States, 424 U.S. 648 (1976) 1395, 1407
 Garrett v. Moore-McCormack Co., 317 U.S. 239 (1942)..... 781
 Garrett v. United States, 471 U.S. 773 (1985) 1388, 1391
 Garrison v. Louisiana, 379 U.S. 64 (1964) 1200, 1208, 1209, 1213, 1214, 2263
 Garrison v. New York, 88 U.S. (21 Wall.) 196 (1875) 408
 Garrity v. New Jersey, 385 U.S. 493 (1967)..... 1398, 1402, 1403, 1405
 Gasoline Products Co. v. Champlin Ref. Co., 283 U.S. 494 (1931)..... 1549
 Gasperini v. Center for Humanities, Inc., 518 U.S. 415 (1996)..... 810, 1550, 1558
 Gasquet v. Fenner, 247 U.S. 16 (1918)..... 894
 Gasquet v. Lapeyre, 242 U.S. 367 (1917)..... 363
 Gast Realty Co. v. Schneider Granite Co., 240 U.S. 55 (1916)..... 2328
 Gastelum-Quinones v. Kennedy, 374 U.S. 469 (1963)..... 1130
 Gaston County v. United States, 395 U.S. 285 (1969) 2061
 Gavieres v. United States, 220 U.S. 338 (1911)..... 1388
 Gay Men's Health Crisis v. Sullivan, 792 F. Supp. 278 (S.D.N.Y. 1992) 1175
 Gayes v. New York, 332 U.S. 145 (1947)..... 1530
 Gayle v. Browder, 352 U.S. 903 (1956) 1961, 2252, 2392
 Gazzam v. Phillip's Lessee, 61 U.S. (20 How.) 372 (1858)..... 2387
 Gebhart v. Belton, 347 U.S. 483 (1954)..... 2250
 Geders v. United States, 425 U.S. 80 (1976) 1533, 1534

Geduldig v. Aiello, 417 U.S. 484 (1974).....	1990
Gee Wah Lee v. United States, 25 F.2d 107 (5th Cir. 1928).....	1551
Geer v. Connecticut, 161 U.S. 519 (1896).....	248, 915, 1727, 2396
Geier v. American Honda Motor Co. 529 U.S. 861 (2000).....	265
Gelbard v. United States, 408 U.S. 41 (1972).....	1363, 1366
Gelfert v. National City Bank, 313 U.S. 221 (1941).....	417
Gelling v. Texas, 343 U.S. 960 (1952).....	2335
Gelpcke v. City of Debuque, 68 U.S. (1 Wall.) 175 (1865).....	388, 389, 806
General American Investors Co. v. Commissioner, 348 U.S. 434 (1955).....	2073
General Atomic Co. v. Felter, 436 U.S. 493 (1978).....	833
General Building Contractors Ass'n v. Pennsylvania, 458 U.S. 375 (1982).....	1917
General Electric Co. v. Gilbert, 429 U.S. 125 (1976).....	1917, 1979
General Electric Co. v. Washington, 347 U.S. 909 (1954).....	2364
General Investment Co. v. Lake Shore & Michigan Southern Ry., 260 U.S. 261 (1922).....	832
General Investment Co. v. New York Central R.R., 271 U.S. 228 (1926).....	649
General Motors Corp. v. Tracy, 519 U.S. 278 (1997).....	245
General Motors Corp. v. Washington, 377 U.S. 436 (1964).....	235, 242
General Railway Signal Co. v. Virginia, 246 U.S. 500 (1918).....	171
Genessee Chief v. Fitzhugh, 53 U.S. (12 How.) 443 (1851).....	774, 775
Gentile v. State Bar of Nevada, 501 U.S. 1030 (1991).....	660, 1107, 1166
Geofroy v. Riggs, 133 U.S. 258 (1890).....	353, 496, 505, 508, 509
George Campbell Painting Corp. v. Reid, 392 U.S. 286 (1968).....	1395
Georges v. McClellan, 409 U.S. 1120 (1973).....	2279
Georgia R.R. & Banking Co. v. Redwine, 342 U.S. 299 (1952).....	407, 1646
Georgia Ry. & Elect. Co. v. City of Decatur, 295 U.S. 165 (1935).....	1476, 2230
Georgia Ry. & Elect. Co. v. City of Decatur, 297 U.S. 620 (1936).....	1476
Georgia Ry. & Power Co. v. City of College Park, 262 U.S. 441 (1923).....	2208
Georgia Ry. & Power Co. v. Railroad Comm'n, 262 U.S. 625 (1923).....	1706
Georgia Ry. & Power Co. v. Town of Decatur, 262 U.S. 432 (1923).....	404, 2208
Georgia v. Brailsford, 2 U.S. (2 Dall.) 402 (1792).....	815
Georgia v. Cincinnati So. Ry., 248 U.S. 26 (1918).....	2200
Georgia v. Evans, 316 U.S. 159 (1942).....	797
Georgia v. McCollum, 505 U.S. 42 (1992).....	1514, 1535, 1899, 1900, 1958
Georgia v. Pennsylvania R.R., 324 U.S. 439 (1945).....	700, 797, 798
Georgia v. Rachel, 384 U.S. 780 (1966).....	755, 860, 862, 2038
Georgia v. South Carolina, 497 U.S. 336 (1990).....	791
Georgia v. Stanton, 73 U.S. (6 Wall.) 50 (1867).....	602, 707, 725, 799, 935
Georgia v. Tennessee Copper Co., 206 U.S. 230 (1907).....	700, 797, 798
Georgia v. United States, 411 U.S. 526 (1973).....	2059
Gerace v. Grocery Mfrs. of America, 474 U.S. 801 (1985).....	2377
Gerende v. Board of Supervisors of Elections, 341 U.S. 56 (1951).....	1133
German Alliance Ins. Co. v. Kansas, 233 U.S. 389 (1914).....	1701, 1720, 1722, 1933
German Savings Soc'y v. Dormitzer, 192 U.S. 125 (1904).....	882
Gerstein v. Coe, 428 U.S. 901 (1976).....	2288
Gerstein v. Pugh, 420 U.S. 103 (1975).....	718, 1292
Gertz v. Robert Welch, Inc., 418 U.S. 323 (1974).....	1085, 1211, 1212, 1213, 1214, 1216, 1217
Giaccio v. Pennsylvania, 382 U.S. 399 (1966).....	1837, 1847, 2264
Giacobbe v. Andrews, 459 U.S. 801 (1982).....	2342
Gibbes v. Zimmerman, 290 U.S. 326 (1933).....	1720, 1737
Gibbons v. Ogden, 22 U.S. (9 Wheat.) 1 (1824).....	169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 177, 178, 197, 202, 206, 210, 222, 223, 224, 237, 257, 831, 833, 959, 960, 961, 964, 986, 1681, 2347
Gibbons v. United States, 75 U.S. (8 Wall.) 269 (1869).....	785

TABLE OF CASES

2453

Gibbs v. Burke, 337 U.S. 772 (1949)..... 1529

Giboney v. Empire Storage & Ice Co., 336 U.S. 490 (1949)..... 1249, 1700

Gibson v. Berryhill, 411 U.S. 564 (1973)..... 1797

Gibson v. Board of Pub. Instruction, 272 F.2d 763 (5th Cir. 1959) 1944

Gibson v. Chouteau, 80 U.S. (13 Wall.) 92 (1872)..... 931, 932, 2170

Gibson v. Florida Legislative Investigating Committee, 372 U.S. 539 (1963).... 107, 1104, 1138

Gibson v. Lyon, 115 U.S. 439 (1885)..... 907

Gibson v. Mississippi, 162 U.S. 565 (1896)..... 385, 860

Gibson v. United States, 166 U.S. 269 (1897) 180, 1474

Gideon v. Wainwright, 372 U.S. 335 (1963)..... 1003, 1007, 1529, 1530, 1531, 1538, 2257, 2393

Giglio v. United States, 405 U.S. 150 (1972) 1857

Gilbert v. California, 388 U.S. 263 (1967) 1541, 1542, 1543

Gilbert v. Homar, 520 U.S. 924 (1997)..... 1814

Gilbert v. Minnesota, 254 U.S. 325 (1920)..... 345, 1080

Giles v. Harris, 189 U.S. 475 (1903)..... 706, 2058

Giles v. Little, 104 U.S. 291 (1881)..... 2388

Giles v. Maryland, 386 U.S. 66 (1967)..... 1858

Gilfillan v. Union Canal Co., 109 U.S. 401 (1883)..... 411

Gillespie v. Oklahoma, 257 U.S. 501 (1922) 985, 2205, 2389

Gillespie v. United States Steel Corp., 379 U.S. 148 (1964)..... 781

Gillette v. United States, 401 U.S. 437 (1971)..... 1054, 1055, 1061, 1067

Gilligan v. Morgan, 413 U.S. 1 (1973)..... 332, 350, 733, 955

Gilman v. Philadelphia, 70 U.S. (3 Wall.) 713 (1866)..... 179, 180, 181

Gilmore v. City of Montgomery, 417 U.S. 556 (1974) 1902, 1903

Ginsberg v. New York, 390 U.S. 629 (1968)..... 717, 1150, 1222, 1234

Ginzburg v. United States, 383 U.S. 463 (1966) 383, 1176, 1223

Giordenello v. United States, 357 U.S. 480 (1958) 1292, 1300, 1301, 1302

Giozza v. Tierman, 148 U.S. 657 (1893)..... 1677, 1924

Girouard v. United States, 328 U.S. 61 (1946)..... 287, 1066, 2391

Gitlow v. New York, 268 U.S. 652 (1925)..... 1004, 1006, 1080, 1094, 1095, 1126

Given v. Wright, 117 U.S. 648 (1886)..... 397

Givens v. Zerbst, 255 U.S. 11 (1921) 477

Givhan v. Western Line Consol. Sch. Dist., 439 U.S. 410 (1979) 1145, 1146, 1148

Gladson v. Minnesota, 166 U.S. 427 (1897)..... 311, 1712

Gladstone Realtors v. Village of Bellwood, 441 U.S. 91 (1979)..... 692, 695, 696, 705

Glasgow v. Moyer, 225 U.S. 420 (1912)..... 673, 849

Glasser v. United States, 315 U.S. 60 (1942)..... 1508, 1532, 1533, 1534

Gleason v. Seaboard Ry., 278 U.S. 349, 357 (1929)..... 2389

Glenn v. Field Packing Co., 290 U.S. 177 (1933)..... 1647

Glenn v. Garth, 147 U.S. 360 (1893) 898

Glickman v. Wileman Bros. & Elliott, Inc., 521 U.S. 457 (1997)..... 1112, 2153

Glidden Co. v. Zdanok, 370 U.S. 530 (1962)..... 631, 635, 637, 638, 641, 653, 750, 827, 828

Glidden v. Harrington, 189 U.S. 255 (1903) 1756, 1761

Globe Bank v. Martin, 236 U.S. 288 (1915)..... 2352

Globe Newspaper Co. v. Superior Court, 457 U.S. 596 (1982)..... 1084, 1109, 1168, 1498, 1500, 2300

Glon v. American Guar. & Liab. Ins. Co., 391 U.S. 73 (1968)..... 1990, 2269

Gloucester Ferry Co. v. Pennsylvania, 114 U.S. 196 (1885)..... 423, 2176

Glover v. United States..... 1536

Go-Bart Importing Co. v. United States, 282 U.S. 344 (1931)..... 536, 1284, 1320

Gober v. City of Birmingham, 373 U.S. 374 (1963)..... 2259

Godfrey v. Georgia, 446 U.S. 420 (1980) 1581

Goesaert v. Cleary, 335 U.S. 464 (1948)..... 1906, 1908, 1936, 1978, 2395

Gojack v. United States, 384 U.S. 702 (1966)	101, 104, 667
Gold v. DiCarlo, 380 U.S. 520 (1965)	1703, 2393
Goldberg v. Daniels, 231 U.S. 218 (1913).....	788
Goldberg v. Kelly, 397 U.S. 254 (1970)	85, 1442, 1647, 1796, 1797, 1798, 1799, 1802, 1811, 1812, 1818
Goldberg v. Sweet, 488 U.S. 252 (1989).....	243, 244
Goldblatt v. Town of Hempstead, 369 U.S. 590 (1962).....	1477, 1480, 1481, 1482, 1726
Golden Gate Transit Corp. v. City of Los Angeles, 475 U.S. 608 (1986).....	272, 278
Golden v. Zwickler, 394 U.S. 103 (1969).....	711, 714, 715, 716, 1259
Goldey v. Morning News, 156 U.S. 518 (1895).....	881, 1822
Goldman v. United States, 316 U.S. 129 (1942).....	1288, 1338, 2394
Goldman v. Weinberger, 475 U.S. 503 (1986).....	1063, 1071
Goldstein v. California, 412 U.S. 546 (1973).....	224, 319, 320
Goldstein v. United States, 316 U.S. 114 (1942).....	1337
Goldwater v. Carter, 444 U.S. 996 (1979).....	513, 514, 575, 701, 702, 714, 733, 955
Goldwater v. Carter, 617 F.2d 697 (D.C. Cir. 1979).....	513, 701, 702
Goltra v. Weeks, 271 U.S. 536 (1926).....	788, 789
Gomez v. Perez, 409 U.S. 535 (1973).....	1994, 2279
Gomez v. United States District Court, 503 U.S. 653 (1992).....	1574
Gomez v. United States, 490 U.S. 858 (1989).....	636
Gomillion v. Lightfoot, 364 U.S. 339 (1960).....	747, 1916, 1963, 2010, 2055, 2254
Gompers v. Bucks Stove & Range Co., 221 U.S. 418 (1911).....	655, 658
Gong Lum v. Rice, 275 U.S. 78 (1927).....	1943, 2392
Gonzaga Univ. v. Doe, 122 S. Ct. 2268 (2002).....	166
Gonzales v. Beto, 405 U.S. 1052 (1972).....	1507, 1510
Gonzales v. United States, 348 U.S. 407 (1955).....	1440, 1441
Gonzales v. United States, 364 U.S. 59 (1960).....	1441
Gonzalez v. Archbishop, 280 U.S. 1 (1929).....	1021
Gooch v. United States, 297 U.S. 124 (1936).....	176
Good News Club v. Milford Central School, 533 U.S. 98 (2001).....	1050
Gooding v. United States, 416 U.S. 430 (1974).....	1310
Gooding v. Wilson, 405 U.S. 518 (1972).....	699, 1109, 1202, 1203, 2276
Goodrich v. Edwards, 255 U.S. 527 (1921).....	2075
Goodrich v. Ferris, 214 U.S. 71 (1909).....	1829, 1831
Goosby v. Osser, 409 U.S. 512 (1973).....	2002
Gordon v. Appeal Tax Court, 44 U.S. (3 How.) 133 (1845).....	2166
Gordon v. Lance, 403 U.S. 1 (1971).....	2016
Gordon v. Ogden, 28 U.S. (3 Pet.) 33 (1830).....	2387
Gordon v. Texas, 355 U.S. 369 (1958).....	2097
Gordon v. United States, 69 U.S. (2 Wall.) 561 (1864).....	636, 638, 652, 653, 2120
Gore v. United States, 357 U.S. 386 (1958).....	1387, 1388
Gori v. United States, 367 U.S. 364 (1961).....	1375, 1376
Gorieb v. Fox, 274 U.S. 603 (1927).....	1729, 1937
Gosa v. Maiden, 413 U.S. 665 (1973).....	335
Goss v. Knoxville Bd. of Educ., 373 U.S. 683 (1963).....	1945
Goss v. Lopez, 419 U.S. 565 (1975).....	1804, 1805, 1807, 2285
Gouled v. United States, 255 U.S. 298 (1921).....	1283, 1287, 1307, 1349, 2394
Gouverneur v. Robertson, 24 U.S. (11 Wheat.) 332 (1826).....	290
Governor of Georgia v. Madrazo, 26 U.S. (1 Pet.) 110 (1828).....	1627, 1628, 1644, 1648
Grady v. Corbin, 495 U.S. 508 (1990).....	1389, 1390, 2398
Grafton v. United States, 206 U.S. 333 (1907).....	335, 1370
Graham & Foster v. Goodcell, 282 U.S. 409 (1931).....	1460
Graham v. Connor, 490 U.S. 386 (1989).....	1344

TABLE OF CASES

2455

Graham v. Folsom, 200 U.S. 248 (1906)..... 412

Graham v. John Deere Co., 383 U.S. 1 (1966) 312, 314, 315, 316

Graham v. Richardson, 403 U.S. 365 (1971)..... 297, 1647, 1904, 1911, 1971, 1972, 2017, 2018,
2274

Graham v. West Virginia, 224 U.S. 616 (1912)..... 385, 1868, 1939

Grand Lodge v. New Orleans, 166 U.S. 143 (1897)..... 394

Grand Rapids School Dist. v. Ball, 473 U.S. 373 (1985). 1025, 1027, 1028, 1030, 1031, 1033,
1034, 1037, 2398

Grand Trunk Western Ry. v. City of South Bend, 227 U.S. 544 (1913)..... 2327

Grand Trunk Western Ry. v. Indiana R.R. Comm'n, 221 U.S. 400 (1911)..... 386

Granfinanciera, S.A. v. Nordberg, 492 U.S. 33 (1989)..... 66, 302, 552, 639, 640, 645, 646, 647,
648, 1553

Graniteville Mfg. Co. v. Query, 283 U.S. 376 (1931)..... 1747

Grannis v. Ordean, 234 U.S. 385 (1914) 1828

Grant-Smith-Porter Ship Co. v. Rohde, 257 U.S. 469 (1922) 772, 778

Grant Timber & Mfg. Co. v. Gray, 236 U.S. 133 (1915) 1836

Gravel v. United States, 408 U.S. 606 (1972)..... 135, 136, 137, 139, 140, 141

Graves v. Elliott, 307 U.S. 383 (1939)..... 1751

Graves v. Eubank, 205 Ala. 174 (1921)..... 2085

Graves v. Minnesota, 272 U.S. 425 (1926) 1723

Graves v. New York ex rel. O'Keefe, 306 U.S. 466 (1939) 153, 226, 979, 1613, 2390

Graves v. Schmidlapp, 315 U.S. 657 (1942)..... 1749, 1751

Graves v. Texas Co., 298 U.S. 393 (1936)..... 978, 1636, 2232, 2390

Gray v. Maryland, 523 U.S. 185 (1998)..... 1519

Gray v. Mississippi, 481 U.S. 648 (1987) 1512

Gray v. Netherland, 518 U.S. 152 (1996)..... 722, 856

Gray v. Sanders, 372 U.S. 368 (1963) 717, 730, 750, 2006, 2016, 2257, 2393

Gray v. United States, 21 Ct. Cl. 340 (1886)..... 509

Grayned v. City of Rockford, 408 U.S. 104 (1972)..... 1151, 1239, 1240, 1241, 1260, 1261, 1847

Graysburg Oil Co. v. Texas, 278 U.S. 582 (1929)..... 2218

Great American Fed. S. & L. Ass'n v. Novotny, 584 F.2d 1235 (3d Cir. 1978)..... 2038

Great Atlantic & Pacific Tea Co. v. Cottrell, 424 U.S. 366 (1976)..... 239, 249

Great Atlantic & Pacific Tea Co. v. Grosjean, 301 U.S. 412 (1937)..... 1923

Great Lakes Dredge & Dock Co. v. Huffman, 319 U.S. 293 (1943)..... 710, 838, 847

Great Northern Life Ins. Co. v. Read, 322 U.S. 47 (1944)..... 786, 1636, 1648

Great Northern Ry. v. Minnesota ex rel. Clara City, 246 U.S. 434 (1918) 401, 1714

Great Northern Ry. v. Minnesota, 278 U.S. 503 (1929)..... 1745

Great Southern Fire Proof Hotel Co. v. Jones, 177 U.S. 449 (1900)..... 804

Great Southern Fire Proof Hotel Co. v. Jones, 193 U.S. 532 (1904)..... 388

Great Western Tel. Co. v. Purdy, 162 U.S. 329 (1896) 875

Greater New Orleans Broadcasting Ass'n v. United States, 527 U.S. 173 (1999)..... 2134

Greco v. Orange Mem. Hosp. Corp., 513 F.2d 873 (5th Cir. 1975) 1900

Greeley v. Lowe, 155 U.S. 58 (1894)..... 1555

Green Bay & Miss. Canal Co. v. Patten Paper Co., 172 U.S. 58 (1898)..... 182

Green v. Biddle, 21 U.S. (8 Wheat.) 1 (1823) 426, 427, 2164

Green v. Chicago, B. & Q. Ry., 205 U.S. 530 (1907) 1821, 1822

Green v. Connally, 330 F. Supp. 1150 (D.D.C. 1970)..... 1900

Green v. Frazier, 253 U.S. 233 (1920)..... 1463, 1464

Green v. French, 143 F.3d 865 (4th Cir. 1998)..... 859

Green v. Mansour, 474 U.S. 64 (1985) 1649

Green v. New Kent County School Bd., 391 U.S. 430 (1968)..... 1945, 1946, 1952

Green v. School Bd. of Roanoke, 304 F.2d 118 (4th Cir. 1962) 1944

Green v. United States, 355 U.S. 184 (1957) 1367, 1377, 1378, 1382, 1383, 1385

Green v. United States, 356 U.S. 165 (1958).....	662, 750, 1507
Green v. Van Buskirk, 74 U.S. (7 Wall.) 139 (1869)	876
Greenbelt Cooperative Pub. Ass'n v. Bresler, 398 U.S. 6 (1970)	1209, 1211, 1214, 1215
Greene v. Lessee of Neal, 31 U.S. (6 Pet.) 291 (1832).....	2387
Greene v. Lindsey, 456 U.S. 444 (1982).....	1796, 1833, 1834, 2300
Greene v. Louisville & Interurban R.R., 244 U.S. 499 (1917).....	760, 1647, 2396
Greene v. Massey, 437 U.S. 19 (1978).....	1378, 1384
Greene v. McElroy, 360 U.S. 474 (1959).....	93, 1133, 1442, 1798
Greenholtz v. Nebraska Penal Inmates, 442 U.S. 1 (1979).....	1789, 1808, 1880
Greenough v. Tax Assessors, 331 U.S. 486 (1947).....	1747
Greenwald v. Wisconsin, 390 U.S. 519 (1968)	1417
Greenwood v. Freight Co., 105 U.S. 13 (1882).....	399, 400
Greenya v. George Washington Univ., 512 F.2d 556 (D.C. Cir. 1975).....	1901
Greer v. Spock, 424 U.S. 828 (1976)	332, 334, 575, 1140, 1239, 1240
Gregg v. Georgia, 428 U.S. 153 (1976)	1577, 1578, 1579, 1581, 1582, 2395
Gregory v. Ashcroft, 501 U.S. 452 (1991)	936, 970, 1619, 1913, 2046
Gregory v. City of Chicago, 394 U.S. 111 (1969).....	1108, 1202, 1243, 1251
Greiner v. Lewellyn, 258 U.S. 384 (1922)	154
Grenada Lumber Co. v. Mississippi, 217 U.S. 433 (1910)	1717
Greyhound Lines v. Mealey, 334 U.S. 653 (1948)	173, 2244
Griffin v. Breckenridge, 403 U.S. 88 (1971).....	220, 748, 1616, 1661, 2037, 2038, 2040, 2394
Griffin v. California, 380 U.S. 609 (1965).....	1006, 1007, 1400
Griffin v. Griffin, 327 U.S. 220 (1946).....	891, 1819
Griffin v. Illinois, 351 U.S. 12 (1956).....	1871, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2030, 2250
Griffin v. Maryland, 378 U.S. 130 (1964).....	1890, 1891
Griffin v. McCoach, 313 U.S. 498 (1941).....	809, 902
Griffin v. Prince Edward County School Bd., 377 U.S. 218 (1964).....	669, 839, 1945
Griffin v. Thompson, 43 U.S. (2 How.) 244 (1844)	381, 678
Griffin v. United States, 112 U.S. 466 (1991).....	1861
Griffin v. Wisconsin, 483 U.S. 868 (1987).....	1298, 1334
Griffin's Case, 11 Fed. Cas. 7 (C.C.D.Va. 1869) (No. 5815)	2035
Griffith v. Connecticut, 218 U.S. 563 (1910).....	1720
Griffith v. Kentucky, 479 U.S. 314 (1987)	722, 723, 1958
Griggs v. Allegheny County, 369 U.S. 84 (1962)	1474
Griggs v. Duke Power Co., 401 U.S. 424 (1971)	1917
Grisham v. Hagan, 361 U.S. 278 (1960).....	338, 2138
Griswold v. Connecticut, 381 U.S. 479 (1965)	697, 747, 750, 1003, 1606, 1766, 1767, 1779, 1787, 2264
Grit v. Wolman, 413 U.S. 901 (1973).....	2282
Gritts v. Fisher, 224 U.S. 640 (1912).....	685
Groesbeck v. Duluth, S.S. & A. Ry., 250 U.S. 607 (1919)	1705
Groppi v. Leslie, 404 U.S. 496 (1972).....	107, 109
Groppi v. Wisconsin, 400 U.S. 505 (1971).....	1510, 2273
Grosjean v. American Press Co., 297 U.S. 233 (1936).....	1087, 1186, 1674, 1680, 2231
Grosso v. United States, 390 U.S. 62 (1968).....	159, 1408, 2140
Grove Press v. Gerstein, 378 U.S. 577 (1964).....	1223
Grove Press v. Maryland State Bd. of Censors, 401 U.S. 480 (1971)	1224
Grover & Baker Machine Co. v. Radcliffe, 137 U.S. 287 (1890)	877, 879, 882
Groves v. Slaughter, 40 U.S. (15 Pet.) 449 (1841).....	208
Grovey v. Townsend, 295 U.S. 45 (1935)	762, 2054, 2391
Grubart v. Great Lakes Dredge & Dock Co., 513 U.S. 527 (1995).....	772
Grumman v. United States, 370 U.S. 288 (1962).....	103
Gryger v. Burke, 334 U.S. 728 (1948)	385, 1530

TABLE OF CASES

2457

Guaranty Trust Co. v. United States, 304 U.S. 126 (1938)..... 813, 814
 Guaranty Trust Co. v. Virginia, 305 U.S. 19 (1938)..... 1754
 Guaranty Trust Co. v. York, 326 U.S. 99 (1945)..... 809, 810, 811
 Guessefeldt v. McGrath, 342 U.S. 308 (1952)..... 1467
 Guinn v. United States, 238 U.S. 347 (1915)..... 1916, 2053, 2056, 2197
 Gulf Fisheries Co. v. MacInerney, 276 U.S. 124 (1928)..... 420, 421
 Gulf Offshore Co. v. Mobil Oil Corp., 453 U.S. 473 (1981)..... 781, 832
 Gulf Oil Corp. v. Copp Paving Co., 419 U.S. 186 (1974)..... 192
 Gulf, C. & S. F. Ry. v. Ellis, 165 U.S. 150 (1897)..... 2182
 Gulf, C. & S. F. Ry. v. Hefley, 158 U.S. 98 (1895)..... 2350
 Gulfstream Aerospace Corp. v. Mayacamas Corp., 485 U.S. 271 (1988)..... 2397
 Gully v. First National Bank in Meridian, 299 U.S. 109 (1936)..... 753
 Gumbel v. Pitkin, 124 U.S. 131 (1888)..... 650, 678
 Gundling v. Chicago, 177 U.S. 183 (1900)..... 1724, 1937
 Gunn v. Barry, 82 U.S. (15 Wall.) 610 (1873)..... 2171
 Gunter v. Atlantic Coast Line R.R., 200 U.S. 273 (1906)..... 1636
 Guss v. Utah Labor Bd., 353 U.S. 1 (1957)..... 201, 273, 2365
 Gustafson v. Florida, 414 U.S. 260 (1973)..... 1320
 Guste v. Weeks, 429 U.S. 1056 (1977)..... 2289
 Gut v. Minnesota, 76 U.S. (9 Wall.) 35 (1870)..... 385
 Guthrie Nat'l Bank v. Guthrie, 173 U.S. 528 (1899)..... 1551
 Gutierrez de Martinez v. Lamagno, 515 U.S. 417 (1995)..... 606
 Gutierrez v. Waterman S.S. Corp., 373 U.S. 206 (1963)..... 772, 781
 Guy v. City of Baltimore, 100 U.S. 434 (1879)..... 226, 2174
 Gwin v. Breedlove, 43 U.S. (2 How.) 29 (1844)..... 381
 Gwin, White & Prince, Inc. v. Henneford, 305 U.S. 434 (1939)..... 226, 227, 235, 2235

H

H. L. v. Matheson, 450 U.S. 398 (1981)..... 1771
 H. P. Hood & Sons v. Du Mond, 336 U.S. 525 (1949)..... 222, 225, 226, 239, 249, 2244, 2362
 Haas v. Henkel, 216 U.S. 462 (1910)..... 1515
 Haavik v. Alaska Packers Ass'n, 263 U.S. 510 (1924)..... 919, 1454
 Hadacheck v. Sebastian, 239 U.S. 394 (1915)..... 1475, 1481, 1681, 1728, 1932
 Haddock v. Haddock, 201 U.S. 562 (1906)..... 883, 884, 2390
 Hadley v. Junior College Dist., 397 U.S. 50 (1970)..... 110, 730, 2007, 2009, 2271
 Hadnott v. Amos, 320 F. Supp. 107 (M.D. Ala. 1970)..... 1997, 2017
 Hadnott v. Amos, 394 U.S. 358 (1971)..... 1963
 Hagans v. Lavine, 415 U.S. 528 (1974)..... 758, 760, 1648
 Hagar v. Reclamation Dist., 111 U.S. 701 (1884)..... 1741, 1757, 1795
 Hagen v. Utah, 510 U.S. 399 (1994)..... 281
 Hagner v. United States, 285 U.S. 427 (1932)..... 1515
 Hagood v. Southern, 117 U.S. 52 (1886)..... 1630, 1645
 Hague v. CIO, 307 U.S. 496 (1939).... 758, 844, 910, 1006, 1238, 1239, 1241, 1242, 1243, 1250, 1270, 1676, 2331
 Hahn v. Ross Island Sand & Gravel Co., 358 U.S. 272 (1959)..... 779
 Haig v. Agee, 453 U.S. 280 (1981)..... 86, 93, 440, 441, 575, 1110, 1131, 1139
 Haines v. Kerner, 404 U.S. 519 (1972)..... 1875
 Hairston v. Danville & Western Ry., 208 U.S. 598 (1908)..... 1464
 Halcyon Lines v. Haenn Ship Ceiling & Refitting Corp., 342 U.S. 282 (1952)..... 767
 Hale v. Bimco Trading Co., 306 U.S. 375 (1939)..... 2236
 Hale v. Henkel, 201 U.S. 43 (1906)..... 1363, 1395, 1404
 Hale v. Kentucky, 303 U.S. 613 (1938)..... 1956
 Hale v. State Board, 302 U.S. 95 (1937)..... 404
 Haley v. Ohio, 332 U.S. 596 (1948)..... 1528

Halkin v. Helms, 598 F.2d 1 (D.C. Cir. 1978).....	556
Halkin v. Helms, 690 F.2d 977 (D.C. Cir. 1982).....	1343
Hall v. Beals, 396 U.S. 45 (1969).....	716
Hall v. DeCuir, 95 U.S. 485 (1878).....	2173
Hall v. Geiger-Jones Co., 242 U.S. 539 (1917).....	1681, 1719
Hall v. St. Helena Parish School Bd., 197 F. Supp. 649 (E.D. La. 1961).....	1945
Hall v. St. Helena Parish School Bd., 417 F.2d 801 (5th Cir.).....	1946
Hall v. Washington, 106 F.3d 742 (7th Cir. 1997).....	859
Hall v. Wisconsin, 103 U.S. 5 (1880).....	392, 2175
Halliburton Co. v. Walker, 326 U.S. 696 (1946).....	2391
Halliburton Co. v. Walker, 329 U.S. 1 (1946).....	2391
Halliburton Oil Well Cementing Co. v. Reily, 373 U.S. 64 (1963).....	254, 2258
Halter v. Nebraska, 205 U.S. 34 (1907).....	1724, 1932
Halvey v. Halvey, 330 U.S. 610 (1947).....	891
Ham v. South Carolina, 409 U.S. 524 (1973).....	1512
Hamilton Co. v. Massachusetts, 73 U.S. (6 Wall.) 632 (1868).....	977
Hamilton v. Alabama, 368 U.S. 52 (1961).....	1528, 1537, 1538
Hamilton v. Alabama, 376 U.S. 650 (1964).....	1962
Hamilton v. Board of Regents, 293 U.S. 245 (1934).....	1066
Hamilton v. Brown, 161 U.S. 256 (1896).....	1833
Hamilton v. Dillin, 88 U.S. (21 Wall.) 73 (1875).....	324, 341, 477
Hamilton v. Kentucky Distilleries Co., 251 U.S. 146 (1919).....	339, 1615
Hamilton v. Regents, 293 U.S. 245 (1934).....	1006
Hamling v. United States, 418 U.S. 87 (1974).....	1223, 1226, 1228
Hamm v. City of Rock Hill, 379 U.S. 306 (1964).....	1963
Hammer v. Dagenhart, 247 U.S. 251 (1918).....	172, 175, 208, 211, 504, 1614, 1615, 2128, 2390
Hammond Packing Co. v. Arkansas, 212 U.S. 322 (1909).....	402
Hammond Packing Co. v. Montana, 233 U.S. 331 (1914).....	1924
Hampton v. McConnell, 16 U.S. (3 Wheat.) 234 (1818).....	875, 876, 877, 878
Hampton v. Mow Sun Wong, 426 U.S. 88 (1976).....	76, 93, 294, 295, 1450, 1682
Hampton v. United States, 425 U.S. 484 (1976).....	1851, 1852
Hanauer v. Woodruff, 82 U.S. (15 Wall.) 439 (1873).....	2036
Hancock Nat'l Bank v. Farnum, 176 U.S. 640 (1900).....	880, 900
Hancock v. Muskogee, 250 U.S. 454 (1919).....	1759
Handelsbureau La Mola v. Kennedy, 370 U.S. 940 (1962).....	344
Hanford v. Davies, 163 U.S. 273 (1896).....	386
Hankerson v. North Carolina, 432 U.S. 233 (1977).....	721
Hanley v. Donoghue, 116 U.S. 1 (1885).....	876, 896
Hanley v. Kansas City Southern Ry. Co., 187 U.S. 617 (1903).....	173
Hanlon v. Berger, 526 U.S. 808 (1999).....	1312
Hanna v. Plumer, 380 U.S. 460 (1965).....	808, 811
Hannah v. Larche, 363 U.S. 420 (1960).....	1442
Hannegan v. Esquire, 327 U.S. 146 (1946).....	309
Hannis Distilling Co. v. Baltimore, 216 U.S. 285 (1910).....	1743, 1759
Hanover Fire Ins. Co. v. Harding, 272 U.S. 494 (1926).....	236, 1905, 1925, 2214
Hanover National Bank v. Moyses, 186 U.S. 181 (1902).....	299, 302, 303, 1459
Hanover Shoe v. United Shoe Machinery Corp., 392 U.S. 481 (1968).....	720
Hans Rees' Sons v. North Carolina ex rel. Maxwell, 283 U.S. 123 (1931).....	1754, 2223
Hans v. Louisiana, 134 U.S. 1 (1890).....	843, 1630, 1631, 1632, 1633, 1635, 1638, 1640, 1641, 1644, 1645
Hanson v. Denckla, 357 U.S. 235 (1958).....	1818, 1824, 1825, 1826, 1832
Hardin v. Kentucky Utilities Co., 390 U.S. 1 (1968).....	704, 705
Harding v. Harding, 198 U.S. 317 (1905).....	877

TABLE OF CASES

2459

Harisiades v. Shaughnessy, 342 U.S. 580 (1952) 575, 1444

Harkness v. Hyde, 98 U.S. 476 (1879)..... 1819

Harlow v. Fitzgerald, 457 U.S. 800 (1982) 441, 575, 606, 789

Harman v. City of Chicago, 147 U.S. 396 (1893)..... 2349

Harman v. Forssenius, 380 U.S. 528 (1965)..... 838, 839, 2107, 2108, 2264

Harmelin v. Michigan, 501 U.S. 957 (1991) 1571, 1600, 1601

Harmon v. Tyler, 273 U.S. 668 (1927)..... 1960, 2328

Harper & Row, Publishers v. Nation Enterprises, 471 U.S. 539 (1985)..... 317

Harper v. Virginia Bd. of Elections, 383 U.S. 663 (1966) 723, 724, 1914, 1998, 2027, 2028,
2108, 2265, 2393

Harper v. Virginia Dep't of Taxation, 509 U.S. 86 (1993) 723, 724, 2108

Harrington v. Bush, 553 F.2d 190 (D.C. Cir. 1977)..... 702

Harrington v. California, 395 U.S. 250 (1969)..... 1519

Harrington v. Schlesinger, 528 F.2d 455 (4th Cir. 1975)..... 701

Harris County Comm'rs Court v. Moore, 420 U.S. 77 (1975) 838

Harris v. Alabama, 513 U.S. 504 (1995)..... 1579

Harris v. Balk, 198 U.S. 215 (1905) 896, 1829, 1830

Harris v. McRae, 448 U.S. 297 (1980) 699, 1773, 1774, 1912, 1915, 2033

Harris v. Nelson, 394 U.S. 286 (1969)..... 677

Harris v. New York, 401 U.S. 222 (1971)..... 1430

Harris v. Oklahoma, 433 U.S. 682 (1977) 1389

Harris v. Pennsylvania R.R., 361 U.S. 15 (1959) 1559, 1560

Harris v. Reed, 489 U.S. 255 (1989) 763, 857

Harris v. Rosario, 446 U.S. 651 (1980)..... 933

Harris v. South Carolina, 338 U.S. 68 (1949)..... 1416, 1419

Harris v. United States, 122 S. Ct. 2406 (2002)..... 1507, 1863

Harris v. United States, 331 U.S. 145 (1947)..... 1284, 1320, 2394

Harris v. United States, 382 U.S. 162 (1965)..... 662, 2393

Harris v. United States, 390 U.S. 234 (1968) 1332

Harris v. Washington, 404 U.S. 55 (1971) 1391, 1392

Harrison v. Missouri Pac. R.R., 372 U.S. 248 (1963) 1560

Harrison v. NAACP, 360 U.S. 167 (1959) 838, 839

Harrison v. PPG Industries, 446 U.S. 578 (1980)..... 825

Harrison v. St. Louis, S. F. & T. R.R., 232 U.S. 318 (1914) 2193

Harrison v. United States, 392 U.S. 219 (1968) 1400, 1429

Harshman v. Bates County, 92 U.S. 569 (1875)..... 2388

Hart v. United States, 118 U.S. 62 (1886) 378, 379

Harte-Hanks Communications v. Connaughton, 491 U.S. 657 (1989)..... 1214

Hartford Accident & Indem. Co. v. Delta Pine Land Co., 292 U.S. 143 (1934) 2228

Hartford Accident & Indem. Co. v. Nelson Co., 291 U.S. 352 (1934)..... 1721

Hartford Ins. Co. v. Harrison, 301 U.S. 459 (1937)..... 1935, 2233

Hartford Life Ins. Co. v. Barber, 245 U.S. 146 (1917) 875

Hartford Life Ins. Co. v. Blincoe, 255 U.S. 129 (1921)..... 1837

Hartford Life Ins. Co. v. Ibs, 237 U.S. 662 (1915)..... 875

Hartigan v. Zbaraz, 484 U.S. 171 (1987)..... 2308

Hartman v. Greenhow, 102 U.S. 672 (1880) 2175

Hartsfield v. Sloan, 357 U.S. 916 (1958) 2005, 2393

Harwood v. Wentworth, 162 U.S. 547 (1896)..... 728, 730

Haskell v. Kansas Natural Gas Co., 224 U.S. 217 (1912)..... 2191

Haskett v. Washington, 294 F. Supp. 912 (D.D.C. 1968)..... 1133

Hastert v. State Bd. of Elections, 777 F. Supp. 634 (N.D. Ill. 1991) 112

Hastings v. United States, 802 F.Supp. 490 (D.D.C. 1992)..... 620

Hattiesburg Building & Trades Council v. Broome, 377 U.S. 126 (1964) 274

Hauenstein v. Lynham, 100 U.S. 483 (1880).....	495, 507, 1971
Hauge v. City of Chicago, 299 U.S. 387 (1937).....	1718
Haupt v. United States, 330 U.S. 631 (1947).....	865, 866, 867
Havemayer v. Iowa County, 70 U.S. (3 Wall.) 294 (1866).....	388
Havens Realty Corp. v. Coleman, 455 U.S. 363 (1982).....	692, 696, 699, 705
Haver v. Yaker, 76 U.S. (9 Wall.) 32 (1869).....	477
Hawaii Housing Auth. v. Midkiff, 467 U.S. 229 (1984).....	847, 1464, 1465, 1466
Hawaii v. Gordon, 373 U.S. 57 (1963).....	788
Hawaii v. Mankichi, 190 U.S. 197 (1903).....	934
Hawaii v. Standard Oil Co., 405 U.S. 251 (1972).....	798
Hawes v. Georgia, 258 U.S. 1 (1922).....	1734, 1841
Hawk v. Olson, 326 U.S. 271 (1945).....	1528, 1531
Hawke v. Smith (No. 1), 253 U.S. 221 (1920).....	453, 730, 953, 2202
Hawke v. Smith (No. 2), 253 U.S. 231 (1920).....	2202
Hawker v. New York, 170 U.S. 189 (1898).....	383, 1723, 1841
Hawkins v. Barney's Lessee, 30 U.S. (5 Pet.) 457 (1831).....	411
Hawkins v. Bleakly, 243 U.S. 210 (1917).....	1840
Hawkins v. United States, 358 U.S. 74 (1958).....	2389, 2396
Hawks v. Hamill, 288 U.S. 52 (1933).....	1647
Hawley v. Malden, 232 U.S. 1 (1914).....	1746
Hawthorne v. Calef, 69 U.S. (2 Wall.) 10 (1865).....	2168
Hayburn's Case, 2 U.S. (2 Dall.) 409 (1792).....	590, 652, 681, 737
Hayes v. Florida, 470 U.S. 811 (1985).....	1292, 1294
Hayfield Northern Ry. v. Chicago & N.W. Transp. Co., 467 U.S. 622 (1984).....	271
Hayman v. Galveston, 273 U.S. 414 (1927).....	1723, 1933
Haynes v. United States, 390 U.S. 85 (1968).....	159, 1408, 2141
Haynes v. Washington, 373 U.S. 503 (1963).....	1417, 1419
Hays v. The Pacific Mail Steamship Co., 58 U.S. (17 How.) 596 (1855).....	2168
Hazard's Administrator v. New England Marine Ins. Co., 33 U.S. (8 Pet.) 557 (1834).....	776
Hazelwood School Dist. v. Kuhlmeier, 484 U.S. 260 (1988).....	1153, 1154, 1244
Head Money Cases, 112 U.S. 580 (1884).....	157, 160, 494, 500
Heald v. District of Columbia, 259 U.S. 114 (1922).....	353
Healy v. Beer Institute, 491 U.S. 324 (1989).....	229, 249, 2097, 2311, 2397
Healy v. James, 408 U.S. 169 (1972).....	1116, 1117, 1151
Healy v. United States Brewers Ass'n, 464 U.S. 909 (1983).....	2303
Hearon v. Calus, 178 S.C. 381, 183 S.E. 13 (1935).....	481
Heart of Atlanta Motel v. United States, 379 U.S. 241 (1964)....	173, 174, 212, 219, 1616, 1661
Heath & Milligan Co. v. Worst, 207 U.S. 338 (1907).....	1718
Heath v. Alabama, 474 U.S. 82 (1985).....	1370
Hebe Co. v. Shaw, 248 U.S. 297 (1919).....	1733
Hebert v. Louisiana, 272 U.S. 312 (1924).....	1370
Heckers v. Fowler, 69 U.S. (2 Wall.) 123 (1864).....	679
Heckler v. Mathews, 465 U.S. 728 (1984).....	694, 1985
Heffron v. ISKCON, 452 U.S. 640 (1981).....	1055, 1064, 1070, 1240, 1241
Heike v. United States, 227 U.S. 131 (1913).....	1406
Heikkila v. Barber, 345 U.S. 229 (1953).....	1445
Heim v. McCall, 239 U.S. 175 (1915).....	297, 690, 1676, 1971
Heine v. Levee Commissioners, 86 U.S. (19 Wall.) 655 (1874).....	412
Heiner v. Donnan, 285 U.S. 312 (1932).....	1455, 1841, 2132
Heisler v. Thomas Colliery Co., 260 U.S. 245 (1922).....	1923, 2396
Helena Water Works Co. v. Helena, 195 U.S. 383 (1904).....	1711
Helicopteros Nacionales de Colombia v. Hall, 466 U.S. 408 (1984).....	1821, 1822, 1828

TABLE OF CASES

2461

Hellenic Lines v. Rhodetis, 398 U.S. 306 (1970).....	1680
Heller v. New York, 413 U.S. 483 (1973).....	1223, 1306
Helling v. McKinney, 509 U.S. 25 (1993).....	1601
Helson v. Kentucky, 279 U.S. 245 (1929).....	2220
Helstoski v. Meanor, 442 U.S. 500 (1979).....	139
Helvering v. Bruun, 309 U.S. 461 (1940).....	2074
Helvering v. Bullard, 303 U.S. 297 (1938).....	374
Helvering v. Davis, 301 U.S. 619 (1937).....	163, 165, 167, 964, 1454, 1614, 1739
Helvering v. Gerhardt, 304 U.S. 405 (1938).....	153, 155, 156, 980
Helvering v. Gowran, 302 U.S. 238 (1937).....	2072
Helvering v. Griffiths, 318 U.S. 371 (1943).....	1459, 2070
Helvering v. Hallock, 309 U.S. 106 (1940).....	749, 2390
Helvering v. Horst, 311 U.S. 112 (1940).....	2075
Helvering v. Independent Life Ins. Co., 292 U.S. 371 (1934).....	2077
Helvering v. Lerner Stores Corp., 314 U.S. 463 (1941).....	1448, 1453
Helvering v. Mitchell, 303 U.S. 391 (1938).....	1371, 1455, 2072
Helvering v. National Grocery Co., 304 U.S. 282 (1938).....	1455, 2072
Helvering v. Northwest Steel Mills, 311 U.S. 46 (1940).....	1454, 2072
Helvering v. Powers, 293 U.S. 214 (1934).....	155
Helvering v. Producers Corp., 303 U.S. 376 (1938).....	155, 2389
Helvering v. St. Louis Trust Co., 296 U.S. 39 (1935).....	2390
Helvering v. Winmill, 305 U.S. 79 (1938).....	2077
Helwig v. United States, 188 U.S. 605 (1903).....	160
Hemphill v. Orloff, 277 U.S. 537 (1928).....	913
Henderson's Distilled Spirits, 81 U.S. (14 Wall.) 44 (1872).....	1550
Henderson Co. v. Thompson, 300 U.S. 258 (1937).....	1725
Henderson v. Kibbe, 431 U.S. 145 (1977).....	1845, 1855, 1860
Henderson v. Mayor of New York, 92 U.S. 259 (1876).....	256, 2173
Henderson v. Morgan, 426 U.S. 637 (1976).....	1867
Henderson v. United States, 339 U.S. 816 (1950).....	218, 1961
Hendrick v. Maryland, 235 U.S. 610 (1915).....	237
Hendrickson v. Apperson, 245 U.S. 105 (1917).....	2199
Hendrickson v. Creager, 245 U.S. 115 (1917).....	2199
Hendrix v. United States, 219 U.S. 79 (1911).....	2389
Henkel v. Chicago, St. P., M. & O. Ry., 284 U.S. 444 (1932).....	2358
Henkels v. Sutherland, 271 U.S. 298 (1926).....	1469
Henley v. Myers, 215 U.S. 373 (1910).....	412
Hennington v. Georgia, 163 U.S. 299 (1896).....	237
Henry L. Doherty & Co. v. Goodman, 294 U.S. 623 (1935).....	917, 1820
Henry v. City of Rock Hill, 376 U.S. 776 (1964).....	1251
Henry v. Clarksdale Mun. Separate School Dist., 409 F.2d 682 (5th Cir.).....	1946
Henry v. Collins, 380 U.S. 356 (1965).....	1209, 1214
Henry v. Dick Co., 224 U.S. 1 (1912).....	2389
Henry v. Mississippi, 379 U.S. 443 (1965).....	764
Henry v. United States, 361 U.S. 98 (1959).....	1314
Hensley v. Municipal Court, 411 U.S. 345 (1973).....	671
Hepburn v. Ellzey, 6 U.S. (2 Cr.) 445 (1805).....	353, 354, 800, 801
Hepburn v. Griswold, 75 U.S. (8 Wall.) 603 (1870).....	168, 2119, 2387
Hepner v. United States, 213 U.S. 103 (1909).....	1494, 1507
Herb v. Pitcairn, 324 U.S. 117 (1945).....	763, 852
Herbert v. Lando, 441 U.S. 153 (1979).....	1084, 1213, 1214
Hernandez v. Commissioner, 490 U.S. 680 (1989).....	1052, 1063, 1069, 1070
Hernandez v. New York, 500 U.S. 352 (1991).....	1958

Hernandez v. Texas, 347 U.S. 475 (1954).....	1508, 1846, 1956
Herndon v. Chicago, R.I. & P. Ry., 218 U.S. 135 (1910).....	2190
Herndon v. Lowry, 301 U.S. 242 (1937).....	1080, 1096, 1268, 2233
Herrera v. Collins, 506 U.S. 390 (1993).....	858, 1574, 1594, 1595, 1596
Herring v. New York, 422 U.S. 853 (1975).....	1533, 1534, 2286
Herron v. Southern Pacific Co., 283 U.S. 91 (1931).....	1549, 1836
Hess v. Indiana, 414 U.S. 105 (1973).....	1110, 1202
Hess v. Pawloski, 274 U.S. 352 (1927).....	881, 917, 1819, 1820
Hess v. United States, 361 U.S. 314 (1960).....	781
Hester v. United States, 265 U.S. 57 (1924).....	1330, 1331
Hetzl v. Prince William County, 523 U.S. 208 (1998).....	1558
Heublein, Inc. v. South Carolina Tax Comm'n, 409 U.S. 275 (1972).....	242
Heyman v. Hays, 236 U.S. 178 (1915).....	2195
Hiatt v. Brown, 339 U.S. 103 (1950).....	337, 1446, 1447
Hibben v. Smith, 191 U.S. 310 (1903).....	1683, 1759
Hibernia Savings Soc'y v. San Francisco, 200 U.S. 310 (1906).....	976
Hicklin v. Coney, 290 U.S. 169 (1933).....	1933
Hicklin v. Orbeck, 437 U.S. 518 (1978).....	911, 913, 915, 916, 2292
Hickman v. Block, 81 F.3d 98 (9th Cir. 1996).....	1274
Hickory v. United States, 151 U.S. 303 (1894).....	1517
Hicks v. District of Columbia, 383 U.S. 252 (1966).....	1848
Hicks v. Feiock, 485 U.S. 624 (1988).....	656
Hicks v. Miranda, 422 U.S. 332 (1975).....	712, 847, 854
Hicks v. Oklahoma, 447 U.S. 343 (1980).....	1845, 1868
Higginbotham v. City of Baton Rouge, 306 U.S. 535 (1930).....	392
Highland Farms Dairy v. Agnew, 300 U.S. 608 (1937).....	727, 935
Hildwin v. Florida, 490 U.S. 638 (1989).....	1507
Hill v. California, 401 U.S. 797 (1971).....	1308, 1321
Hill v. Colorado 530 U.S. 703 (2000).....	1257
Hill v. Davis, 378 U.S. 565 (1964).....	2262
Hill v. Florida ex rel. Watson, 325 U.S. 538 (1945).....	272, 2361
Hill v. Lockhart, 474 U.S. 52 (1985).....	1535
Hill v. Martin, 296 U.S. 393 (1935).....	841
Hill v. Merchant's Ins. Co., 134 U.S. 515 (1890).....	411
Hill v. Stone, 421 U.S. 289 (1975).....	1997, 1998, 2286
Hill v. Texas, 316 U.S. 400 (1942).....	1956, 1957
Hill v. United States ex rel. Weiner, 300 U.S. 105 (1937).....	1449
Hill v. United States, 50 U.S. (9 How.) 386 (1850).....	785
Hill v. Wallace, 259 U.S. 44 (1922).....	160, 1614, 2131
Hills v. Gautreaux, 425 U.S. 284 (1976).....	1949, 1951, 1960
Hillsborough County v. Automated Medical Laboratories, 471 U.S. 707 (1985).....	261
Hillsborough Township v. Cromwell, 326 U.S. 620 (1946).....	1905, 1929
Hilton v. Guyot, 159 U.S. 113 (1895).....	909
Hilton v. South Carolina Pub. Rys. Comm'n, 502 U.S. 197 (1991).....	1643
Hinderlider v. La Plata Co., 304 U.S. 92 (1938).....	424, 427, 812
Hines v. Davidowitz, 312 U.S. 52 (1941).....	73, 258, 259, 260, 266, 270, 294, 297, 496, 1971, 2360
Hipp v. Babin, 60 U.S. (19 How.) 271 (1857).....	1554
Hirabayashi v. United States, 320 U.S. 81 (1943).....	341, 346, 465, 1448, 1971
Hirabayashi v. United States, 627 F. Supp. 1445 (W.D. Wash. 1986).....	465
Hirota v. MacArthur, 338 U.S. 197 (1948).....	369
Hisquierdo v. Hisquierdo, 439 U.S. 572 (1979).....	2373
Hitchcock v. Dugger, 481 U.S. 393 (1987).....	1584

TABLE OF CASES

2463

Hoag v. New Jersey, 356 U.S. 464 (1958).....	1391, 2394
Hobbie v. Unemployment Appeals Comm'n, 480 U.S. 136 (1987).....	1060, 1068
Hobby v. United States, 468 U.S. 339 (1984).....	1959
Hobson v. Hansen, 265 F. Supp. 902 (D.D.C. 1967).....	355, 642
Hodel v. Indiana, 452 U.S. 314 (1981).....	214, 1486, 1689
Hodel v. Irving, 481 U.S. 704 (1987).....	516, 1480, 1487, 1488, 2150
Hodel v. Virginia Surface Mining & Recl. Ass'n, 452 U.S. 264 (1981)...	171, 173, 214, 714, 967, 1486, 1490, 1616, 1620
Hodge Co. v. Cincinnati, 284 U.S. 335 (1932).....	1736, 1933
Hodge v. Muscatine County, 196 U.S. 276 (1905).....	1756
Hodges v. Easton, 106 U.S. 408 (1883).....	1550
Hodges v. United States, 203 U.S. 1 (1906).....	1658, 1659, 1660, 2039, 2122, 2394
Hodgson & Thompson v. Bowerbank, 9 U.S. (5 Cr.) 303 (1809).....	814
Hodgson v. Minnesota, 497 U.S. 417 (1990).....	1773, 1774, 1775, 2312
Hoeper v. Tax Comm'n, 284 U.S. 206 (1931).....	1841, 2225
Hoffa v. United States, 385 U.S. 293 (1966).....	1328, 1538
Hoffman v. Connecticut Dep't of Income Maintenance, 492 U.S. 96, 101 (1989).....	1631, 1642
Hoffman v. United States, 341 U.S. 479 (1951).....	1363, 1394, 1395
Hohn v. United States, 524 U.S. 236 (1998).....	749, 2399
Hoke v. Henderson, 154 N.C. (4 Dev.) 1 (1833).....	392
Hoke v. United States, 227 U.S. 308 (1913).....	176, 210, 1615
Holbrook v. Flynn, 475 U.S. 560 (1986).....	1856
Holden v. Hardy, 169 U.S. 366 (1898).....	1676, 1691, 1693, 1935
Holden v. Joy, 84 U.S. (17 Wall.) 211 (1872).....	508, 515
Holden v. Minnesota, 137 U.S. 483 (1890).....	385
Holding v. Blankenship, 387 U.S. 94 (1967).....	2266
Holland v. Challen, 110 U.S. 15 (1884).....	1555
Holland v. Illinois, 493 U.S. 474 (1990).....	698, 1508, 1513, 1514
Hollingsworth v. Virginia, 3 U.S. (3 Dall.) 378 (1798).....	149, 730, 941
Hollins v. Oklahoma, 295 U.S. 394 (1935).....	1956
Hollister v. Benedict Mfg. Co., 113 U.S. 59 (1885).....	318, 1470
Holloway v. Arkansas, 435 U.S. 475 (1978).....	1532, 1534
Holmes v. City of Atlanta, 350 U.S. 879 (1955).....	1961, 2336
Holmes v. Conway, 241 U.S. 624 (1916).....	1834
Holmes v. Hurst, 174 U.S. 82 (1899).....	316
Holmes v. Jennison, 39 U.S. (14 Pet.) 540 (1840).....	380, 424, 425, 509, 516
Holmgren v. United States, 217 U.S. 509 (1910).....	283, 989
Holt Civic Club v. City of Tuscaloosa, 439 U.S. 60 (1978).....	1736, 1997
Holt v. Henley, 232 U.S. 637 (1914).....	1459
Holt v. Raleigh City Bd. of Educ., 265 F.2d 95 (4th Cir. 1959).....	1944
Holt v. Sarver, 309 F. Supp. 362 (E.D. Ark. 1970).....	1602
Holt v. United States, 218 U.S. 245 (1910).....	1396, 1860
Holt v. Virginia, 381 U.S. 131 (1965).....	665
Holtzman v. Schlesinger, 414 U.S. 1304 (1973).....	329
Holtzman v. Schlesinger, 484 F.2d 1307 (2d Cir. 1973).....	329, 701
Holyoke Company v. Lyman, 82 U.S. (15 Wall.) 500 (1873).....	400
Home Bldg. & Loan Ass'n v. Blaisdell, 290 U.S. 398 (1934).....	325, 390, 415, 417
Home Ins. Co. v. Dick, 281 U.S. 397 (1930).....	1840, 2222
Home Ins. Co. v. New York, 134 U.S. 594 (1890).....	977
Home of the Friendless v. Rouse, 75 U.S. (8 Wall.) 430 (1869).....	393, 394, 399, 406, 2170
Home Savings Bank v. City of Des Moines, 205 U.S. 503 (1907).....	2350
Home Tel. & Tel. Co. v. City of Los Angeles, 211 U.S. 265 (1908).....	405, 408
Home Tel. & Tel. Co. v. City of Los Angeles, 227 U.S. 278 (1913).....	1646, 1647

Homer Ramsdell Transp. Co. v. La Compagnie Gen. Transatlantique, 182 U.S. 406 (1901)	776
Honda Motor Co. v. Oberg, 512 U.S. 415 (1994)	1838, 2316
Honda v. Clark, 386 U.S. 484 (1967)	344
Honeyman v. Hanan, 302 U.S. 375 (1937)	1835
Honeyman v. Jacobs, 306 U.S. 539 (1939)	417
Honig v. Doe, 484 U.S. 305 (1988)	715, 716, 718
Hood v. McGehee, 237 U.S. 611 (1915)	894
Hooe v. Jamieson, 166 U.S. 395 (1897)	354
Hooe v. Werner, 166 U.S. 399 (1897)	354
Hooper v. Bernalillo County Assessor, 472 U.S. 612 (1985)	2305
Hooperston Co. v. Cullen, 318 U.S. 313 (1943)	1722
Hoopeston Canning Co. v. Cullen, 318 U.S. 313 (1943)	1933
Hooven & Allison Co. v. Evatt, 324 U.S. 652 (1945)	419, 420, 421, 2240, 2397
Hoover Express Co. v. United States, 356 U.S. 38 (1958)	2077
Hope v. Pelzer, 122 S. Ct. 2508 (2002)	1573
Hoper v. California, 155 U.S. 648 (1895)	1720
Hopkins Savings Ass'n v. Cleary, 296 U.S. 315 (1935)	2133
Hopkins v. Clemson Agricultural College, 221 U.S. 636 (1911)	1634, 1647
Hopkins v. Reeves, 524 U.S. 88 (1998)	1582
Hopkirk v. Bell, 7 U.S. (3 Cr.) 454 (1806)	495
Hopper v. Evans, 456 U.S. 605 (1982)	1581
Hopt v. Utah, 110 U.S. 574 (1884)	371, 1413, 1418
Hornbuckle v. Toombs, 85 U.S. (18 Wall.) 648 (1874)	934, 2388
Horton v. California, 496 U.S. 128 (1990)	1332
Hortonville Jt. School Dist. v. Hortonville Educ. Ass'n, 426 U.S. 482 (1976)	1798
Hosack v. Smiley, 276 F. Supp. 876 (C.D. Colo. 1967)	1112
Hospital Building Co. v. Rex Hospital Trustees, 425 U.S. 738 (1976)	192
Hostetter v. Idlewild Bon Voyage Liquor Corp., 377 U.S. 324 (1964)	839, 2095, 2097, 2261
Hotchkiss v. Greenwood, 52 U.S. (11 How.) 248 (1850)	314
Houchins v. KQED, 438 U.S. 1 (1978)	1084, 1173
Houck v. Little River Dist., 239 U.S. 254 (1915)	1741
House v. Mayes, 219 U.S. 270 (1911)	1719
House v. Mayo, 324 U.S. 42 (1945)	1531, 2399
Houston & Texas Central R.R. v. Mayes, 201 U.S. 321 (1906)	2186
Houston & Texas Central R.R. v. Texas, 177 U.S. 66 (1900)	381, 387, 2184
Houston & Texas Central Ry. v. Texas, 170 U.S. 243 (1898)	2182
Houston & Texas Ry. v. United States (Shreveport Rate Cases), 234 U.S. 342 (1914)	175, 187, 193
Houston v. Moore, 18 U.S. (5 Wheat.) 1 (1820)	224, 349, 350, 835, 1369
Houston v. Ormes, 252 U.S. 469 (1920)	1819
Howard v. Bugbee, 65 U.S. (24 How.) 461 (1861)	2168
Howard v. Commissioners, 344 U.S. 624 (1953)	356, 983
Howard v. Fleming, 191 U.S. 126 (1903)	1597
Howard v. Gipsy Oil Co., 247 U.S. 503 (1918)	985, 2392
Howard v. Lyons, 360 U.S. 593 (1959)	789, 812
Howell Chevrolet Co. v. NLRB, 346 U.S. 482 (1953)	201
Howlett v. Rose, 496 U.S. 356 (1990)	763, 836, 963
Hoyt v. Florida, 368 U.S. 57 (1961)	1978, 1981, 2395, 2396
Hubbard v. United States, 514 U.S. 695 (1995)	2398
Hubert v. New Orleans, 215 U.S. 170 (1909)	387
Hubler v. Twin Falls County, 327 U.S. 103 (1946)	965
Huckle v. Money, 95 Eng. Rep. 768 (K.B. 1763)	1282

TABLE OF CASES

2465

Huddleston v. Dwyer, 322 U.S. 232 (1944)	809
Hudgens v. NLRB, 424 U.S. 507 (1976).....	1248, 1898, 2395
Hudnut v. American Booksellers Ass'n, 475 U.S. 1001 (1986).....	2342
Hudson County Water Co. v. McCarter, 209 U.S. 349 (1908)	414, 915, 1681, 1727, 2396
Hudson v. Guestier, 10 U.S. (6 Cr.) 281 (1810)	2387
Hudson v. Guestier, 8 U.S. (4 Cr.) 293 (1808)	773
Hudson v. Louisiana, 450 U.S. 40 (1981).....	1384
Hudson v. McMillian, 503 U.S. 1 (1992).....	1571, 1602
Hudson v. North Carolina, 363 U.S. 697 (1960).....	1530, 1538
Hudson v. Palmer, 468 U.S. 517 (1984).....	1290, 1298, 1333, 1875
Hudson v. Parker, 156 U.S. 277 (1895).....	1569
Hudson v. United States, 522 U.S. 93 (1997)	2398
Hudson Water Co. v. McCarter, 209 U.S. 349 (1908).....	414, 915, 1681, 1727, 2396
Huffman v. Pursue, Ltd., 420 U.S. 592 (1975).....	837, 847, 848
Hughes Bros. v. Minnesota, 272 U.S. 469 (1926)	2214
Hughes v. Alexandria Scrap Corp., 426 U.S. 794 (1976)	228
Hughes v. Fetter, 341 U.S. 609 (1951).....	878, 898, 2247
Hughes v. Oklahoma, 441 U.S. 322 (1979).....	248, 915, 1727, 1728, 2294, 2396
Hughes v. Superior Court, 339 U.S. 460 (1950).....	1251, 1252, 1255
Huling v. Kaw Valley Ry. & Improvement Co., 130 U.S. 559 (1889)	1828
Humphrey's Executor v. United States, 295 U.S. 602 (1935).....	65, 70, 438, 546, 547, 549, 550, 551
Humphrey v. Baker, 848 F.2d 211 (D.C.Cir. 1988)	134
Humphrey v. Cady, 405 U.S. 504 (1972).....	1884
Humphrey v. Moore, 375 U.S. 335 (1964).....	277
Humphrey v. Pegues, 83 U.S. (16 Wall.) 244 (1873).....	393, 2171
Humphrey's Executor v. United States, 295 U.S. 602 (1935).....	65, 70, 438, 546, 547, 549, 550, 551
Hunt-Wesson, Inc. v. Franchise Tax Bd. of Cal., 528 U.S. 458 (2000)	242
Hunt v. Cromartie, 526 U.S. 541 (1999).....	2010
Hunt v. McNair, 413 U.S. 734 (1973).....	1017, 1040, 1041
Hunt v. Palao, 45 U.S. (4 How.) 589 (1846).....	929
Hunt v. United States, 278 U.S. 96 (1928)	2357
Hunt v. Washington State Apple Advertising Comm'n, 432 U.S. 333 (1977).....	248, 699, 2291
Hunter v. Erickson, 393 U.S. 385 (1969)	1894, 1911, 1954, 2339
Hunter v. Pittsburgh, 207 U.S. 161 (1907)	391, 1738
Hunter v. Underwood, 471 U.S. 222 (1985).....	1918, 1963, 2305
Huntington v. Attrill, 146 U.S. 657 (1892)	879, 896
Hurd v. Hodge, 334 U.S. 24 (1948).....	1448, 1659, 1892, 1960
Hurley v. Irish-American Gay Group, 515 U.S. 557 (1995)	1119, 1193, 1257, 1258, 2316
Hurn v. Oursler, 289 U.S. 238 (1933).....	760
Huron Portland Cement Co. v. City of Detroit, 362 U.S. 440 (1960).....	267
Hurtado v. California, 110 U.S. 516 (1884)	1002, 1007, 1362, 1439, 1447, 1449, 1685, 1795, 1846
Hurtado v. United States, 410 U.S. 578 (1973)	1940
Hurwitz v. North, 271 U.S. 40 (1926).....	1933
Huse v. Glover, 119 U.S. 543 (1886).....	423, 928
Hust v. Moore-McCormack Lines, 328 U.S. 707 (1946)	2392
Hustler Magazine, Inc. v. Falwell, 485 U.S. 46 (1988)	1198, 1217, 1218
Husty v. United States, 282 U.S. 694 (1931).....	1323
Hutcheson v. United States, 369 U.S. 599 (1962).....	96, 99, 105, 106
Hutchinson Ice Cream Co. v. Iowa, 242 U.S. 153 (1916).....	1733
Hutchinson v. Chase and Gilbert, 45 F.2d 139 (2d Cir. 1930)	1822

Hutchinson v. City of Valdosta, 227 U.S. 303 (1913).....	1733
Hutchinson v. Proxmire, 443 U.S. 111 (1979).....	137, 1085, 1209, 1212
Hutto v. Davis, 454 U.S. 370 (1982).....	1599
Hutto v. Finney, 437 U.S. 678 (1978).....	758, 1601, 1602, 1636, 1640, 1650
Hyatt v. People ex rel. Corkran, 188 U.S. 691 (1903).....	922, 923
Hyde v. Southern Ry., 31 App. D.C. 466 (1908).....	2126
Hyde v. United States, 225 U.S. 347 (1912).....	1515
Hygrade Provision Co. v. Sherman, 266 U.S. 497 (1925).....	1647
Hylton v. United States, 3 U.S. (3 Dall.) 171 (1796).....	371, 372, 374, 685, 737, 2388
Hynes v. Mayor of Oradell, 425 U.S. 610 (1976).....	1108, 1261, 2340
Hyser v. Reed, 318 F. 2d 225 (D.C. Cir. 1963).....	1878
Hysler v. Florida, 315 U.S. 411 (1942).....	1857

I

Iannelli v. United States, 420 U.S. 770 (1975).....	1388
Ibanez v. Florida Bd. of Accountancy, 512 U.S. 136 (1994).....	1179
ICC v. Alabama Midland Ry., 168 U.S. 144 (1897).....	185
ICC v. Brimson, 154 U.S. 447 (1894).....	98, 185, 654, 667, 1396, 1552
ICC v. Goodrich Transit Co., 224 U.S. 194 (1912).....	79, 186
ICC v. Illinois Cent. R.R., 215 U.S. 452 (1910).....	1705, 1707
ICC v. Louisville & Nashville R.R., 227 U.S. 88 (1913).....	1798
ICC v. Union Pacific R.R., 222 U.S. 541 (1912).....	1706
ICC v. United States ex rel. Humboldt Steamship Co., 224 U.S. 474 (1912).....	933
Ickes v. Fox, 300 U.S. 82 (1937).....	789
Idaho ex rel. Evans v. Oregon, 444 U.S. 380 (1980).....	791
Idaho ex rel. Evans v. Oregon, 462 U.S. 1017 (1983).....	792
Idaho v. Coeur d'Alene Tribe, 521 U.S. 261 (1997).....	1646, 1650, 1651
Idaho v. Freeman, 529 F. Supp. 1107 (D. Idaho, 1981).....	946, 954, 955
Idaho v. United States, 533 U.S. 262 (2001).....	929
Idaho v. Wright, 497 U.S. 805 (1990).....	1522
Illinois Brick Co. v. Illinois, 431 U.S. 720 (1977).....	798
Illinois Cent. R.R. v. Bosworth, 133 U.S. 92 (1890).....	487, 869
Illinois Cent. R.R. v. Decatur, 147 U.S. 190 (1893).....	394
Illinois Cent. R.R. v. Illinois, 146 U.S. 387 (1892).....	406, 925
Illinois Cent. R.R. v. Illinois, 163 U.S. 142 (1896).....	311, 2181
Illinois Cent. R.R. v. McKendree, 203 U.S. 514 (1906).....	172, 209
Illinois Cent. R.R. v. Minnesota, 309 U.S. 157 (1940).....	1745, 1923
Illinois ex rel. McCollom v. Board of Education, 333 U.S. 203 (1948).....	690, 1006, 1016, 1043, 1044
Illinois Gas Co. v. Public Service Co., 314 U.S. 498 (1942).....	189
Illinois State Bd. of Elections v. Socialist Workers Party, 440 U.S. 173 (1979).....	1120, 1121, 2003, 2004, 2293
Illinois v. Allen, 397 U.S. 337 (1970).....	665
Illinois v. Andreas, 463 U.S. 765 (1983).....	1290, 1322, 1329, 1332
Illinois v. City of Milwaukee, 406 U.S. 91 (1972).....	757, 798, 812, 817, 963, 991
Illinois v. Gates, 462 U.S. 213 (1983).....	1304, 1355, 2396
Illinois v. Krull, 480 U.S. 340 (1987).....	1353, 1355
Illinois v. LaFayette, 462 U.S. 640 (1983).....	1322
Illinois v. McArthur, 531 U.S. 326 (2001).....	1293
Illinois v. Perkins, 496 U.S. 292 (1990).....	1424, 1426
Illinois v. Rodriguez, 497 U.S. 177 (1990).....	1286, 1329, 1355
Illinois v. Somerville, 410 U.S. 458 (1973).....	1374, 1375, 1376
Illinois v. Vitale, 447 U.S. 410 (1980).....	1389
Illinois v. Wardlow, 528 U.S. 119 (2000).....	1316

TABLE OF CASES

2467

In re 620 Church Street Corp., 299 U.S. 24 (1936)	1460
In re Anastaplo, 366 U.S. 82 (1961)	1104, 1113, 1131
In re Ayers, 123 U.S. 443 (1887).....	407, 843, 1628, 1630, 1645, 1646, 2388
In re Baiz, 135 U.S. 403 (1890).....	572, 728, 765
In re Ben Cooper, Inc., 896 F.2d 1394 (2d Cir. 1990)	640
In re Blake, 175 U.S. 114 (1899).....	833
In re Bonner, 151 U.S. 242 (1894)	1873
In re Broderick's Will, 88 U.S. (21 Wall.) 503 (1875)	802
In re Bryant, 4 Fed. Cas. 514 (No. 2067) (D. Oreg. 1865)	173
In re Burwell, 350 U.S. 521 (1956).....	678
In re Cavelier, 287 N.Y.S. 739 (1936).....	2085
In re Chapman, 166 U.S. 661 (1897).....	97, 108, 131, 132, 577, 1370, 1400
In re Coy, 127 U.S. 731 (1888).....	127
In re Debs, 158 U.S. 564 (1895).....	179, 308, 589, 590, 658, 783, 1494
In re Delgado, 140 U.S. 586 (1891).....	1844
In re Disbarment of Crow, 359 U.S. 1007 (1959)	680
In re Fassett, 142 U.S. 479 (1892).....	772
In re Garnett, 141 U.S. 1 (1891).....	768, 770
In re Gault, 387 U.S. 1 (1967).....	1150, 1396, 1530, 1869, 1881, 1882
In re Girard College Trusteeship, 391 Pa. 434, 138 A. 2d 844 (1958)	1895
In re Grabill Corp., 967 F.2d 1152 (7th Cir. 1991).....	640
In re Grand Jury January, 1969, 315 F. Supp. 662 (D. Md. 1970).....	1365
In re Grand Jury Subpoena to Richard M. Nixon, 360 F. Supp. 1 (D.D.C. 1973)	602
In re Green, 134 U.S. 377 (1890)	452
In re Griffiths, 413 U.S. 717 (1973).....	297, 1973
In re Grimley, 137 U.S. 147 (1890).....	334
In re Groban, 352 U.S. 330 (1957).....	1362, 1396, 1544
In re Hennen, 38 U.S. (13 Pet.) 230 (1839).....	539, 542
In re Herndon, 394 U.S. 399 (1969).....	834
In re Isserman, 345 U.S. 286 (1953).....	680, 2392
In re Isserman, 348 U.S. 1 (1954).....	2392
In re Kemmler, 136 U.S. 436 (1890).....	1002, 1571, 1572, 1677
In re Klein, 42 U.S. (1 How.) 277 (1843).....	302
In re Kollock, 165 U.S. 526 (1897).....	79, 159
In re Lincoln, 202 U.S. 178 (1906).....	849
In re Little, 404 U.S. 553 (1972).....	660, 1099
In re Lockwood, 154 U.S. 116 (1894).....	1677
In re Loney, 134 U.S. 372 (1890)	129
In re Look Tin Sing, 21 F. 905 (C.C.Cal. 1884).....	1674
In re Meador, 16 Fed. Cas. 1294, 1299 (No. 9375) (N.D. Ga. 1869).....	1294
In re Metropolitan Ry. Receivership, 208 U.S. 90 (1908)	685
In re Moore, 209 U.S. 490 (1908).....	2389
In re Morgan, 203 U.S. 96 (1906)	849
In re Morrissey, 137 U.S. 157 (1890).....	334
In re Murchison, 349 U.S. 133 (1955)	1797, 1854
In re Neagle, 135 U.S. 1 (1890)	553, 586, 587
In re Nielsen, 131 U.S. 176 (1889).....	849, 1389
In re Oliver, 333 U.S. 257 (1948).....	662, 1007, 1498, 1499, 1517, 1518
In re Pacific Ry. Comm'n, 32 F. 241 (C.C. Calif. 1887).....	684
In re Pennington, 224 Kan. 573, 581 P.2d 812 (1978)	1165
In re Primus, 436 U.S. 412 (1978).....	1116, 1179
In re Quarles, 158 U.S. 532 (1895).....	359, 1676, 2040
In re R.M.J., 455 U.S. 191 (1982)	1178

In re Rahrer, 140 U.S. 545 (1891).....	229
In re Rapier, 143 U.S. 110 (1892).....	209
In re Reiman, 20 Fed. Cas. 490 (No. 11,673) (S.D.N.Y. 1874).....	300
In re Ross, 140 U.S. 453 (1891).....	53, 503, 638, 1493, 1494
In re Ruffalo, 390 U.S. 544 (1968).....	1846
In re Sanborn, 148 U.S. 222 (1893).....	652, 654
In re Sawyer, 124 U.S. 200 (1888).....	730
In re Sawyer, 360 U.S. 622 (1959).....	679
In re Snow, 120 U.S. 274 (1887).....	849
In re Stolar, 401 U.S. 23 (1971).....	1104, 1114
In re Strouse, 23 Fed. Cas. 261 (No. 13,548) (D. Nev. 1871).....	1294
In re Summers, 325 U.S. 561 (1945).....	1067
In re Tyler, 149 U.S. 164 (1893).....	1646
In re Watts, 190 U.S. 1 (1903).....	303
In re Winship, 397 U.S. 358 (1970).....	1003, 1504, 1840, 1845, 1859, 1860, 1861, 1882, 2271
In re Yamashita, 327 U.S. 1 (1946).....	369, 483, 1436, 1446
In re Yosemite Valley, 82 U.S. 77 (1872).....	931
In re Young, 141 F.3d 854 (8th Cir.).....	1075
Independent Warehouses v. Scheele, 331 U.S. 70 (1947).....	1924
Indian Motorcycle v. United States, 283 U.S. 570 (1931).....	153
Indian Oil Co. v. Oklahoma, 240 U.S. 522 (1916).....	985, 2198, 2391
Indian Towing Co. v. United States, 350 U.S. 61 (1955).....	786
Indiana Communist Party v. Whitcomb, 414 U.S. 411 (1974).....	1133, 2003, 2283
Indiana Dep't of Revenue v. Nebeker, 348 U.S. 933 (1955).....	2235
Indiana ex rel. Anderson v. Brand, 303 U.S. 95 (1938).....	393, 2234
Indiana ex rel. Valentine v. Marker, 303 U.S. 628 (1938).....	2234
Indiana Real Estate Comm'n v. Satoskar, 417 U.S. 938 (1974).....	2284
Indiana v. United States, 148 U.S. 148 (1893).....	184
Industrial Comm'n v. McCartin, 330 U.S. 622 (1947).....	905
Industrial Union Dep't v. American Petroleum Inst., 448 U.S. 607 (1980).....	76, 77
Ingels v. Morf, 300 U.S. 290 (1937).....	2233
Ingenohl v. Olsen & Co., 273 U.S. 541 (1927).....	909
Ingersoll-Rand Co. v. McClendon, 498 U.S. 133 (1990).....	262, 2381
Ingraham v. Wright, 430 U.S. 651 (1977).....	758, 1603, 1789, 1806, 1815, 1816
Inland Empire Council v. Millis, 325 U.S. 697 (1945).....	1441
Inman Steamship Co. v. Tinker, 94 U.S. 238 (1877).....	423, 2173
Innes v. Tobin, 240 U.S. 127 (1916).....	921, 922
INS v. Chadha, 462 U.S. 919 (1983).....	66, 67, 68, 69, 71, 149, 150, 151, 152, 443, 444, 445, 474, 581, 646, 2140, 2149
INS v. Delgado, 466 U.S. 210 (1984).....	1317
INS v. Errico, 385 U.S. 214 (1966).....	297
INS v. Lopez-Mendoza, 468 U.S. 1032 (1984).....	1354
INS v. St. Cyr, 533 U.S. 289 (2001).....	364, 365
Insular Cases, 182 U.S. 1 (1901).....	1493, 1494
Insurance Co. v. Dunham, 78 U.S. (11 Wall.) 1 (1871).....	770
Insurance Co. v. Glidden Co., 284 U.S. 151 (1931).....	1835
Insurance Co. v. Harris, 97 U.S. 331 (1878).....	875
Insurance Co. v. Morse, 87 U.S. (20 Wall.) 445 (1874).....	2172
Insurance Co. v. New Orleans, 13 Fed. Cas. 67 (C.C.D. La. 1870).....	1674
Insurance Co. v. Ritchie, 72 U.S. (5 Wall.) 541 (1866).....	821
Intermountain Rate Cases, 234 U.S. 476 (1914).....	186
International Ass'n of Machinists v. Gonzales, 356 U.S. 617 (1958).....	274, 1576
International Ass'n of Machinists v. Street, 367 U.S. 740 (1961).....	1124, 1163

International Bhd. of Electric Workers v. Hechler, 481 U.S. 851 (1987)	277
International Bhd. of Teamsters v. Hanke, 339 U.S. 470 (1950)	1249
International Bhd. of Teamsters v. Vogt, 354 U.S. 284 (1957)	1249, 1250
International Bridge Co. v. New York, 254 U.S. 126 (1920)	1711
International Harvester Co. v. Department of Taxation, 322 U.S. 435 (1944)	1746
International Harvester Co. v. Department of Treasury, 322 U.S. 340 (1944)	235
International Harvester Co. v. Evatt, 329 U.S. 416 (1947)	235
International Harvester Co. v. Kentucky, 234 U.S. 216 (1914)	881, 1821, 1822, 2194
International Harvester Co. v. Kentucky, 234 U.S. 579 (1914)	881, 1821, 1822, 2194
International Harvester Co. v. Missouri, 234 U.S. 199 (1914)	1717, 1936
International Harvester Corp. v. Goodrich, 350 U.S. 537 (1956)	1760
International Longshoremens' Ass'n v. Allied International, 456 U.S. 212 (1982)	1250
International Longshoremen's Ass'n v. Davis, 476 U.S. 380 (1986)	275
International Longshoremen's Union v. Boyd, 347 U.S. 222 (1954)	711, 712, 713
International Paper Co. v. Massachusetts, 246 U.S. 135 (1918)	1752, 2200
International Paper Co. v. Ouellette, 479 U.S. 481 (1987)	271, 757
International Paper Co. v. United States, 282 U.S. 399 (1931)	1470
International Postal Supply Co. v. Bruce, 194 U.S. 601 (1904)	789
International Primate Protection League v. Tulane Educ. Fund, 500 U.S. 72 (1991)	755
International Shoe Co. v. Pinkus, 278 U.S. 261 (1929)	303, 2357
International Shoe Co. v. Washington, 326 U.S. 310 (1945)	1818, 1820, 1821, 1822, 1823, 1824, 1828, 1830, 1832
International Soc'y for Krishna Consciousness v. Lee, 505 U.S. 672 (1992)	1240, 1245
International Steel & I. Co. v. National Surety Co., 297 U.S. 657 (1936)	2232
International Terminal Operating Co. v. N. V. Nederl. Amerik Stoomv. Maats., 393 U.S. 74 (1968)	1557
International Textbook Co. v. Pigg, 217 U.S. 91 (1910)	236, 2189
International Union, UAW v. Brock, 477 U.S. 274 (1986)	699
International Union, UMW v. Bagwell, 512 U.S. 821 (1994)	655, 663, 667, 1507
Interstate Circuit, Inc. v. City of Dallas, 390 U.S. 676 (1968)	1090, 1108, 1222, 2339
Interstate Transit, Inc. v. Lindsey, 283 U.S. 183 (1931)	2224
Investment Company Institute v. Camp, 401 U.S. 617 (1971)	705
Iowa-Des Moines Nat'l Bank v. Bennett, 284 U.S. 239 (1931)	1890, 1891
Iowa Central Ry. v. Iowa, 160 U.S. 389 (1896)	1835
Iron Cliffs Co. v. Negaunee Iron Co., 197 U.S. 463 (1905)	1818
Iron Workers Local 207 v. Perko, 373 U.S. 701 (1963)	274
Iron Workers v. Perko, 373 U.S. 701 (1963)	2367
Irvin v. Dowd, 366 U.S. 717 (1961)	673, 1007, 1166, 1507, 1509, 1510, 1855
Irvine v. California, 347 U.S. 128 (1954)	1348, 2392
Irvine v. Marshall, 61 U.S. (20 How.) 558 (1858)	931, 932
Irving Trust Co. v. Day, 314 U.S. 556 (1942)	1731
Irwin v. Wright, 258 U.S. 219 (1922)	981
Isbrandtsen-Moller Co. v. United States, 300 U.S. 146 (1937)	1452
Istel Containers Int'l Corp. v. Huddleston, 507 U.S. 60 (1993)	227, 255, 421
Ivanhoe Irrigation Dist. v. McCracken, 357 U.S. 275 (1958)	166, 764, 811

J

J. E. B. v. Alabama ex rel. T. B., 511 U.S. 127 (1994)	1981
J. I. Case Co. v. Borak, 377 U.S. 426 (1964)	753, 757
J. W. Hampton, Jr. & Co. v. United States, 276 U.S. 394 (1928)	74, 76, 77, 81, 86, 90, 160, 161
Jack v. Kansas, 199 U.S. 372 (1905)	2393
Jackman v. Rosenbaum Co., 260 U.S. 22 (1922)	1434

Jackson v. Ashton, 33 U.S. (8 Pet.) 148 (1834).....	651
Jackson v. Bishop, 404 F.2d 571 (8th Cir. 1968).....	1601
Jackson v. Denno, 378 U.S. 368 (1964).....	1433, 1434, 1510, 2393
Jackson v. Indiana, 406 U.S. 715 (1972).....	1789, 1865, 1884, 2277
Jackson v. Lamphire, 28 U.S. (3 Pet.) 280 (1830).....	411, 414
Jackson v. Metropolitan Edison Co., 419 U.S. 345 (1974).....	1887, 1896, 1897, 1898, 1900
Jackson v. Roby, 109 U.S. 440 (1883).....	89
Jackson v. Statler Found., 496 F.2d 623 (2d Cir. 1974).....	1900
Jackson v. Twentyman, 27 U.S. (2 Pet.) 136 (1829).....	815
Jackson v. United States, 390 U.S. 570 (1968).....	1400
Jackson v. Virginia, 443 U.S. 307 (1979).....	854, 1595, 1861
Jacob v. Roberts, 223 U.S. 261 (1912).....	1809
Jacobellis v. Ohio, 378 U.S. 184 (1964).....	830, 1223
Jacobs v. United States, 290 U.S. 13 (1933).....	1469, 1475
Jacobson v. Massachusetts, 197 U.S. 11 (1905).....	53, 1060, 1062, 1765
Jacobson v. United States, 503 U.S. 540 (1992).....	1851, 1852
Jaehne v. New York, 128 U.S. 189 (1888).....	383
Jago v. Van Curen, 454 U.S. 14 (1981).....	1808, 1881
James-Dickinson Co. v. Harry, 273 U.S. 119 (1927).....	1840
James B. Beam Distilling Co. v. Georgia, 501 U.S. 529 (1991).....	422, 723
James Clark Distilling Co. v. Western Md. Ry., 242 U.S. 311 (1917).....	229, 1734
James v. Bowman, 190 U.S. 127 (1903).....	125, 2039, 2057, 2122
James v. Campbell, 104 U.S. 356 (1882).....	318, 1470
James v. Dravo Contracting Co., 302 U.S. 134 (1937).....	355, 357, 426, 978, 979, 1753, 2234
James v. Gilmore, 389 U.S. 572 (1968).....	2268
James v. Illinois, 493 U.S. 307 (1990).....	1353
James v. Kentucky, 466 U.S. 341 (1983).....	1400
James v. Strange, 407 U.S. 128 (1972).....	1909, 1940, 2277
James v. United States, 366 U.S. 213 (1961).....	720, 2076, 2392
James v. Valtierra, 402 U.S. 137 (1971).....	1677, 1960
Jamison v. Texas, 318 U.S. 413 (1943).....	1239, 1258, 2332
Janney v. Columbia Ins. Co., 23 U.S. (10 Wheat.) 411 (1825).....	772, 775
Japan Line v. County of Los Angeles, 441 U.S. 434 (1979).....	177, 254, 255, 256, 257, 2295
Japan Whaling Ass'n v. American Cetacean Society, 478 U.S. 221 (1986).....	575, 728, 734
Japanese Immigrant Case, 189 U.S. 86 (1903).....	294, 1443
Jaster v. Currie, 198 U.S. 144 (1905).....	879
Jay v. Boyd, 351 U.S. 345 (1956).....	1444
Jaybird Mining Co. v. Wier, 271 U.S. 609 (1926).....	2214
Jean v. Nelson, 472 U.S. 846 (1985).....	294
Jeanette Rankin Brigade v. Capitol Police Chief, 342 F. Supp. 575 (D.C. 1972).....	1239
Jeffercott v. Aetna Ins. Co., 129 F.2d 582 (2d Cir. 1942).....	770
Jeffers v. United States, 432 U.S. 137 (1977).....	1383, 1389, 1390
Jefferson Branch Bank v. Skelly, 66 U.S. (1 Bl.) 436 (1862).....	387
Jefferson County v. Acker, 527 U.S. 423 (1999).....	980
Jefferson County v. United States, 450 U.S. 901 (1981).....	2297
Jefferson v. Hackney, 406 U.S. 535 (1972).....	1908, 1938
Jencks v. United States, 353 U.S. 657 (1957).....	1857
Jenkes' Case, 6 How. St. Tr. 1189, 36 Eng. Rep. 518 (1676).....	1566
Jenkins v. Anderson, 447 U.S. 231 (1980).....	1400
Jenkins v. Georgia, 418 U.S. 153 (1974).....	1109, 1226, 1228
Jenkins v. McKeithen, 395 U.S. 411 (1969).....	100, 1443
Jenness v. Fortson, 403 U.S. 431 (1971).....	2003
Jennings v. Brenner, 225 F. Supp. 410 (D.C.D.C. 1966).....	316

TABLE OF CASES

2471

Jennings v. Carson, 8 U.S. (4 Cr.) 2 (1807)..... 773

Jennings v. United States Fidelity & Guaranty Co., 294 U.S. 216 (1935)..... 2359

Jensen v. Quaring, 472 U.S. 478 (1985)..... 2305

Jernigan v. Lendall, 433 U.S. 901 (1977)..... 2291

Jerome v. United States, 318 U.S. 101 (1943)..... 1370

Jiminez v. Weinberger, 417 U.S. 628 (1974)..... 1449, 1916, 1990, 1994, 1995, 2144

Jimmy Swaggart Ministries v. California Bd. of Equalization, 493 U.S. 378 (1990)..... 1052,
1065, 1070, 1071, 1073

Jin Fuey Moy v. United States, 254 U.S. 189 (1920)..... 2389

Johannessen v. United States, 225 U.S. 227 (1912)..... 287, 288, 370

John Doe Agency v. John Doe Corp., 493 U.S. 146 (1989)..... 555

John Hancock Mut. Life Ins. Co. v. Bartels, 308 U.S. 180 (1939)..... 1459

John Hancock Mut. Life Ins. Co. v. Harris Trust and Sav. Bank, 510 U.S. 86
(1993)..... 263

John Hancock Mut. Life Ins. Co. v. Yates, 299 U.S. 178 (1936)..... 900

John v. Paullin, 231 U.S. 583 (1913)..... 929

John Woods & Sons v. Carl, 203 U.S. 358 (1906)..... 318

Johnson Oil Co. v. Oklahoma ex rel. Mitchell, 290 U.S. 158 (1933)..... 1743, 1744, 2227

Johnson v. Avery, 393 U.S. 483 (1969)..... 2027

Johnson v. Browne, 205 U.S. 309 (1907)..... 500

Johnson v. Chicago & Pacific Elevator Co., 119 U.S. 388 (1886)..... 377

Johnson v. Eisentrager, 339 U.S. 763 (1950)..... 477, 651, 670, 827, 1436, 1446

Johnson v. Fleet Corp., 280 U.S. 320 (1930)..... 2390

Johnson v. Florida, 391 U.S. 596 (1968)..... 1598, 1861

Johnson v. Haydel, 278 U.S. 16 (1928)..... 2219

Johnson v. Lankford, 245 U.S. 541 (1918)..... 1647, 1651, 2397

Johnson v. Louisiana, 406 U.S. 356 (1972)..... 1008, 1294, 1503, 1504

Johnson v. Maryland, 254 U.S. 51 (1920)..... 312, 2203

Johnson v. Mississippi, 403 U.S. 212 (1971)..... 662, 665, 1586

Johnson v. Mississippi, 421 U.S. 213 (1975)..... 755, 862

Johnson v. Mississippi, 486 U.S. 578 (1988)..... 662, 665, 1586

Johnson v. Muelberger, 340 U.S. 581 (1951)..... 888

Johnson v. New Jersey, 384 U.S. 719 (1966)..... 721, 1418, 1421, 1422

Johnson v. New York Life Ins. Co., 187 U.S. 491 (1903)..... 898

Johnson v. Railway Express Agency, 421 U.S. 454 (1975)..... 1661

Johnson v. Robison, 415 U.S. 361 (1974)..... 826, 831, 1450, 1908

Johnson v. Sayre, 158 U.S. 109 (1895)..... 1366

Johnson v. Texas, 509 U.S. 350 (1993)..... 1584

Johnson v. Transportation Agency, 480 U.S. 616 (1987)..... 1963, 1968

Johnson v. United States, 333 U.S. 10 (1948)..... 1300, 1313, 1314, 1328

Johnson v. Virginia, 373 U.S. 61 (1963)..... 1962

Johnson v. Yellow Cab Co., 321 U.S. 383 (1944)..... 355

Johnson v. Zerbst, 304 U.S. 458 (1938)..... 849, 1429, 1497, 1527, 1528, 1530

Johnston v. United States, 351 U.S. 215 (1956)..... 1515

Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Comm. v. McGrath, 341 U.S. 123 (1951)..... 684, 691, 699, 704,
1113, 1144, 1440, 1796, 1811

Joint Industrial Bd. v. United States, 391 U.S. 224 (1968)..... 301

Jones ex rel. Louisiana v. Bowles, 322 U.S. 707 (1944)..... 799

Jones v. Alfred H. Mayer Co., 392 U.S. 409 (1968)..... 220, 1616, 1658, 1660, 1661, 1905, 1960,
2036, 2039, 2122, 2394

Jones v. Barnes, 463 U.S. 745 (1983)..... 1535

Jones v. City of Opelika, 319 U.S. 103 (1943)..... 1065, 1242, 2333, 2390

Jones v. City of Portland, 245 U.S. 217 (1917)..... 1738

Jones v. Cunningham, 371 U.S. 236 (1963).....	670, 671
Jones v. Georgia, 389 U.S. 24 (1967).....	1956
Jones v. Helms, 452 U.S. 412 (1981).....	2017, 2018, 2020
Jones v. League, 59 U.S. (18 How.) 76 (1855).....	802
Jones v. Meehan, 175 U.S. 1 (1899).....	516, 2124
Jones v. North Carolina Prisoners' Union, 433 U.S. 119 (1977).....	1170, 1874
Jones v. Rath Packing Co., 430 U.S. 519 (1977).....	260, 261, 270, 961, 2372
Jones v. Robbins, 74 Mass. (8 Gray) 329 (1857).....	1436
Jones v. Thomas, 491 U.S. 376 (1989).....	1386
Jones v. Union Guano Co., 264 U.S. 171 (1924).....	1836
Jones v. United States, 137 U.S. 202 (1890).....	572, 727, 813, 1516
Jones v. United States, 357 U.S. 493 (1958).....	1310, 1313
Jones v. United States, 362 U.S. 257 (1960).....	1287, 1300, 1301, 1302, 1303, 1356, 1357, 2396
Jones v. United States, 463 U.S. 354 (1983).....	1866
Jones v. United States, 527 U.S. 373 (1999).....	1582
Jones v. United States, 529 U.S. 848 (2000).....	215, 218
Jones v. Van Zandt, 46 U.S. (5 How.) 215 (1847).....	924
Jones v. Wolf, 443 U.S. 595 (1979).....	1021, 1022
Jordan v. Massachusetts, 225 U.S. 167 (1912).....	1834, 1844
Jordan v. Silver, 381 U.S. 415 (1965).....	2264
Joseph Burstyn, Inc. v. Wilson, 343 U.S. 495 (1952).....	1108, 1176, 1203, 1220, 2248, 2392
Joseph E. Seagram & Sons v. Hostetter, 384 U.S. 35 (1966).....	2094, 2095, 2100, 2397
Joseph v. Carter & Weekes Stevedoring Co., 330 U.S. 422 (1947).....	235, 2334, 2396
Jourdan v. Barrett, 45 U.S. (4 How.) 169 (1846).....	932
Journeyman Plumbers' Union v. Borden, 373 U.S. 690 (1962).....	274, 2366
Journeyman Plumbers' Union v. County of Door, 359 U.S. 354 (1959).....	201
Joy v. St. Louis, 201 U.S. 332 (1906).....	930
Joyner v. Browning, 30 F. Supp. 512 (W.D. Tenn. 1939).....	481
Judice v. Vail, 430 U.S. 327 (1977).....	848
Juilliard v. Greenman, 110 U.S. 421 (1884).....	73, 305, 361, 381
Jungerson v. Ostby & Barton Co., 335 U.S. 560 (1949).....	314
Jurek v. Texas, 428 U.S. 262 (1976).....	1578, 1579, 1581
Jurney v. MacCracken, 294 U.S. 125 (1935).....	108
Just v. Chambers, 312 U.S. 383 (1941).....	781
Justices of Boston Mun. Court v. Lydon, 466 U.S. 294 (1984).....	671, 1384
Justices v. Murray, 76 U.S. (9 Wall.) 274 (1870).....	1549, 1561, 2120

K

Kadrmas v. Dickinson Pub. Schools, 487 U.S. 450 (1988).....	2032
Kahn v. Shevin, 416 U.S. 351 (1974).....	1922, 1964, 1987
Kaiser Aetna v. United States, 444 U.S. 164 (1979).....	1475, 1479, 1487, 1488
Take Village v. Egan, 369 U.S. 60 (1962).....	930
Kalb v. Feuerstein, 308 U.S. 433 (1940).....	303
Kalem Co. v. Harper Bros., 222 U.S. 55 (1911).....	317
Kanapaux v. Ellisor, 419 U.S. 891 (1974).....	916, 2018
Kane v. New Jersey, 242 U.S. 160 (1916).....	237, 881
Kansas City Ry. v. Anderson, 233 U.S. 325 (1914).....	1715
Kansas City Ry. v. Kansas, 240 U.S. 227 (1916).....	1752
Kansas City Ry. v. Road Dist., 266 U.S. 379 (1924).....	1741, 2204
Kansas City So. Ry. v. Road Imp. Dist. No. 6, 256 U.S. 658 (1921).....	1741, 1930, 2204
Kansas City, M. & B.R.R. v. Stiles, 242 U.S. 111 (1916).....	1752
Kansas Indians, 72 U.S. (5 Wall.) 737 (1867).....	515
Kansas Pac. Ry. v. Prescott, 83 U.S. (16 Wall.) 603 (1873).....	2388
Kansas v. Colorado, 206 U.S. 46 (1907).....	72, 700, 791

TABLE OF CASES

2473

Kansas v. Colorado, 533 U.S. 1 (2001) 1635
 Kansas v. Crane, 532 U.S. 930 (2001)..... 1791
 Kansas v. Hendricks, 521 U.S. 346 (1997)..... 369, 1371, 1791
 Kansas v. United States, 204 U.S. 331 (1907)..... 786, 799
 Kaplan v. California, 413 U.S. 115 (1973) 1228
 Karahalios v. National Fed'n of Fed. Employees, 489 U.S. 527 (1989) 757
 Karcher v. Daggett, 462 U.S. 725 (1983)..... 112, 2009, 2010, 2012, 2303
 Karcher v. Daggett, 466 U.S. 910 (1983) 2011, 2015
 Karlan v. City of Cincinnati, 416 U.S. 924 (1974)..... 1202
 Kassel v. Consolidated Freightways Corp., 450 U.S. 662 (1981) 252, 1909, 2298
 Kastigar v. United States, 406 U.S. 441 (1972) 1403, 1404, 1405, 1406
 Katchen v. Landy, 382 U.S. 323 (1966)..... 301, 302, 1552
 Katz v. United States, 389 U.S. 347 (1967)..... 1285, 1288, 1289, 1290, 1291, 1300, 1313, 1331,
 1340, 1341, 1356, 1364, 2394
 Katzenbach v. McClung, 379 U.S. 294 (1964)..... 173, 174, 212, 214, 219, 1616, 1661
 Katzenbach v. Morgan, 384 U.S. 641 (1966) 113, 2036, 2041, 2042, 2043
 Kauffman v. Wootters, 137 U.S. 15 (1890)..... 1819
 Kaufman v. United States, 394 U.S. 217 (1969) 670, 851
 Kaukauna Water Power Co. v. Green Bay & Miss. Canal Co., 142 U.S. 254
 (1891) 183
 Kawakita v. United States, 343 U.S. 717 (1952)..... 285, 867
 Kawanakoa v. Polyblank, 205 U.S. 349 (1907)..... 785, 1634
 Keating v. Public Nat'l Bank, 284 U.S. 587 (1932) 2357
 Kedroff v. St. Nicholas Cathedral, 344 U.S. 94 (1952)..... 1020, 2248
 Keefe v. Clark, 322 U.S. 393 (1944)..... 405
 Keene v. McDonough, 33 U.S. (8 Pet.) 308 (1834)..... 728
 Keeney v. New York, 222 U.S. 525 (1912) 1740, 1924
 Keeney v. Tamayo-Reyes, 504 U.S. 1 (1992) 851, 853, 856, 2398
 Keeton v. Hustler Magazine, 465 U.S. 770 (1984)..... 1828
 Keifer & Keifer v. RFC, 306 U.S. 381 (1939)..... 789
 Keith v. Clark, 97 U.S. 454 (1878)..... 2174
 Keller v. Potomac Elec. Co., 261 U.S. 428 (1923)..... 355, 642, 2128
 Keller v. State Bar of California, 496 U.S. 1 (1990)..... 1124
 Keller v. United States, 213 U.S. 138 (1909) 172, 297, 1613, 2127
 Kelly v. City of Pittsburgh, 104 U.S. 78 (1881) 1738
 Kelly v. Ohio, 416 U.S. 923 (1974)..... 1202
 Kelly v. Robinson, 479 U.S. 36 (1986) 304
 Kelly v. South Carolina, 122 S. Ct. 726 (2002)..... 1586
 Kelly v. Washington, 302 U.S. 1 (1937)..... 237
 Kemp v. Beasley, 352 F.2d 14 (8th Cir. 1965) 1945
 Kendall v. United States ex rel. Stokes, 37 U.S. (12 Pet.) 524 (1838) 354, 579, 583, 584,
 602, 605, 669, 725
 Kendall v. Winsor, 62 U.S. (21 How.) 322 (1859) 312
 Kennecott Copper Corp. v. State Tax Comm'n, 327 U.S. 573 (1947)..... 1636, 1649
 Kennedy v. Jones, Civil Action No. 74-194 (D.D.C. 1976)..... 147
 Kennedy v. Mendoza-Martinez, 372 U.S. 144 (1963)..... 285, 293, 1507, 2136
 Kennedy v. Sampson, 511 F.2d 430 (D.C. Cir. 1974)..... 147, 148, 701, 702
 Kennett v. Chambers, 55 U.S. (14 How.) 38 (1852) 727, 728
 Kenney v. Supreme Lodge, 252 U.S. 411 (1920)..... 878
 Kennon v. Gilmer, 131 U.S. 22 (1889)..... 1549
 Kent v. Dulles, 357 U.S. 116 (1958) 93, 440
 Kent v. United States, 383 U.S. 541 (1966)..... 1869, 1882
 Kentucky Co. v. Paramount Exch., 262 U.S. 544 (1923) 1680, 2208

Kentucky Dep't of Corrections v. Thompson, 490 U.S. 454 (1989).....	1809
Kentucky Finance Corp. v. Paramount Auto Exchange Corp., 262 U.S. 544 (1923).....	1905
Kentucky Railroad Tax Cases, 115 U.S. 321 (1885).....	1761
Kentucky Union Co. v. Kentucky, 219 U.S. 140 (1911).....	382, 1839, 1929
Kentucky v. Dennison, 65 U.S. (24 How.) 66 (1861).....	88, 816, 921, 922, 988, 989, 990, 991, 2397
Kentucky v. Indiana, 281 U.S. 163 (1930).....	792
Kentucky v. Powers, 201 U.S. 1 (1906).....	823, 860
Kentucky v. Stincer, 482 U.S. 730 (1987).....	1524
Kentucky v. Whorton, 441 U.S. 786 (1979).....	1845, 1855, 1860
Kentucky Whip & Collar Co. v. Illinois C. R.R., 299 U.S. 334 (1937).....	211, 1450, 1615
Keokee Coke Co. v. Taylor, 234 U.S. 224 (1914).....	1694, 1935
Kepner v. United States, 195 U.S. 100 (1904).....	1374, 1378, 1382
Ker v. California, 374 U.S. 23 (1963).....	1007, 1008, 1299, 1310, 1332, 1349, 2392
Ker v. Illinois, 119 U.S. 436 (1886).....	923, 1293
Kermarec v. Compagnie Generale Transatlantique, 358 U.S. 625 (1959).....	778, 781
Kern-Limerick, Inc. v. Scurlock, 347 U.S. 110 (1954).....	978, 2248
Kerner v. United States, 417 U.S. 976 (1974).....	617
Kerr v. Enoch Pratt Free Library, 149 F.2d 212 (4th Cir. 1945).....	1900
Kerr v. Moon, 22 U.S. (9 Wheat.) 565 (1824).....	894
Kersh Lake Dist. v. Johnson, 309 U.S. 485 (1940).....	877
Kesler v. Department of Pub. Safety, 369 U.S. 153 (1962).....	304, 1736, 2393, 2394
Kewanee Oil Co. v. Bicon Corp., 416 U.S. 470 (1974).....	319, 320
Key v. Doyle, 434 U.S. 59 (1978).....	643
Keyes v. Denver School District, 413 U.S. 189 (1973).....	1889, 1917, 1950, 1951, 1952
Keyishian v. Board of Regents, 385 U.S. 589 (1967).....	711, 713, 1107, 1136, 1137, 2266, 2393
Keystone Bituminous Coal Ass'n v. DeBenedictis, 480 U.S. 470 (1987).....	1476, 1480, 1490, 1726
Keystone Mfg. Co. v. Adams, 151 U.S. 139 (1894).....	313
Kharaiti Ram Samras v. United States, 125 F. 2d 879 (C.A. 9, 1942).....	284
Kidd v. Pearson, 128 U.S. 1 (1888).....	170, 172, 229, 1734
Kidd, Dater Co. v. Musselman Grocer Co., 217 U.S. 461 (1910).....	1718
Kiefer-Stewart Co. v. Joseph E. Seagram & Sons, 340 U.S. 211 (1951).....	2100, 2397
Kiernan v. City of Portland, 223 U.S. 151 (1912).....	727, 935
Kilbourn v. Thompson, 103 U.S. 168 (1881).....	95, 96, 97, 107, 135, 136, 139, 140, 2388
Kilgarlin v. Hill, 386 U.S. 120 (1967).....	2007, 2012
Killian v. Ebbinghaus, 110 U.S. 568 (1884).....	1554
Kimball Laundry Co. v. United States, 338 U.S. 1 (1949).....	348, 1468, 1471
Kimel v. Florida Bd. of Regents, 528 U.S. 62 (2000).....	1641, 1642, 2045, 2046, 2148
Kimm v. Rosenberg, 363 U.S. 405 (1960).....	298, 1444
Kimmelman v. Morrison, 477 U.S. 365 (1986).....	854
King v. Cross, 175 U.S. 396 (1899).....	896
King v. Mullins, 171 U.S. 404 (1898).....	1760
King v. Order of Commercial Travelers of America, 333 U.S. 153 (1948).....	809
King v. Sanchez, 459 U.S. 801 (1982).....	2302
King v. Smith, 392 U.S. 309 (1968).....	166, 961
Kingsley Books v. Brown, 354 U.S. 436 (1957).....	1090, 1306
Kingsley Pictures Corp. v. Regents, 360 U.S. 684 (1959).....	1203, 1220, 2253
Kinsella v. Krueger, 351 U.S. 470 (1956).....	337, 2392
Kinsella v. United States ex rel. Singleton, 361 U.S. 234 (1960).....	337, 2138
Kirby Forest Industries v. United States, 467 U.S. 1 (1984).....	1469
Kirby v. Illinois, 406 U.S. 682 (1972).....	1543, 1544, 1852
Kirby v. United States, 174 U.S. 47 (1899).....	1517, 1518, 2123

TABLE OF CASES

2475

Kirchberg v. Feenstra, 450 U.S. 455 (1981)..... 1980, 1981, 2298
 Kirk v. Gong, 389 U.S. 574 (1968)..... 2268
 Kirkpatrick v. Preisler, 385 U.S. 450 (1967)..... 111, 112, 2007, 2009, 2266, 2270
 Kirkpatrick v. Preisler, 394 U.S. 526 (1968)..... 111, 112, 2007, 2009, 2270
 Kirmeyer v. Kansas, 236 U.S. 568 (1915)..... 2352
 Kirschbaum v. Walling, 316 U.S. 517 (1942)..... 173, 202
 Kirtland v. Hotchkiss, 100 U.S. 491 (1879)..... 920, 1677, 1745
 Kitchens v. Smith, 401 U.S. 847 (1971)..... 1531
 Klaxon Co. v. Stentor Manufacturing Co., 313 U.S. 487 (1941)..... 809
 Kleindienst v. Mandel, 408 U.S. 753 (1972)..... 294, 1140
 Kleppe v. New Mexico, 426 U.S. 529 (1976)..... 932, 2372
 Kline v. Burke Construction Co., 260 U.S. 226 (1922)..... 651, 823
 Klinger v. Missouri, 80 U.S. (13 Wall.) 257 (1872)..... 382, 763
 Klopfer v. North Carolina, 386 U.S. 213 (1967)..... 1006, 1007, 1494, 1495, 1496
 Knapp v. Schweitzer, 357 U.S. 371 (1958)..... 106, 1402, 2393
 Knapp, Stout & Co. v. McCaffrey, 177 U.S. 638 (1900)..... 770
 Knauer v. United States, 328 U.S. 654 (1946)..... 287, 288
 Kneeder v. Lane, 45 Pa. St. 238 (1863)..... 331,
 Knickerbocker Ice Co. v. Stewart, 253 U.S. 149 (1920)..... 362, 770, 777, 2129, 2131
 Knight v. Board of Regents, 269 F. Supp. 339 (S.D.N.Y. 1967)..... 1112
 Knight v. U.S. Land Ass'n, 142 U.S. 161 (1891)..... 925
 Knights of Pythias v. Meyer, 265 U.S. 30 (1924)..... 907
 Knot v. United States, 95 U.S. 149 (1877)..... 378, 379, 491, 869
 Knowles v. Iowa, 525 U.S. 113 (1998)..... 1325, 1326, 2319
 Knowlton v. Moore, 178 U.S. 41 (1900)..... 158, 373, 374, 2068
 Knox v. Greenleaf, 4 U.S. (4 Dall.) 360 (1802)..... 801
 Knox v. Lee (Legal Tender Cases), 79 U.S. (12 Wall.) 457 (1871)..... 747, 1458, 1473, 1475,
 2119, 2387
 Knoxville Iron Co. v. Harbison, 183 U.S. 13 (1901)..... 1694, 1935
 Knoxville v. Water Co., 212 U.S. 1 (1909)..... 1706, 1708
 Koekuk & Hamilton Bridge Co. v. United States, 260 U.S. 125 (1922)..... 785
 Koenig v. Flynn, 285 U.S. 375 (1932)..... 110, 122
 Kohl v. United States, 91 U.S. 367 (1876)..... 308, 358, 1462, 1465
 Kokkonen v. Guardian Life Ins. Co., 511 U.S. 375 (1994)..... 760
 Kolender v. Lawson, 461 U.S. 352 (1983)..... 1848, 1849, 2302
 Kolovrat v. Oregon, 366 U.S. 187 (1961)..... 495, 496, 497
 Konigsberg v. State Bar of California, 366 U.S. 36 (1961) ... 382, 1103, 1104, 1106, 1107, 1113,
 1131, 1195
 Koon v. Aiken, 480 U.S. 943 (1987)..... 762
 Kopel v. Bingham, 211 U.S. 468 (1909)..... 920
 Korematsu v. United States, 323 U.S. 214 (1944)..... 346, 465, 1910, 1971
 Korematsu v. United States, 584 F. Supp. 1406 (N.D. Cal. 1984)..... 465
 Koshland v. Helvering, 298 U.S. 441 (1936)..... 2072
 Kossick v. United Fruit Co., 365 U.S. 731 (1961)..... 770, 772, 777
 Kosydar v. National Cash Register Co., 417 U.S. 62 (1974)..... 420
 Kotch v. Board of River Port Pilot Comm'rs, 330 U.S. 552 (1947)..... 1906, 1908, 1937
 Kotteakos v. United States, 328 U.S. 750 (1946)..... 1400, 1596
 Kountze v. Omaha Hotel Co., 107 U.S. 378 (1883)..... 2388
 Kovacs v. Brewer, 356 U.S. 602 (1958)..... 891
 Kovacs v. Cooper, 336 U.S. 77 (1949)..... 746, 1106, 1260, 1261, 1263
 Kraft Gen. Foods v. Iowa Dep't of Revenue, 505 U.S. 71 (1992)..... 245, 254, 2314
 Kramer v. Carribean Mills, 394 U.S. 823 (1969)..... 804
 Kramer v. Chemical Construction Corp., 456 U.S. 461 (1982)..... 841, 842

Kramer v. Union Free School Dist., 395 U.S. 621 (1969)	113, 746, 1914, 1997, 1998, 2271
Kreiger v. Kreiger, 334 U.S. 555 (1948)	889
Kremen v. United States, 353 U.S. 346 (1957).....	1320, 1321
Kremens v. Bartley, 431 U.S. 119 (1977)	719
Kremer v. Chemical Const. Corp., 456 U.S. 461 (1982).....	907
Kreshik v. St. Nicholas Cathedral, 363 U.S. 190 (1960).....	1020
Kring v. Missouri, 107 U.S. 221 (1883).....	385, 386, 2176, 2397
Krulewitch v. United States, 336 U.S. 440 (1949).....	1517
Kryger v. Wilson, 242 U.S. 171 (1916)	896
Kuchner v. Irving Trust Co., 299 U.S. 445 (1937).....	1460
Kuhlmann v. Wilson, 477 U.S. 436 (1986).....	852, 856, 858
Kuhn v. Fairmont Coal Co., 215 U.S. 349 (1910).....	805, 806
Kulko v. Superior Court, 436 U.S. 84 (1978).....	1820, 1826
Kungys v. United States, 485 U.S. 759 (1988).....	287
Kunz v. New York, 340 U.S. 290 (1951).....	1066, 1087, 1108, 1238, 1239, 1241, 1243, 1250, 2335
Kurtz v. Moffitt, 115 U.S. 487 (1885).....	336, 586
Kusper v. Pontikes, 414 U.S. 51 (1973)	1120, 1121, 2000, 2282
Kwock Jan Fat v. White, 253 U.S. 454 (1920).....	1444
Kwong Hai Chew v. Colding, 344 U.S. 590 (1953).....	297, 1443
Kyllo v. United States, 533 U.S. 27, 32-33 (2001).....	1288, 1289, 1290, 1291

L

L'Invincible, 14 U.S. (1 Wheat.) 238 (1816)	772
L. P. Steuart & Bro. v. Bowles, 322 U.S. 398 (1944).....	92
L'Hote v. New Orleans, 177 U.S. 587 (1900).....	1736, 1933
La Abra Silver Mining Co. v. United States, 175 U.S. 423 (1899).....	145, 500, 654, 685
La Bourgogne, 210 U.S. 95 (1908)	776
La Crosse Tel. Corp. v. WERB, 336 U.S. 18 (1949).....	2362
La Tourette v. McMaster, 248 U.S. 465 (1919)	917, 1720, 2020
La Vallee v. Della Rose, 410 U.S. 690 (1973).....	1433
LaBelle Iron Works v. United States, 256 U.S. 377 (1921).....	157, 1454
Labine v. Vincent, 401 U.S. 532 (1971)	1912, 1990, 1991, 1992
Lacassagne v. Chapuis, 144 U.S. 119 (1892)	815
Ladew v. Tennessee Copper Co., 218 U.S. 357 (1910)	823
Ladner v. United States, 355 U.S. 282 (1958).....	2392
Ladner v. United States, 358 U.S. 169 (1958)	2392
Lafayette Ins. Co. v. French, 59 U.S. (18 How.) 404 (1856).....	880, 1821
Laird v. Tatum, 408 U.S. 1 (1972).....	688, 693, 1780
Lake County Estates v. Tahoe Regional Planning Agency, 440 U.S. 391 (1979)	1638, 1640
Lake Erie & W.R.R. v. Public Util. Comm'n, 249 U.S. 422 (1919).....	1712
Lake Shore & M.S. Ry. v. Prentice, 147 U.S. 101 (1893).....	805
Lake Shore & Mich. So. Ry. v. Clough, 242 U.S. 375 (1917).....	1711
Lake Shore & Mich. So. Ry. v. Smith, 173 U.S. 684 (1899).....	400, 2183, 2388
Lakeside v. Oregon, 435 U.S. 333 (1978)	1400
Lalli v. Lalli, 439 U.S. 259 (1978)	1913, 1990, 1991, 1992, 1993
Lam Mow v. Nagle, 24 F.2d 316 (9th Cir. 1928)	1674
Lamar v. United States, 241 U.S. 103 (1916)	1516
Lamb's Chapel v. Center Moriches School Dist., 508 U.S. 384 (1993)	1049, 1242
Lambert v. California, 355 U.S. 225 (1957).....	1598, 1850, 2337
Lambrix v. Singletary, 520 U.S. 518 (1997).....	722, 856
Lamont v. Postmaster General, 381 U.S. 301 (1965).....	310, 1080, 1105, 1139, 1140, 2143
Lampasas v. Bell, 180 U.S. 276 (1901).....	685
Lancaster v. McCarty, 267 U.S. 427 (1925)	2356

TABLE OF CASES

2477

Land v. Dollar, 330 U.S. 731 (1947) 787, 789

Landmark Communications v. Virginia, 435 U.S. 829 (1978) 1084, 1099, 1219, 2292

Lane v. Brown, 372 U.S. 477 (1963)..... 2025, 2258

Lane v. Vick, 44 U.S. (3 How.) 464 (1845) 805, 806

Lane v. Williams, 455 U.S. 624 (1982) 716, 717

Lane v. Wilson, 307 U.S. 268 (1939)..... 839, 1916, 2053, 2236

Langenkamp v. Culp, 498 U.S. 42 (1990)..... 1554

Lankford v. Gelston, 364 F.2d 197 (4th Cir. 1966)..... 1344

Lankford v. Idaho, 500 U.S. 110 (1991)..... 1869

Lankford v. Platte Iron Works Co., 235 U.S. 461 (1915) 1647

Lanzetta v. New Jersey, 306 U.S. 451 (1939)..... 699, 1107, 1847, 2236

Lapeyre v. United States, 84 U.S. (17 Wall.) 191 (1873)..... 145

Lapides v. Board of Regents of University System of Georgia, 122 S. Ct. 1640
(2002) 1638

Large Oil Co. v. Howard, 248 U.S. 549 (1919) 985, 2392

Largent v. Texas, 318 U.S. 418 (1943) 2332

Larkin v. Grendel’s Den, Inc., 459 U.S. 116 (1982) 1058, 1059, 1730, 2099, 2301

Larson v. Domestic & Foreign Commerce Corp., 337 U.S. 682 (1949)..... 787, 788, 789, 1626,
1643

Larson v. Valente, 456 U.S. 228 (1982) 1018, 1055, 1064, 1066, 1261, 2299

Lascelles v. Georgia, 148 U.S. 537 (1893) 923

Lassiter v. Department of Social Services, 452 U.S. 18 (1981)..... 1799, 1807, 1836, 2029

Lassiter v. Northampton County Bd. of Elections, 360 U.S. 45 (1959).... 1995, 1996, 2042, 2055

Lassiter v. United States, 371 U.S. 10 (1962) 2257, 2368

Late Corporation of the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints v. United States,
136 U.S. 1 (1890) 1064

Lathrop v. Donohue, 367 U.S. 820 (1961) 1124

LaTourette v. McMaster, 248 U.S. 465 (1919) 917, 1720, 2020

Lau v. Nichols, 414 U.S. 563 (1974) 165, 166

Lauf v. E. G. Shinner & Co., 303 U.S. 323 (1938)..... 675, 824

Lavender v. Clark, 329 U.S. 674 (1946) 833

Law Students Civil Rights Research Council v. Wadmond, 401 U.S. 154 (1971)..... 1112, 1114,
1131, 1132

Lawn v. United States, 355 U.S. 339 (1958)..... 1366

Lawrence County v. Lead-Deadwood School Dist., 469 U.S. 256 (1985)..... 268, 961, 2377

Lawrence v. Shaw, 300 U.S. 345 (1937) 2359

Lawrence v. State Tax Comm’n, 286 U.S. 276 (1932) 1753

Lawton v. Steele, 152 U.S. 133 (1894)..... 1482

League v. Texas, 184 U.S. 156 (1902) 1760, 1761

Leary v. United States, 395 U.S. 6 (1969)..... 159, 1408, 1864, 2141

Leather’s Best, Inc. v. S. S. Mormaclynx, 451 F.2d 800 (2d Cir. 1971) 760

Leathers v. Medlock, 499 U.S. 439 (1991) 1186, 1187, 1194

Lebron v. National R.R. Passenger Corp., 513 U.S. 374 (1995) 1081

Lee Art Theatre, Inc. v. Virginia, 392 U.S. 636 (1968) 1306

Lee v. Bickell, 292 U.S. 415 (1934)..... 1647

Lee v. Chesapeake & Ohio Ry., 260 U.S. 653 (1923) 2389

Lee v. Florida, 392 U.S. 378 (1968) 1338, 2394

Lee v. Illinois, 476 U.S. 530 (1986)..... 1519, 1522

Lee v. International Soc’y for Krishna Consciousness, 505 U.S. 830 (1992) 2344

Lee v. Madigan, 358 U.S. 228 (1959) 337, 728, 1366

Lee v. Nyquist, 318 F. Supp. 710 (W.D.N.Y. 1970) 1894

Lee v. Osceola Imp. Dist., 268 U.S. 643 (1925) 981, 2212

Lee v. United States, 432 U.S. 23 (1977) 1376, 1381

Lee v. Washington, 390 U.S. 333 (1968).....	1874, 1911, 1962, 2268
Lee v. Weisman, 505 U.S. 577 (1992).....	1018, 1019, 1046, 1047, 2344
Leeds & Catlin Co. v. Victor Talk. Mach. (No. 2), 213 U.S. 325 (1909).....	2391
Lefkowitz v. C.D.R. Enterprises, 429 U.S. 1031 (1977).....	2289
Lefkowitz v. Cunningham, 431 U.S. 801 (1977).....	1398, 2290
Lefkowitz v. Newsome, 420 U.S. 283 (1975).....	671, 1867
Lefkowitz v. Turley, 414 U.S. 70 (1973).....	1398, 2282
Legal Services Corp. v. Valazquez, 531 U.S. 533 (2001).....	1175, 1176, 2158
Legal Tender Cases (Knox v. Lee), 79 U.S. (12 Wall.) 457 (1871)....	73, 121, 168, 305, 306, 361, 747, 1458, 1473, 1475, 2119, 2387
Legislature of Louisiana v. United States, 367 U.S. 908 (1961).....	2256
Lego v. Twomey, 404 U.S. 477 (1972).....	1434
Lehigh Valley R.R. v. Commissioners, 278 U.S. 24 (1928).....	1712
Lehman Brothers v. Schein, 416 U.S. 386 (1974).....	839
Lehman v. City of Shaker Heights, 418 U.S. 298 (1974).....	1240, 1241, 1242
Lehman v. United States ex rel. Carson, 353 U.S. 685 (1957).....	370
Lehmann v. State Board of Public Accountancy, 263 U.S. 394 (1923).....	383
Lehnert v. Ferris Faculty Ass'n, 500 U.S. 507 (1991).....	1125
Lehnhausen v. Lake Shore Auto Parts Co., 410 U.S. 356 (1973).....	1922, 1924, 2395
Lehon v. Atlanta, 242 U.S. 53 (1916).....	1724
Lehr v. Robertson, 463 U.S. 248 (1983).....	2022
Leigh v. Green, 193 U.S. 79 (1904).....	1760, 1761
Leis v. Flynt, 439 U.S. 438 (1979).....	1803
Leisy v. Hardin, 135 U.S. 100 (1890).....	225, 229, 309, 2179, 2388
Leiter Minerals v. United States, 352 U.S. 220 (1957).....	841
Leland v. Oregon, 343 U.S. 790 (1952).....	1861
Leloup v. Port of Mobile, 127 U.S. 640 (1888).....	234, 2325, 2388
Lemieux v. Young, 211 U.S. 489 (1909).....	1718, 1934
Lemke v. Farmers Grain Co., 258 U.S. 50 (1922).....	194, 238, 2205
Lemke v. Homer Farmers Elevator Co., 258 U.S. 65 (1922).....	2206
Lemon v. Kurtzman, 403 U.S. 602 (1971).....	720, 721, 1016, 1017, 1018, 1019, 1025, 1027, 1028, 1029, 1030, 1034, 1046, 1047, 1049, 1050, 1056, 1057, 2274
Lemon v. Kurtzman, 411 U.S. 192 (1973).....	720, 721, 2274
Leng May Ma v. Barber, 357 U.S. 185 (1958).....	1444
Lerner v. Casey, 357 U.S. 458 (1958).....	1135, 1402
Leser v. Garnett, 258 U.S. 130 (1922).....	133, 730, 940, 953
Leslie Miller, Inc. v. Arkansas, 352 U.S. 187 (1956).....	975, 2365
Letter Carriers v. Austin, 418 U.S. 264 (1974).....	275, 1215, 2371
Levering & Garrigues Co. v. Morrin, 289 U.S. 103 (1933).....	752, 758
Levine v. United States, 362 U.S. 610 (1960).....	1499
Levinson v. Deupree, 345 U.S. 648 (1953).....	781, 811
Levitt v. Committee for Public Educ. & Religious Liberty, 413 U.S. 472 (1973).....	1031, 2281
Levy Leasing Co. v. Siegel, 258 U.S. 242 (1922).....	415
Levy v. Louisiana, 391 U.S. 68 (1968).....	1904, 1912, 1990, 2268
Lewis Blue Point Oyster Co. v. Briggs, 229 U.S. 82 (1913).....	1474
Lewis Publishing Co. v. Morgan, 229 U.S. 288 (1913).....	309
Lewis v. BT Investment Managers, Inc., 447 U.S. 27 (1980).....	253, 2296
Lewis v. Casey, 518 U.S. 343 (1996).....	690, 1874
Lewis v. City of New Orleans, 415 U.S. 130 (1974).....	699, 1108, 1202, 2340
Lewis v. Cocks, 90 U.S. (23 Wall.) 466 (1874).....	1554
Lewis v. Continental Bank Corp., 494 U.S. 472 (1990).....	715, 716
Lewis v. Jeffers, 497 U.S. 764 (1990).....	673, 1581, 1595
Lewis v. Martin, 397 U.S. 552 (1970).....	2370

TABLE OF CASES

2479

Lewis v. United States, 146 U.S. 370 (1892) 1512

Lewis v. United States, 348 U.S. 419 (1955) 158, 159, 220, 1274, 1275, 1408, 1409, 1618

Lewis v. United States, 385 U.S. 206 (1966) 1328

Lewis v. United States, 445 U.S. 55 (1980)..... 158, 159, 220, 1274, 1275

Lewis v. United States, 518 U.S. 322 (1996) 1505

Leyra v. Denno, 347 U.S. 556 (1954)..... 1417, 1418

Liberato v. Royer, 270 U.S. 535 (1926)..... 496

Liberty Oil Co. v. Condon Bank, 260 U.S. 235 (1922)..... 1555

Liberty Warehouse Co. v. Burley Tobacco Growers' Coop. Marketing Ass'n, 276 U.S. 71 (1928)..... 654, 1674

Liberty Warehouse Co. v. Grannis, 273 U.S. 70 (1927) 654

Library of Congress v. Shaw, 461 U.S. 273 (1983)..... 785

License Cases, 46 U.S. (5 How.) 504 (1847) 172, 177, 224, 964

License Tax Cases, 72 U.S. (5 Wall.) 462 (1867)..... 153, 158, 159

Lichter v. United States, 334 U.S. 742 (1948) 76, 83, 84, 90, 325, 326, 332, 340, 341, 342, 348

Lieberman v. Van De Carr, 199 U.S. 552, 562 (1905) 1795, 1932

Life & Casualty Co. v. McCray, 291 U.S. 566 (1934)..... 1722, 1837

Liggett Co. v. Baldrige, 278 U.S. 105 (1928) 1680, 1681, 1723, 2395

Light v. United States, 220 U.S. 523 (1911) 931

Lilly v. Virginia, 527 U.S. 116 (1999)..... 1519

Limbach v. Hooven & Allison Co., 466 U.S. 353 (1984)..... 420, 421, 2397

Lincoln County v. Luning, 133 U.S. 529 (1890)..... 1640

Lincoln Fed. Labor Union v. Northwestern Iron & Metal Co., 335 U.S. 525 (1949)..... 273, 415, 1124, 1697, 1699, 1724, 1936, 2391

Lincoln Nat'l Life Ins. Co. v. Read, 325 U.S. 673 (1945) 1926

Linda R.S. v. Richard D., 410 U.S. 614 (1973)..... 691, 693, 695, 696

Lindenmuller v. The People, 33 Barb. (N.Y.) 548 (1861)..... 413

Lindgren v. United States, 281 U.S. 38 (1930)..... 781, 2358

Lindh v. Murphy, 96 F.3d 856 (7th Cir. 1996)..... 859

Lindsey v. Normet, 405 U.S. 56 (1972) 1811, 1835, 1836, 1844, 1909, 1912, 1933, 1939, 2029, 2275

Lindsey v. Washington, 301 U.S. 397 (1937)..... 385, 2233

Lindsley v. Natural Carbonic Gas Co., 220 U.S. 61 (1911)... 747, 1725, 1907, 1908, 1909, 1910, 1913

Liner v. Jafco, 375 U.S. 301 (1964)..... 201, 716

Ling Su Fan v. United States, 218 U.S. 302 (1910)..... 306

Lingle v. Norge Div. of Magic Chef, Inc., 486 U.S. 399 (1988)..... 277

Link v. Wabash R.R., 370 U.S. 626 (1962) 667, 668, 1441

Linkletter v. Walker, 381 U.S. 618 (1965)..... 720, 721, 1351, 1531

Linmark Assocs. v. Township of Willingboro, 431 U.S. 85 (1977) 1178, 1184, 2340

Linn v. Plant Guard Workers, 383 U.S. 53 (1966) 275

Lipke v. Lederer, 259 U.S. 557 (1922)..... 1440

Lisenba v. California, 314 U.S. 219 (1941)..... 1416, 1418, 1420, 1853, 1857

Little v. Barreme, 6 U.S. (2 Cr.) 170 (1804) 596, 599, 605

Little v. Streater, 452 U.S. 1 (1981)..... 1800, 1807, 1836, 2029, 2298

Livadas v. Bradshaw, 512 U.S. 107 (1994) 273

Liverpool & L. & G. Ins. Co. v. Orleans Assessors, 221 U.S. 346 (1911) 1756

Livingston's Lessee v. Moore, 32 U.S. (7 Pet.) 469 (1833) 408, 1001

Livingston v. Van Ingen, 9 Johns. Case. 507 (N.Y. 1812)..... 910

Lloyd Corp. v. Tanner, 407 U.S. 551 (1972) 1105, 1247, 1248, 1898

Lloyd v. Dollison, 194 U.S. 445 (1904) 1933

Lloyd v. Matthews, 155 U.S. 222 (1894)..... 898

Lo-Ji Sales v. New York, 442 U.S. 319 (1979).....	1223, 1300, 1306
Loan Ass'n v. Topeka, 87 U.S. (20 Wall.) 655 (1875).....	1001, 1606, 1686, 1738, 2172
Local 10, United Ass'n of Journeymen Plumbers v. Graham, 345 U.S. 192 (1953).....	1249
Local 167 v. United States, 291 U.S. 293 (1934).....	193
Local 174, Teamsters Union v. Lucas Flour Co., 369 U.S. 95 (1962).....	277
Local 926, Int'l Union of Operating Engineers v. Jones, 460 U.S. 669 (1983).....	274
Local 93, Int'l Ass'n of Firefighters v. City of Cleveland, 478 U.S. 501 (1986).....	1963
Loche v. New Orleans, 71 U.S. (4 Wall.) 172 (1867).....	382
Lochner v. New York, 198 U.S. 45 (1905).....	747, 1691, 1692, 1693, 1694, 1696, 1697, 1715, 1720, 2186
Lock v. United States, 11 U.S. (7 Cr.) 339 (1813).....	1301
Locke v. Dane, 9 Mass. 360 (1812).....	398
Lockerty v. Phillips, 319 U.S. 182 (1943).....	348, 633, 675, 677, 824
Lockett v. Ohio, 438 U.S. 586 (1978).....	1576, 1577, 1579, 1582, 1583, 1584, 1585, 1594, 1595, 2293
Lockhart v. Fretwell, 506 U.S. 364 (1993).....	1535, 1536
Lockhart v. McCree, 476 U.S. 162 (1986).....	1508, 1511
Lockhart v. Nelson, 488 U.S. 33 (1988).....	1384
Locomobile Co. v. Massachusetts, 246 U.S. 146 (1918).....	2200
Loewe v. Lawlor (The Danbury Hatters Case), 208 U.S. 274 (1908).....	193
Logan v. United States, 144 U.S. 263 (1892).....	359, 1374, 1676, 2039, 2389
Logan v. Zimmerman Brush Co., 455 U.S. 422 (1982).....	1802, 1806, 1809, 1811, 1814, 1815, 1839
Lomax v. Texas, 313 U.S. 544 (1941).....	1416
Lombard v. Louisiana, 373 U.S. 267 (1963).....	1891, 1963, 2259
London Guarantee & Accident Co. v. Industrial Comm'n, 279 U.S. 109 (1929).....	2220
Londoner v. City of Denver, 210 U.S. 373 (1908).....	1441, 1758, 1761, 1810, 2326
Lone Wolf v. Hitchcock, 187 U.S. 553 (1903).....	515
Loneragan v. United States, 303 U.S. 33 (1938).....	785
Long Island Water Supply Co. v. Brooklyn, 166 U.S. 685 (1897).....	1465, 1472, 1844
Long Sault Development Co. v. Call, 242 U.S. 272 (1916).....	387
Long v. Ansell, 293 U.S. 76 (1934).....	134
Long v. District Court, 385 U.S. 192 (1966).....	2025
Long v. Rockwood, 277 U.S. 142 (1928).....	318, 985, 2218, 2389
Longshoremen's Local 1416 v. Ariadne Shipping Co., 397 U.S. 195 (1970).....	274
Longyear v. Toolan, 209 U.S. 414 (1908).....	1761
Looney v. Crane Co., 245 U.S. 178 (1917).....	1752, 2199
Loper v. Beto, 405 U.S. 473 (1972).....	1531
Lopez v. Monterey County, 525 U.S. 266 (1999).....	2062
Lopez v. United States, 373 U.S. 427 (1963).....	1328
Lopez v. Wyman, Civ. No. 1971-308 (W.D.N.Y. 1971).....	2018
Lorain Journal Co. v. United States, 342 U.S. 143 (1951).....	1188
Lord de la Warre's Case, 11 Coke Rept. 1a, 77 Eng. Rept. 1145 (1597).....	869
Lord v. Veazie, 49 U.S. (8 How.) 251 (1850).....	685
Loretto v. Teleprompter Manhattan CATV Corp., 458 U.S. 419 (1982).....	1482, 1484, 2301
Lorillard Tobacco Co. v. Reilly, 533 U.S. 525 (2001).....	1185, 2322
Los Angeles Dep't of Water & Power v. Manhart, 435 U.S. 702 (1978).....	1979
Los Angeles Gas Co. v. Railroad Comm'n, 289 U.S. 287 (1933).....	1708
Lothrop v. Stedman, 15 Fed. Cas. 922 (No. 8519) (C.C.D. Conn. 1875).....	400
Lottery Case (Champion v. Ames), 188 U.S. 321 (1903).....	176, 177, 209, 210, 1615
Loughborough v. Blake, 18 U.S. (5 Wheat.) 317 (1820).....	353, 374
Loughran v. Loughran, 292 U.S. 216 (1934).....	890
Louis K. Liggett Co. v. Baldridge, 278 U.S. 105 (1928).....	2219

TABLE OF CASES

2481

Louis K. Liggett Co. v. Lee, 288 U.S. 517 (1933) 1923, 1924, 2227

Louisiana Dairy Stabilization Bd. v. Dairy Fresh Corp., 454 U.S. 884 (1981) 2298

Louisiana Educ. Comm'n for Needy Children v. Poindexter, 393 U.S. 17 (1968)..... 2269

Louisiana ex rel. Folsom v. Mayor of New Orleans, 109 U.S. 285 (1883)..... 390, 1737

Louisiana ex rel. Francis v. Resweber, 329 U.S. 459 (1947) 1007, 1572

Louisiana ex rel. Gremillion v. NAACP, 366 U.S. 293 (1961)..... 1109, 1116, 2255

Louisiana ex rel. Hubert v. Mayor of New Orleans, 215 U.S. 170 (1909)..... 2188

Louisiana Financial Assistance Comm'n v. Poindexter, 389 U.S. 571 (1968)..... 2268

Louisiana Power & Light Co. v. City of Thibodaux, 360 U.S. 25 (1959) 838

Louisiana PSC v. FCC, 476 U.S. 355 (1986)..... 85, 261

Louisiana PSC v. Texas & N.O. R.R., 284 U.S. 125 (1931) 377

Louisiana Ry. & Nav. Co. v. New Orleans, 235 U.S. 164 (1914)..... 387

Louisiana v. Garfield, 211 U.S. 70 (1908) 787

Louisiana v. Jumel, 107 U.S. 711 (1882) 1630, 1645

Louisiana v. McAdoo, 234 U.S. 627 (1914)..... 786, 789

Louisiana v. New Orleans, 102 U.S. 203 (1880) 411

Louisiana v. Pillsbury, 105 U.S. 278 (1881)..... 387, 2175

Louisiana v. Texas, 176 U.S. 1 (1900)..... 256, 700, 795

Louisiana v. United States, 380 U.S. 145 (1965) 2060, 2061, 2263

Louisville & Jeffersonville Ferry Co. v. Kentucky, 188 U.S. 385 (1903)..... 1743, 1748, 2185

Louisville & N.R.R. v. Mottley, 211 U.S. 149 (1908)..... 752

Louisville & Nashville R.R. v. Barber Asphalt Co., 197 U.S. 430 (1905) 1741

Louisville & Nashville R.R. v. Cook Brewing Co., 223 U.S. 70 (1912) 2191

Louisville & Nashville R.R. v. Deer, 200 U.S. 176 (1906)..... 896

Louisville & Nashville R.R. v. Eubank, 184 U.S. 27 (1902) 2184

Louisville & Nashville R.R. v. Garrett, 231 U.S. 298 (1913)..... 1705, 1707

Louisville & Nashville R.R. v. Greene, 244 U.S. 522 (1917)..... 1647

Louisville & Nashville R.R. v. Kentucky, 183 U.S. 503 (1902)..... 1714

Louisville & Nashville R.R. v. Mottley, 219 U.S. 467 (1911)..... 186, 1452

Louisville & Nashville R.R. v. Palmes, 109 U.S. 244 (1883) 403

Louisville & Nashville R.R. v. Schmidt, 177 U.S. 230 (1900) 1810, 1819, 1834

Louisville & Nashville R.R. v. Stock Yards Co., 212 U.S. 132 (1909) 907, 1714, 2188

Louisville Bank v. Radford, 295 U.S. 555 (1935) 301, 1459, 2134

Louisville Ferry Co. v. Kentucky, 188 U.S. 385 (1903)..... 1743, 1748, 2185

Louisville Gas Co. v. Citizens' Gas Co., 115 U.S. 683 (1885) 2177

Louisville Gas Co. v. Coleman, 277 U.S. 32 (1928)..... 1923, 1924, 2218

Louisville Joint Stock Land Bank v. Radford, 295 U.S. 555 (1935) 301, 1459, 2134

Louisville Water Company v. Clark, 143 U.S. 1 (1892) 399

Louisville, C. & C.R.R. v. Letson, 43 U.S. (2 How.) 497 (1844)..... 803, 2387

Lovato v. New Mexico, 242 U.S. 199 (1916)..... 1436, 1493

Love v. Pullman Co., 404 U.S. 522 (1972)..... 840, 841

Lovell v. City of Griffin, 303 U.S. 444 (1938)..... 1080, 1086, 1087, 1258, 2331

Loving v. United States, 517 U.S. 748 (1996)..... 79, 86, 87, 91, 92, 334, 440

Loving v. Virginia, 388 U.S. 1 (1967) 746, 1765, 1787, 1911, 1941, 1962, 2267

Low v. Austin, 80 U.S. (13 Wall.) 29 (1872) 254, 420, 421, 2395

Lowe v. Kansas, 163 U.S. 81 (1896) 1837

Lowenfield v. Phelps, 484 U.S. 231 (1988)..... 1582, 1584

Lowry v. Reagan, 676 F. Supp. 333 (D.D.C. 1987) 329

Lozada v. Deeds, 498 U.S. 430 (1991) 1536

Lubin v. Panish, 415 U.S. 709 (1974)..... 2002, 2028, 2284

Lucas v. Alexander, 279 U.S. 473 (1929)..... 2075

Lucas v. Arkansas, 416 U.S. 919 (1974)..... 1202

Lucas v. Forty-Fourth General Assembly of Colorado, 377 U.S. 713 (1964)..... 2006, 2262

Lucas v. Rhodes, 389 U.S. 212 (1967).....	2267
Lucas v. South Carolina Coastal Council, 505 U.S. 1003 (1992).....	1476, 1480, 1481, 1482, 1484, 1488, 1489, 1729
Luckenbuch S. S. Co. v. United States, 272 U.S. 533 (1926)	821
Ludecke v. Watkins, 335 U.S. 160 (1948)	340, 347, 468, 573, 574, 728, 1445
Ludwig v. Massachusetts, 427 U.S. 618 (1976)	1374, 1502
Ludwig v. Western Union Tel. Co., 216 U.S. 146 (1910)	2189
Luftig v. McNamara, 252 F. Supp. 819 (D.C.D.C. 1966).....	329
Lugar v. Edmondson Oil Co., 457 U.S. 922 (1982).....	1813, 1887, 1888, 1897, 1899
Lujan v. Defenders of Wildlife, 504 U.S. 555 (1992).....	67, 444, 552, 576, 687, 688, 690, 691, 692, 693, 696, 706
Lujan v. G & G Fire Sprinklers, Inc, 523 U.S. 189 (2001)	1815
Lujan v. National Wildlife Federation, 497 U.S. 871 (1991).....	691, 692, 705, 706, 714
Lumbermen's Mutual Casualty Co. v. Elbert, 348 U.S. 48 (1954)	803
Lunding v. New York Tax Appeals Tribunal, 522 U.S. 287 (1998)	916, 919, 2319
Luria v. United States, 231 U.S. 9 (1913).....	288, 1549, 1551
Lustig v. United States, 338 U.S. 74 (1949).....	1347
Luther v. Borden, 48 U.S. (7 How.) 1 (1849).....	424, 479, 725, 726, 727, 730, 935, 936
Lutwak v. United States, 344 U.S. 604 (1953)	1517
Luxton v. North River Bridge Co., 153 U.S. 525 (1894).....	184, 361, 1462, 1463
Lynce v. Mathis, 519 U.S. 433 (1997).....	2318
Lynch v. Donnelly, 465 U.S. 668 (1984).....	1016, 1019, 1037, 1046, 1056, 1057
Lynch v. Hornby, 247 U.S. 339 (1918)	1455, 2069
Lynch v. Household Finance Corp., 405 U.S. 538 (1972)	757, 758, 841
Lynch v. New York ex rel. Pierson, 293 U.S. 52 (1934).....	763
Lynch v. Overholser, 369 U.S. 705 (1962).....	1884
Lynch v. Turrish, 247 U.S. 221 (1918)	2069
Lynch v. United States, 292 U.S. 571 (1934).....	168, 1458, 1460, 1470, 2132
Lynde v. Lynde, 181 U.S. 183 (1901).....	890
Lyng v. Castillo, 477 U.S. 635 (1986)	1449
Lyng v. Michigan, 135 U.S. 161 (1890)	2180
Lyng v. Northwest Indian Cemetery Protective Ass'n, 485 U.S. 439 (1988).....	1071
Lynum v. Illinois, 372 U.S. 528 (1963).....	1417
Lyon v. Mutual Benefit Ass'n, 305 U.S. 484 (1939)	1558
Lyons v. Oklahoma, 322 U.S. 596 (1944).....	1416, 1418, 1419, 1431
Lyons v. Woods, 153 U.S. 649 (1894).....	730
Lytle v. Household Manufacturing, Inc., 494 U.S. 545 (1990).....	1556

M

M. Kraus & Bros. v. United States, 327 U.S. 614 (1946)	92
M.L.B. v. S.L.J., 519 U.S. 102 (1996)	2030, 2318
Mabry v. Johnson, 467 U.S. 504 (1984).....	1868
Macallen Co. v. Massachusetts, 279 U.S. 620 (1929).....	977, 2221, 2389
MacDonald, Sommer & Frates v. County of Yolo, 477 U.S. 340 (1986).....	1489
MacDougall v. Green, 335 U.S. 281 (1948)	730, 1677, 2003, 2005, 2080, 2394
MacGregor v. Westinghouse Co., 327 U.S. 758 (1946)	2391
MacGregor v. Westinghouse Co., 329 U.S. 402 (1947)	2391
Machinists & Aerospace Workers v. WERC, 427 U.S. 132 (1976).....	272, 278, 2372, 2395
Mackenzie v. Hare, 239 U.S. 299 (1915).....	283, 291, 292, 1674, 2393
Mackey v. Lanier Collection Agency & Service, Inc., 486 U.S. 825 (1988).....	2380
Mackey v. Montrym, 443 U.S. 1 (1979).....	1801, 1816
Mackey v. United States, 401 U.S. 667 (1971)	720, 721
Mackin v. United States, 117 U.S. 348 (1886).....	1365
MacLaughlin v. Alliance Ins. Co., 286 U.S. 244 (1932).....	2076

TABLE OF CASES

2483

Madden v. Kentucky, 309 U.S. 83 (1940)..... 920, 1676, 1677, 1923, 2390
Madera Water Works v. City of Madera, 228 U.S. 454 (1913)..... 405, 1711
Madison School Dist. v. WERC, 429 U.S. 167 (1976)..... 1125, 1149, 1240, 1241, 1243, 1680
Madruza v. Superior Court, 346 U.S. 556 (1954)..... 773, 832
Madsen v. Kinsella, 343 U.S. 341 (1952)..... 343, 477
Madsen v. Women’s Health Center, 512 U.S. 753 (1994)..... 1255, 1256
Mager v. Grima, 49 U.S. (8 How.) 490 (1850)..... 421
Magnano Co. v. Hamilton, 292 U.S. 40 (1934)..... 1733, 1738, 1923
Magniac v. Thompson, 32 U.S. (7 Pet.) 348 (1833)..... 1557
Magnolia Petroleum Co. v. Hunt, 320 U.S. 430 (1943)..... 904, 905
Magoun v. Illinois Trust & Savings Bank, 170 U.S. 283 (1898)..... 1927
Maguire v. Reardon, 225 U.S. 271 (1921)..... 1734
Maguire v. Trefy, 253 U.S. 12 (1920)..... 1753
Mahan v. Howell, 410 U.S. 315 (1973)..... 2009, 2015, 2280
Mahan v. Hume, 287 U.S. 575 (1932)..... 110
Maher v. Buckner, 434 U.S. 898 (1977)..... 2372
Maher v. Gagne, 448 U.S. 122 (1980)..... 1640
Maher v. Roe, 432 U.S. 464 (1977)..... 1773, 1774, 1912, 1915, 2032, 2033
Mahler v. Eby, 264 U.S. 32 (1924)..... 370, 1445
Mahn v. Harwood, 112 U.S. 354, 358 (1884)..... 315
Mahnich v. Southern S.S. Co., 321 U.S. 96 (1944)..... 772, 779, 2391
Mahon v. Justice, 127 U.S. 700 (1888)..... 923
Mahoney v. Triner Corp., 304 U.S. 401 (1938)..... 2094, 2095
Maine v. Grand Trunk Ry., 142 U.S. 217 (1891)..... 242
Maine v. Taylor, 477 U.S. 131 (1986)..... 231, 247
Maine v. Thiboutot, 448 U.S. 1 (1980)..... 166, 757, 758, 836, 961, 990, 1640
Maiorano v. Baltimore & Ohio R.R., 213 U.S. 268 (1909)..... 496
Maleng v. Cook, 490 U.S. 488 (1989)..... 672
Malinski v. New York, 324 U.S. 401 (1945)..... 1419, 1432
Mallett v. North Carolina, 181 U.S. 589 (1901)..... 385
Malley v. Briggs, 475 U.S. 335 (1986)..... 1344, 1354
Mallinckrodt Works v. St. Louis, 238 U.S. 41 (1915)..... 1936
Mallory v. United States, 354 U.S. 449 (1957)..... 1314, 1350, 1414
Malloy v. Hogan, 378 U.S. 1 (1964)..... 106, 1003, 1005, 1006, 1007, 1394, 1397, 1402, 1404,
1419, 1420, 2393
Malloy v. South Carolina, 237 U.S. 180 (1915)..... 385
Malone v. Bowdoin, 369 U.S. 643 (1962)..... 788
Manchester v. Massachusetts, 139 U.S. 240 (1891)..... 775, 1727
Mancusi v. DeForte, 392 U.S. 364 (1968)..... 1288, 1300, 1357
Mancusi v. Stubbs, 408 U.S. 204 (1972)..... 1518
Mandeville Island Farms v. American Crystal Sugar Co., 334 U.S. 219 (1948)..... 192, 199
Mandoli v. Acheson, 344 U.S. 133 (1952)..... 291
Manigault v. Springs, 199 U.S. 473 (1905)..... 414, 1473
Mankin v. Chandler, 16 F. Cas. 625 (C.C.D. Va. 1823) (No. 9030)..... 875
Manley v. Georgia, 279 U.S. 1 (1929)..... 1841, 1863, 2220
Manson v. Brathwaite, 432 U.S. 98 (1977)..... 1853
Mantle Lamp Co. v. Aluminum Co., 301 U.S. 544 (1937)..... 314
Manual Enterprises v. Day, 370 U.S. 478 (1962)..... 1223
Manuel v. Wulff, 152 U.S. 505 (1894)..... 290
Mapp v. Ohio, 367 U.S. 643 (1961)..... 750, 1006, 1228, 1338, 1345, 1348, 1349, 1350, 1351,
1424, 2392
Marbles v. Creecy, 215 U.S. 63 (1909)..... 922
Marburger v. Public Funds for Public Schools, 417 U.S. (1974)..... 2284

Marbury v. Madison, 5 U.S. (1 Cr.) 137 (1803).....	142, 392, 542, 582, 583, 605, 606, 651, 669, 725, 736, 737, 738, 739, 740, 741, 743, 816, 817, 1634, 2041, 2119
Marcello v. Bonds, 349 U.S. 302 (1955).....	298, 370
Marchant v. Pennsylvania R.R., 153 U.S. 380 (1894).....	1795
Marchetti v. United States, 390 U.S. 39 (1968).....	159, 1088, 1397, 1405, 1408, 1409, 1410, 1411, 2140, 2141
Marconi Wireless Co. v. United States, 320 U.S. 1 (1943)	313
Marcus Brown Co. v. Feldman, 256 U.S. 170 (1921)	415, 1664
Marcus v. Search Warrant, 367 U.S. 717 (1961).....	1223, 1306, 2255
Margan v. United States, 304 U.S. 1 (1938)	1440
Maricopa County v. Valley Bank, 318 U.S. 357 (1943).....	984
Marin v. Augedahl, 247 U.S. 142 (1918)	900
Marine Engineers v. Interlake Co., 370 U.S. 173 (1962).....	2366
Marino v. Ragen, 332 U.S. 561 (1947).....	1528, 1529
Market Street Ry. v. Railroad Comm'n, 324 U.S. 548 (1945)	762, 1708, 1798
Markman v. Westview Instruments, Inc., 517 U.S. 348 (1996)	315, 1552
Marks v. United States, 430 U.S. 188 (1977).....	383, 1224, 1228, 1579
Marr v. United States, 268 U.S. 536 (1925).....	2072
Marron v. United States, 275 U.S. 192 (1927).....	1284, 1299, 1304, 1320
Marsh v. Alabama, 326 U.S. 501 (1946).....	1246, 1247, 1248, 1898, 2240
Marsh v. Chambers, 463 U.S. 783 (1983).....	1018, 1047, 1055, 1056, 1059
Marshall v. Baltimore & Ohio R.R., 57 U.S. (16 How.) 314 (1854).....	803
Marshall v. Barlow's, Inc., 436 U.S. 307 (1978).....	1285, 1295, 1296, 1297, 2146
Marshall v. Dye, 231 U.S. 250 (1913).....	727, 1680
Marshall v. Gordon, 243 U.S. 521 (1917).....	107, 108
Marshall v. Jerrico, Inc., 446 U.S. 238, 242 (1980).....	1796, 1797
Marshall v. Lonberger, 459 U.S. 422 (1983)	850
Marshall v. United States, 360 U.S. 310 (1959).....	660, 1509
Marshall v. United States, 414 U.S. 417 (1974)	1449
Marston v. Lewis, 410 U.S. 679 (1973)	1997, 1998, 2018
Martin v. Bush, 376 U.S. 222 (1964).....	110, 2260
Martin v. City of Struthers, 319 U.S. 141 (1943).....	1065, 1101, 1140, 1261, 2333
Martin v. Creasy, 360 U.S. 219 (1959)	838
Martin v. Hunter's Lessee, 14 U.S. (1 Wheat.) 304 (1816).....	53, 650, 741, 742, 754, 821, 825, 833, 963
Martin v. Lankford, 245 U.S. 547 (1918)	1647, 1651
Martin v. Mott, 25 U.S. (12 Wheat.) 19 (1827).....	349, 350, 460, 479, 588, 725
Martin v. Ohio, 480 U.S. 228 (1987).....	1862
Martin v. Pittsburgh & Lake Erie R.R., 203 U.S. 284 (1906).....	311
Martin v. Texas, 200 U.S. 316 (1906).....	1956
Martin v. Waddell, 41 U.S. (16 Pet.) 367 (1842).....	929
Martin v. Walton, 368 U.S. 25 (1961).....	1932
Martinez v. Bynum, 461 U.S. 321 (1983).....	2020
Martinez v. California, 444 U.S. 277 (1980)	836, 1837
Martinez v. Court of App. of Cal., Fourth App. Dist., 528 U.S. 152 (2000).....	1537
Martino v. Michigan Window Cleaning Co., 327 U.S. 173 (1946).....	203
Marvin v. Trout, 199 U.S. 212 (1905).....	1736, 1844
Maryland and Virginia Eldership v. Church of God, 396 U.S. 367 (1970).....	1020, 1021
Maryland Casualty Co. v. Cushing, 347 U.S. 409 (1954).....	777
Maryland Casualty Co. v. Pacific Coal & Oil Co., 312 U.S. 270 (1941).....	710
Maryland Comm. for Fair Representation v. Tawes, 377 U.S. 656 (1964).....	2006, 2262
Maryland v. Buie, 494 U.S. 325 (1990).....	1286, 1318, 1323, 1332
Maryland v. Craig, 497 U.S. 836 (1990).....	1523, 1524

TABLE OF CASES

2485

Maryland v. Dyson, 527 U.S. 465 (1999).....	1325
Maryland v. Garrison, 480 U.S. 79 (1987)	1312
Maryland v. Louisiana, 451 U.S. 725 (1981)	226, 245, 248, 700, 792, 797, 817, 961, 2298, 2374
Maryland v. Macon, 472 U.S. 463 (1985).....	1290, 1306
Maryland v. Soper, 270 U.S. 9 (1926).....	755
Maryland v. United States, 381 U.S. 41 (1965).....	350
Maryland v. Wilson, 519 U.S. 408 (1997).....	1315
Maryland v. Wirtz, 392 U.S. 183 (1968)	173, 175, 203, 214, 964, 965, 966, 967, 969, 1636, 2395
Masciale v. United States, 356 U.S. 386 (1958).....	1852
Mason Co. v. Tax Comm'n, 302 U.S. 186 (1937).....	357
Mason v. Eldred, 73 U.S. (6 Wall.) 231 (1868).....	2387
Mason v. Haile, 25 U.S. (12 Wheat.) 370 (1827).....	411
Mason v. United States, 244 U.S. 362 (1917)	1395
Mason v. United States, 260 U.S. 545 (1923)	587
Massachusetts Bd. of Retirement v. Murgia, 427 U.S. 307 (1976)	1913
Massachusetts Personnel Adm'r v. Feeney, 442 U.S. 256 (1979).....	1980
Massachusetts State Grange v. Benton, 272 U.S. 525 (1926)	1647
Massachusetts v. Laird, 400 U.S. 886 (1970)	329, 818
Massachusetts v. Laird, 451 F.2d 26 (1st Cir. 1971).....	329
Massachusetts v. Mellon, 262 U.S. 447 (1823).....	162, 688, 689, 700, 707, 796, 798, 799, 818, 967
Massachusetts v. Missouri, 308 U.S. 1 (1939)	795
Massachusetts v. Sheppard, 468 U.S. 981 (1984).....	1354
Massachusetts v. United States, 435 U.S. 444 (1978)	153, 157, 1613
Massey v. Moore, 348 U.S. 105 (1954).....	1529
Massiah v. United States, 377 U.S. 201 (1964)	1328, 1420, 1425, 1538, 1539
Masson v. New Yorker Magazine, 501 U.S. 496 (1991).....	1207, 1215
Mast, Foos & Co. v. Stover Manufacturing Co., 177 U.S. 458 (1900).....	837
Maternally Yours v. Your Maternity Shop, 234 F. 2d 538 (2d Cir. 1956).....	811
Mathews v. De Castro, 429 U.S. 181 (1976)	1938, 2022
Mathews v. Diaz, 426 U.S. 67 (1976)	294, 295, 1450, 1971
Mathews v. Eldridge, 424 U.S. 319 (1976).....	1795, 1796, 1798, 1799, 1802, 1811, 1812, 1813, 1814, 1815, 1840
Mathews v. Lucas, 427 U.S. 495 (1976).....	1449, 1913, 1982, 1990, 1995
Mathews v. United States, 485 U.S. 58 (1988).....	1851
Mathews v. Weber, 423 U.S. 261 (1976).....	645
Mathis v. United States, 391 U.S. 1 (1968)	1424
Matson Nav. Co. v. State Board, 297 U.S. 441 (1936)	1754
Matter of Farber, 78 N.J. 259, 394 A.2d 330	1165
Matter of Heff, 197 U.S. 488 (1905)	2125, 2388
Matter of Lehigh Valley R.R., 265 U.S. 573 (1924)	813
Matter of Strauss, 197 U.S. 324 (1905)	922
Matthews v. Zane, 20 U.S. (7 Wheat.) 164 (1822).....	145
Mattox v. United States, 156 U.S. 237 (1895).....	1517, 1518
Mattson v. Department of Labor, 293 U.S. 151 (1934)	1839
Mauclet v. Nyquist, 406 F. Supp. 1233 (W.D.N.Y. 1976).....	1640
Mauer v. Hamilton, 309 U.S. 598 (1940).....	237
Maul v. United States, 274 U.S. 501 (1927).....	773
Maxwell Land-Grant Case, 121 U.S. 325 (1887)	931
Maxwell v. Bishop, 398 U.S. 262 (1970).....	1575
Maxwell v. Bugbee, 250 U.S. 525 (1919).....	920, 1927

Maxwell v. Dow, 176 U.S. 581 (1900).....	1002, 1502, 1548, 1677, 1844, 2394
Maxwell v. Stewart, 88 U.S. (21 Wall.) 71 (1875)	896
May v. Anderson, 345 U.S. 528 (1953)	891
May v. City of New Orleans, 178 U.S. 496 (1900).....	420
May v. Heiner, 281 U.S. 238 (1930).....	2391
Mayberry v. Pennsylvania, 400 U.S. 455 (1971)	665, 1854
Mayer v. City of Chicago, 404 U.S. 189 (1971).....	2026, 2030
Mayers v. Anderson, 238 U.S. 368 (1915)	2197
Mayfield v. Richards, 115 U.S. 137 (1885).....	339
Mayflower Farms v. Ten Eyck, 297 U.S. 266 (1936).....	1908, 1935, 2231
Maynard v. Cartwright, 486 U.S. 356 (1988)	1581, 1595, 2309
Maynard v. Hill, 125 U.S. 190 (1888).....	408
Mayo v. United States, 319 U.S. 441 (1943).....	983, 2238
Mayor & City Council of Baltimore v. Dawson, 350 U.S. 877 (1955)	1961
Mayor of New Orleans v. United States, 35 U.S. (10 Pet.) 662 (1836).....	925
Mayor of Philadelphia v. Educational Equality League, 415 U.S. 605 (1974).....	733, 1949
Mayor of Vicksburg v. Vicksburg Waterworks Co., 202 U.S. 453 (1906).....	2186
Mayor of Vicksburg v. Vicksburg Waterworks Co., 206 U.S. 496 (1907).....	2326
Mayor of Vidalia v. McNeely, 274 U.S. 676 (1927).....	2330
McAdams v. McSurely, 438 U.S. 189 (1978).....	136
McAllister v. Magnolia Petroleum Co., 357 U.S. 221 (1958)	781
McAllister v. United States, 141 U.S. 174 (1891).....	636, 934
McAuliffe v. Mayor of New Bedford, 155 Mass. 216, 29 N.E. 517 (1892).....	1144, 1801
McCabe v. Atchison, T. & S. F. Ry., 235 U.S. 151 (1914).....	925, 928, 1961, 2195
McCall v. California, 136 U.S. 104 (1890).....	2325
McCandless v. United States, 298 U.S. 342 (1936)	1467
McCarroll v. Dixie Lines, 309 U.S. 176 (1940).....	227, 2237
McCarthy v. Arndstein, 266 U.S. 34 (1924).....	1396, 1404
McCarthy v. Philadelphia Civil Serv. Comm'n, 424 U.S. 645 (1976).....	2020
McCarthy v. United States, 394 U.S. 459 (1969).....	1350
McCarty v. McCarty, 453 U.S. 210 (1981)	334, 2375
McCaughey v. Lyall, 224 U.S. 558 (1912)	1831
McClain v. Ortmyer, 141 U.S. 419 (1891).....	315
McClanahan v. Arizona Tax Comm'n, 411 U.S. 164 (1973)	278, 279, 2280
McCleskey v. Kemp, 481 U.S. 279 (1987)	1593, 1959
McClesky v. Zant, 499 U.S. 467 (1991)	856
McCloskey v. Tobin, 252 U.S. 107 (1920).....	1724, 1934
McClung v. Silliman, 19 U.S. (6 Wheat.) 598 (1821).....	669
McClurg v. Kingsland, 42 U.S. (1 How.) 202 (1843).....	318
McConnell v. Rhay, 393 U.S. 2 (1968).....	1544
McCormick v. Sullivant, 23 U.S. (10 Wheat.) 192 (1825)	894
McCormick v. United States, 500 U.S. 257 (1991)	214
McCoy v. Court of Appeals, 486 U.S. 429 (1988).....	2026
McCoy v. Greensboro City Bd. of Educ., 283 F.2d 667 (4th Cir. 1960).....	1944
McCoy v. Union Elevated R.R., 247 U.S. 354 (1918).....	387
McCracken v. Hayward, 43 U.S. (2 How.) 608 (1844).....	411, 2166
McCray v. Illinois, 386 U.S. 300 (1967).....	1302
McCray v. United States, 195 U.S. 27 (1904).....	159, 1453
McCready v. Virginia, 94 U.S. 391 (1877).....	915
McCrone v. United States, 307 U.S. 61 (1939)	667
McCulloch v. Maryland, 17 U.S. (4 Wheat.) 316 (1819).....	53, 71, 72, 73, 153, 202, 257, 305, 306, 324, 357, 358, 359, 741, 833, 959, 962, 975, 976, 980, 986, 987, 1612, 1751, 2164
McCullough v. Virginia, 172 U.S. 102 (1898).....	387

TABLE OF CASES

2487

McDaniel v. Barresi, 402 U.S. 39 (1971)..... 1947
 McDaniel v. Paty, 435 U.S. 618 (1978)..... 1075, 2292
 McDermott International, Inc. v. Wilander, 498 U.S. 337 (1991)..... 772
 McDermott v. Wisconsin, 228 U.S. 115 (1913)..... 197, 2351
 McDonald v. Board of Election Comm'rs, 394 U.S. 802 (1969)..... 1908, 1912, 2002
 McDonald v. Mabee, 243 U.S. 90 (1917)..... 1818, 1833
 McDonald v. Massachusetts, 180 U.S. 311 (1901)..... 385, 1939
 McDonald v. Pless, 238 U.S. 264 (1915)..... 678
 McDonald v. Santa Fe Trail Transp. Co., 427 U.S. 273 (1976)..... 1661, 1963
 McDonald v. Smith, 472 U.S. 479 (1985)..... 1208, 1270
 McDonald v. United States, 335 U.S. 451 (1948)..... 1284, 1313, 2392
 McElmoyle v. Cohen, 38 U.S. (13 Pet.) 312 (1839)..... 875, 908
 McElrath v. United States, 102 U.S. 426 (1880)..... 638, 1551
 McElroy v. United States ex rel. Guagliardo, 361 U.S. 281 (1960)..... 338, 2138
 McElroy v. United States, 164 U.S. 76 (1896)..... 2397
 McElroy v. United States, 455 U.S. 642 (1982)..... 220
 McElvaine v. Brush, 142 U.S. 155 (1891)..... 1002
 McFarland v. American Sugar Co., 241 U.S. 79 (1916)..... 2198
 McGahey v. Virginia, 135 U.S. 662 (1890)..... 387, 411, 2180
 McGautha v. California, 402 U.S. 183 (1971)..... 1400, 1575, 1579, 1581, 2395
 McGee v. International Life Ins. Co., 355 U.S. 220 (1957)..... 412, 1818, 1824, 1834
 McGee v. Mathis, 71 U.S. (4 Wall.) 143 (1867)..... 2169
 McGinnis v. Royster, 410 U.S. 263 (1973)..... 1908, 1940
 McGlotten v. Connally, 338 F. Supp. 448 (D.D.C. 1972)..... 1900
 McGoldrick v. Berwind-White Coal Mining Co., 309 U.S. 33 (1940)..... 235
 McGoldrick v. Gulf Oil Corp., 309 U.S. 414 (1940)..... 420, 2332
 McGovern v. City of New York, 229 U.S. 363 (1913)..... 1467, 1473
 McGowan v. Maryland, 366 U.S. 420 (1961)..... 691, 747, 1053, 1054, 1067, 1906, 1908, 1930,
 1934
 McGrain v. Daugherty, 273 U.S. 135 (1927)..... 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 107, 131
 McGrath v. Kritensen, 340 U.S. 162 (1950)..... 652
 McGready v. Virginia, 94 U.S. 391 (1877)..... 1971
 McGuire v. United States, 273 U.S. 95 (1927)..... 1349
 McIntire v. Wood, 11 U.S. (7 Cr.) 504 (1813)..... 650, 669
 McIntyre v. Ohio Elections Comm'n, 514 U.S. 334 (1995)..... 1259, 2316
 McKane v. Durston, 153 U.S. 684 (1894)..... 910, 1871
 McKaskle v. Wiggins, 465 U.S. 168 (1984)..... 1537
 McKeiver v. Pennsylvania, 403 U.S. 528 (1971)..... 663, 1501, 1507, 1882
 McKesson Corp. v. Florida Alcohol & Tobacco Div., 496 U.S. 18 (1990)..... 1762
 McKim v. Voorhies, 11 U.S. (7 Cr.) 279 (1812)..... 836
 McKinley v. United States, 249 U.S. 397 (1919)..... 334
 McKinney v. Alabama, 424 U.S. 669 (1976)..... 1223
 McKnett v. St. Louis & S. F. Ry., 292 U.S. 230 (1934)..... 835, 917, 2228
 McKoy v. North Carolina, 494 U.S. 433 (1990)..... 1585, 2312
 McKune v. Lile, 122 S. Ct. 2017 (2002)..... 1398
 McLain v. Real Estate Bd. of New Orleans, 444 U.S. 232 (1980)..... 173, 192
 McLaughlin v. Florida, 379 U.S. 184 (1964)..... 1911, 1941, 1962, 2263
 McLaurin v. Oklahoma State Regents, 339 U.S. 637 (1950)..... 1943, 2246
 McLean Trucking Co. v. United States, 321 U.S. 67 (1944)..... 186
 McLean v. Arkansas, 211 U.S. 539 (1909)..... 1694, 1718, 1935
 McLean v. Meek, 59 U.S. (18 How.) 16 (1856)..... 893
 McLeod v. J. E. Dilworth Co., 322 U.S. 327 (1944)..... 226, 2239
 McLeod v. Ohio, 381 U.S. 356 (1965)..... 1538

McMahon v. Milam Mfg. Co., 368 U.S. 7 (1961).....	2366
McMann v. Richardson, 397 U.S. 759 (1970)	1400, 1502, 1533, 1534
McMillan v. McNeil, 17 U.S. (4 Wheat.) 209 (1819).....	2164
McMillan v. Pennsylvania, 477 U.S. 79 (1986).....	1507, 1862, 1863
McMillen v. Anderson, 95 U.S. 37 (1877)	1756, 1757, 1795
McNabb v. United States, 318 U.S. 332 (1943)	678, 1350, 1351, 1413, 1414, 1429
McNally v. Hill, 293 U.S. 131 (1934).....	672, 2394
McNally v. United States, 483 U.S. 350 (1987)	214
McNaughton v. Johnson, 242 U.S. 344 (1917).....	1723, 1933
McNeal v. Culver, 365 U.S. 109 (1961)	1529
McNeese v. Board of Education, 373 U.S. 668 (1963).....	758, 839
McNeese v. Cahokia Bd. of Educ., 373 U.S. 668 (1963).....	1945
McNeil v. Director, 407 U.S. 245 (1972).....	1884
McNeil v. Wisconsin, 501 U.S. 171 (1991)	1428, 1540
McPhaul v. United States, 364 U.S. 372 (1960).....	99, 105, 107
McPherson v. Blacker, 146 U.S. 1 (1892).....	450, 452
McSurely v. McClellan, 553 F. 2d 1277 (D.C. Cir. 1976).....	136
McSurely v. Ratliff, 282 F. Supp. 848 (E.D. Ky. 1967)	1200
Meachum v. Fano, 427 U.S. 215 (1976)	1682, 1808, 1877
Meat Cutters v. Fairlawn Meats, 353 U.S. 20 (1957)	273
Mecom v. Fitzsimmons Drilling Co., 284 U.S. 183 (1931)	804
Medina v. California, 112 S. Ct. 2572 (1992).....	1865
Medley, Petitioner, 134 U.S. 160 (1890).....	385, 2179
Medtronic, Inc. v. Lohr, 518 U.S. 470 (1996).....	264, 265
Meehan v. Valentine, 145 U.S. 611 (1892).....	1557
Meek v. Pittenger 421 U.S. 349 (1975) ...	1027, 1028, 1029, 1030, 1032, 1033, 1034, 2286, 2399
Meese v. Keene, 481 U.S. 465 (1987).....	1139
Melancon v. McKeithen, 345 F. Supp. 1025 (E.D.La. 1972)	1549
Memorial Hospital v. Maricopa County, 415 U.S. 250 (1974)	2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2283
Mempa v. Rhay, 389 U.S. 128 (1967).....	1544, 1870, 1878
Memphis & Charleston Ry. v. Pace, 282 U.S. 241 (1931).....	1930
Memphis & L.R. R.R. v. Comm'rs, 112 U.S. 609 (1884).....	403
Memphis Bank & Trust Co. v. Garner, 459 U.S. 392 (1983).....	976, 2375
Memphis Community School Dist. v. Stachura, 477 U.S. 299 (1986).....	758
Memphis Gas Co. v. Beeler, 315 U.S. 649 (1942)	1748
Memphis Light, Gas & Water Div. v. Craft, 436 U.S. 1 (1978).....	1803, 1807, 1815, 1897
Memphis Natural Gas Co. v. Stone, 335 U.S. 80 (1948).....	235
Memphis Steam Laundry v. Stone, 342 U.S. 389 (1952).....	2247
Memphis v. United States, 97 U.S. 293 (1878).....	412
Mennonite Bd. of Missions v. Adams, 462 U.S. 791 (1983).....	1834, 2303
Mercantile Nat'l Bank v. Langdeau, 371 U.S. 555 (1963)	2369
Merchants' Nat'l Bank v. City of Richmond, 256 U.S. 635 (1921)	2354
Merchants Bank v. Pennsylvania, 167 U.S. 461 (1897).....	1761
Merchants Exchange v. Missouri, 248 U.S. 365 (1919).....	1718
Merchants Liability Co. v. Smart, 267 U.S. 126 (1925)	1721
Merchants' L. & T. Co. v. Smietanka, 255 U.S. 509 (1921).....	2070
Mercoird Corp. v. Mid-Continent Co., 320 U.S. 661 (1944).....	2391
Meredith v. City of Winter Haven, 320 U.S. 228 (1943).....	838
Meritor Savings Bank v. Vinson, 477 U.S. 57 (1986).....	1979
Meriwether v. Garrett, 102 U.S. 472 (1880)	391
Merrell Dow Pharmaceuticals, Inc. v. Thompson, 478 U.S. 804 (1986).....	752
Merrick v. Halsey & Co., 242 U.S. 568 (1917).....	1719
Merrill, Lynch v. Curran, 456 U.S. 353 (1982).....	757

Merrion v. Jicarilla Apache Tribe, 455 U.S. 130 (1982).....	280, 281
Mesa v. California, 489 U.S. 121 (1989)	755, 761, 860
Mescalero Apache Tribe v. Jones, 411 U.S. 145 (1973)	279, 280, 2280
Metcalf & Eddy v. Mitchell, 269 U.S. 514 (1926)	155
Metlakatla Indian Community v. Egan, 363 U.S. 555 (1960).....	762, 930
Metro Broadcasting, Inc. v. FCC, 497 U.S. 547 (1990).....	1969, 1970, 2398
Metromedia v. City of San Diego, 453 U.S. 490 (1981).....	1196, 2341
Metropolis Theatre Co. v. Chicago, 228 U.S. 61 (1913).....	1924
Metropolitan Cas. Ins. Co. v. Brownell, 294 U.S. 580 (1935)	747
Metropolitan Life Ins. Co. v. City of New Orleans, 205 U.S. 395 (1907).....	1756
Metropolitan Life Ins. Co. v. Massachusetts, 471 U.S. 724 (1985).....	262, 263, 278
Metropolitan Life Ins. Co. v. Ward, 470 U.S. 869 (1985)	230, 1926, 2304
Metropolitan Washington Airports Auth. v. Citizens for the Abatement of Aircraft Noise, 501 U.S. 252 (1991)	64, 66, 151, 443, 535, 692, 2151
Meyer v. City of Richmond, 172 U.S. 82 (1898).....	1473
Meyer v. Grant, 486 U.S. 414 (1988).....	1159, 1262, 2309
Meyer v. Nebraska, 262 U.S. 390 (1923).....	1005, 1150, 1764, 1765, 1766, 1787, 2208
Meyers v. Thigpen, 378 U.S. 554 (1964).....	2262
Miami Herald Pub. Co. v. Tornillo, 418 U.S. 241 (1974).....	1084, 1193, 2284
Michael H. v. Gerald D., 491 U.S. 110 (1989)	1768, 1788, 1841
Michael M. v. Superior Court, 450 U.S. 464 (1981).....	1913, 1980, 1986
Michaelson v. United States, 266 U.S. 42 (1924).....	650, 656, 658, 748
Michalic v. Cleveland Tankers, 364 U.S. 325 (1960)	779, 1560
Michelin Tire Corp. v. Wages, 423 U.S. 276 (1976)	254, 421, 2395
Michelson v. United States, 335 U.S. 469 (1948)	1400
Michigan-Wisconsin Pipe Line Co. v. Calvert, 347 U.S. 157 (1954)	227, 2249
Michigan Cannery & Freezers Ass'n v. Agricultural Marketing and Bargaining Bd., 467 U.S. 461 (1984)	271, 2377
Michigan Cent. R.R. v. Michigan R.R. Comm'n, 236 U.S. 615 (1915)	1714
Michigan Cent. R.R. v. Powers, 201 U.S. 245 (1906)	1758
Michigan Comm'n v. Duke, 266 U.S. 570 (1925).....	237, 2210
Michigan Dep't of State Police v. Sitz, 496 U.S. 444 (1990).....	1325, 1330
Michigan ex rel. Kies v. Lowrey, 199 U.S. 233 (1905).....	392, 727, 1738
Michigan Nat'l Bank v. Michigan, 365 U.S. 467 (1961).....	983
Michigan Nat'l Bank v. Robertson, 372 U.S. 591 (1963).....	2369
Michigan Pub. Utils. Comm'n v. Duke, 266 U.S. 570 (1925).....	1735
Michigan Trust Co. v. Ferry, 228 U.S. 346 (1913)	876, 1818
Michigan v. Chesternut, 486 U.S. 567 (1988).....	1317
Michigan v. Clifford, 464 U.S. 287 (1984)	1298
Michigan v. DeFillippo, 443 U.S. 31 (1979)	1352, 1353
Michigan v. Doran, 439 U.S. 282 (1978).....	923
Michigan v. Harvey, 494 U.S. 344 (1990).....	1541
Michigan v. Jackson, 475 U.S. 625 (1986)	1539, 1540
Michigan v. Long, 463 U.S. 1032 (1983).....	763, 1318, 1325
Michigan v. Lucas, 500 U.S. 145 (1991).....	1524
Michigan v. Mosley, 423 U.S. 96 (1975)	1428
Michigan v. Payne, 412 U.S. 47 (1973)	721, 1870
Michigan v. Summers, 452 U.S. 692 (1981).....	1293, 1312
Michigan v. Thomas, 458 U.S. 259 (1982)	1325, 1326
Michigan v. Tucker, 417 U.S. 433 (1974)	1352, 1422, 1423, 1424, 1429
Michigan v. Tyler, 436 U.S. 499 (1978).....	1285, 1296, 1297
Mickens v. Taylor, 122 S. Ct. 1237 (2002)	1534, 1536
Middendorf v. Henry, 425 U.S. 25 (1976)	332, 335, 1494

Middlesex County Ethics Comm. v. Garden State Bar Ass'n, 457 U.S. 423 (1982).....	848
Middlesex County Sewerage Auth. v. National Sea Clammers Ass'n, 453 U.S. 1 (1981)	757
Middletown v. Texas Power & Light Co., 249 U.S. 152 (1919)	1936
Midland Co. v. Kansas City Power Co., 300 U.S. 109 (1937)	414
Miles v. Apex Marine Corp., 498 U.S. 19 (1991)	772, 781
Miles v. Graham, 268 U.S. 501 (1925).....	153, 631, 640, 2129, 2390
Miles v. Safe Deposit Co., 259 U.S. 247 (1922).....	2072
Miles v. United States, 103 U.S. 304 (1881)	1860
Milheim v. Moffat Tunnel Dist., 262 U.S. 710 (1923)	1738
Milk Control Board v. Eisenberg Co., 306 U.S. 346 (1939)	238
Milk Wagon Drivers v. Meadowmoor Dairies, 312 U.S. 287 (1941)	1202, 1243, 1249, 1254
Milkovich v. Lorain Journal Co., 497 U.S. 1 (1990)	1215
Millard v. Roberts, 202 U.S. 429 (1906)	145
Miller's Indemnity Underwriters v. Braud, 270 U.S. 59 (1926)	778
Miller & Lux v. East Side Canal & Irrigation Co., 211 U.S. 293 (1908)	804
Miller Bros. v. Maryland, 347 U.S. 340 (1954).....	231, 242, 2249
Miller v. Albright, 523 U.S. 420 (1998)	1984
Miller v. California, 413 U.S. 15 (1973).....	1226, 1227, 1228, 1230, 1234, 2395
Miller v. City of Milwaukee, 272 U.S. 713 (1927)	977, 2215
Miller v. Civil City of South Bend, 904 F.2d 1081 (7th Cir. 1990)	1236, 1237
Miller v. Fenton, 474 U.S. 104 (1985).....	850
Miller v. Florida, 482 U.S. 423 (1987).....	385, 2307
Miller v. French, 530 U.S. 327 (2000)	650, 675, 1603
Miller v. Gomez, 412 U.S. 914 (1973)	2281
Miller v. Johnson, 515 U.S. 900 (1995)	2010, 2317
Miller v. McLaughlin, 281 U.S. 261 (1930)	1727
Miller v. Milwaukee, 272 U.S. 713 (1927)	977, 2215
Miller v. New York, 82 U.S. (15 Wall.) 478 (1873)	399
Miller v. Pate, 386 U.S. 1 (1967).....	1857
Miller v. Schoene, 276 U.S. 272 (1928)	1475, 1481, 1726, 1934
Miller v. Strahl, 239 U.S. 426 (1915).....	1933
Miller v. Texas, 153 U.S. 535 (1894).....	1273
Miller v. United States, 357 U.S. 301 (1958).....	1310
Miller v. United States, 78 U.S. (11 Wall.) 268 (1871)	324, 344, 869
Miller v. Wilson, 236 U.S. 373 (1915).....	1693
Miller v. Youakim, 440 U.S. 125 (1979).....	166, 2373
Milliken v. Bradley, 418 U.S. 717 (1974)	1640, 1647, 1650, 1890, 1948, 1949, 1953
Milliken v. Bradley, 433 U.S. 267 (1977)	1640, 1647, 1650, 1890, 1948, 1949, 1953
Milliken v. Meyer, 311 U.S. 457 (1940).....	880, 1818
Milliken v. United States, 283 U.S. 15 (1931)	1454
Millinery Corp. v. Commissioner, 350 U.S. 456 (1956).....	2077
Mills v. Alabama, 384 U.S. 214 (1966).....	1085, 1156, 2265
Mills v. Duryee, 11 U.S. (7 Cr.) 481 (1813)	875
Mills v. Green, 159 U.S. 651 (1895).....	718
Mills v. Habluetzel, 456 U.S. 91 (1982)	1913, 1994, 2299
Mills v. Louisiana, 360 U.S. 230 (1959).....	2393
Mills v. Maryland, 486 U.S. 367 (1988).....	1585
Mills v. Rogers, 457 U.S. 291 (1982)	1791, 1792
Millsaps College v. City of Jackson, 275 U.S. 129 (1927)	404
Milton v. Wainwright, 407 U.S. 371 (1972).....	1538
Milwaukee County v. White Co., 296 U.S. 268 (1935).....	876, 877, 896, 907
Milwaukee Pub. Co. v. Burleson, 255 U.S. 407 (1921).....	1569

TABLE OF CASES

2491

Mimmack v. United States, 97 U.S. 426 (1878)..... 477

Mincey v. Arizona, 437 U.S. 385 (1978) 1285, 1290, 1291, 1321, 1422, 1430

Mine Safety Co. v. Forrester, 326 U.S. 371 (1945) 787

Miner v. Atlass, 363 U.S. 641 (1960)..... 677

Minersville School Dist. v. Gobitis, 310 U.S. 586 (1940) 1066, 1111, 2391

Minneapolis & St. L. R.R. v. Bombolis, 241 U.S. 211 (1916) 835, 1007, 1549

Minneapolis & St. L. R.R. v. Minnesota, 193 U.S. 53 (1904) 1712

Minneapolis & St. L. Ry. v. Emmons, 149 U.S. 364 (1893)..... 401, 1934

Minneapolis Ry. v. Beckwith, 129 U.S. 26 (1889) 1716, 1934

Minneapolis Star & Tribune Co. v. Minnesota Comm’r of Revenue, 460 U.S. 575
(1983)..... 1186, 1187, 2302

Minnesota Commercial Men’s Ass’n v. Benn, 261 U.S. 140 (1923)..... 1823

Minnesota ex rel. Pearson v. Probate Court, 309 U.S. 270 (1940)..... 1849, 1884

Minnesota ex rel. Whipple v. Martinson, 256 U.S. 41 (1921)..... 1733

Minnesota Rate Cases (Simpson v. Shepard), 230 U.S. 352 (1913)..... 234, 235, 1644, 1705,
1706

Minnesota State Bd. for Community Colleges v. Knight , 465 U.S. 271 (1984)..... 1149

Minnesota v. Barber, 136 U.S. 313 (1890) 238, 2180

Minnesota v. Blasius, 290 U.S. 1 (1933) 194, 254

Minnesota v. Carter, 525 U.S. 83 (1999)..... 1288

Minnesota v. Clover Leaf Creamery Co., 449 U.S. 456 (1981) 250, 253, 1908, 1910, 1931

Minnesota v. Dickerson, 508 U.S. 366 (1993) 1315

Minnesota v. First Nat’l Bank, 273 U.S. 561 (1927) 2357

Minnesota v. Hitchcock, 185 U.S. 373 (1902) 787, 799

Minnesota v. Mille Lacs Band of Chippewa Indians, 526 U.S.172 (1999) 928, 2399

Minnesota v. Murphy, 465 U.S. 420 (1984)..... 1396, 1398, 1425

Minnesota v. National Tea Co., 309 U.S. 551 (1940) 763

Minnesota v. Northern Securities Co., 184 U.S. 199 (1902)..... 796

Minnesota v. Olson, 495 U.S. 91 (1990) 1288

Minnesota v. Planned Parenthood, 448 U.S. 901 (1980)..... 2297

Minnesota v. Probate Court ex rel. Pearson, 309 U.S. 270 (1940)..... 1765

Minnesota v. United States, 305 U.S. 382 (1939) 786, 787

Minnick v. California Dep’t of Corrections, 452 U.S. 105 (1981) 762

Minor v. Happersett, 88 U.S. (21 Wall) 162 (1875)..... 113, 727, 935, 1677, 1978, 2085

Minor v. United States, 396 U.S. 87 (1969) 1409

Minturn v. Maynard, 58 U.S. (17 How.) 476 (1855)..... 2398

Miranda v. Arizona, 384 U.S. 436 (1966)..... 1364, 1394, 1396, 1400, 1412, 1418, 1421, 1422,
1423, 1424, 1425, 1426, 1427, 1428, 1429, 1430, 1431, 1432, 1539, 1540, 1543, 1883, 2043,
2145

Mishkin v. New York, 383 U.S. 502 (1966)..... 1223, 1224

Mississippi ex rel. Robertson v. Miller, 276 U.S. 174 (1928)..... 392

Mississippi Pub. Corp. v. Murphree, 326 U.S. 438 (1946) 677

Mississippi R.R. Comm’n v. Mobile & Ohio R.R., 244 U.S. 388 (1917)..... 1710

Mississippi Univ. for Women v. Hogan, 458 U.S. 718 (1982) 1913, 1980, 1988, 1992, 2043

Mississippi v. Johnson, 71 U.S. (4 Wall.) 475 (1867)..... 600, 601, 602, 725, 799

Mississippi v. Louisiana, 506 U.S. 73 (1992)..... 791, 793

Missouri & Ark. L. & M. Co. v. Sebastian County, 249 U.S. 170 (1919)..... 408

Missouri ex rel. Barrett v. Kansas Natural Gas Co., 265 U.S. 298 (1924)..... 189, 234

Missouri ex rel. Burnes Nat’l Bank v. Duncan, 265 U.S. 17 (1924) 361, 2355

Missouri ex rel. Gaines v. Canada, 305 U.S. 337 (1938) 1943, 2235

Missouri ex rel. Missouri Ins. Co. v. Gehner, 281 U.S. 313 (1930)..... 2222

Missouri ex rel. Robertson v. Miller, 276 U.S. 174 (1928) 2217

Missouri ex rel. Southern Ry. v. Mayfield, 340 U.S. 1 (1950) 835

Missouri ex rel. Southwestern Bell Tel. Co. v. Public Serv. Comm'n, 262 U.S. 276 (1923).....	1708, 1710
Missouri Pac. R.R. v. Norwood, 283 U.S. 249 (1931)	237, 1714
Missouri Pac. R.R. v. Porter, 273 U.S. 341 (1927).....	2357
Missouri Pac. R.R. v. Road District, 266 U.S. 187 (1924).....	1741
Missouri Pac. R.R. v. Stroud, 267 U.S. 404 (1925).....	2355
Missouri Pac. Ry. v. Castle, 224 U.S. 541 (1912)	1677
Missouri Pac. Ry. v. Humes, 115 U.S. 512 (1885).....	1716, 1934
Missouri Pac. Ry. v. Kansas, 216 U.S. 262 (1910).....	1712, 1713
Missouri Pac. Ry. v. Kansas, 248 U.S. 276 (1919).....	148, 493, 730
Missouri Pac. Ry. v. Larabee, 234 U.S. 459 (1914)	2194
Missouri Pac. Ry. v. McGrew Coal Co., 244 U.S. 191 (1917).....	1714
Missouri Pac. Ry. v. Nebraska, 164 U.S. 403 (1896).....	1464, 1465, 2182
Missouri Pac. Ry. v. Nebraska, 217 U.S. 196 (1910).....	1710, 1713, 2190
Missouri Pac. Ry. v. Tucker, 230 U.S. 340 (1913).....	1715, 2192
Missouri v. Dockery, 191 U.S. 165 (1903).....	1928
Missouri v. Fiske, 290 U.S. 18 (1933).....	1648
Missouri v. Holland, 252 U.S. 416 (1920).....	358, 504, 505, 507, 817
Missouri v. Hunter, 459 U.S. 359 (1983).....	1387
Missouri v. Illinois & Chicago District, 180 U.S. 208 (1901)	700, 791, 798
Missouri v. Jenkins, 495 U.S. 33 (1990)	668, 669, 837, 1953
Missouri v. NOW, 620 F.2d 1301 (8th Cir. 1980).....	1268
Missouri, K. & T. Ry. v. Cade, 233 U.S. 642 (1914).....	1837
Missouri, K. & T. Ry. v. Harriman Bros., 227 U.S. 657 (1913).....	2351
Missouri, K. & T. Ry. v. May, 194 U.S. 267 (1904)	1934
Mistretta v. United States, 488 U.S. 361 (1989).....	65, 66, 70, 74, 75, 76, 77, 84, 89, 92, 444, 446, 535, 648, 652, 708
Mitchell v. Burlington, 71 U.S. (4 Wall.) 270 (1867).....	2388
Mitchell v. Donovan, 290 F. Supp. 642 (D. Minn. 1968).....	1131
Mitchell v. Forsyth, 472 U.S. 511 (1985).....	606
Mitchell v. H. B. Zachry Co., 362 U.S. 310 (1960)	202, 203
Mitchell v. Harmony, 54 U.S. (13 How.) 115 (1852).....	347, 477, 1557
Mitchell v. Helms, 530 U.S. 793 (2000).....	1016, 1018, 1019, 1025, 1028, 1034, 2399
Mitchell v. Laird, 488 F.2d 611 (D.C. Cir. 1973).....	329, 701
Mitchell v. Lublin, McGaughy & Associates, 358 U.S. 207 (1959).....	203
Mitchell v. Maurer, 293 U.S. 237 (1934).....	651
Mitchell v. Tilghman, 86 U.S. (19 Wall.) 287 (1873).....	2388
Mitchell v. Trawler Racer, 362 U.S. 539 (1960).....	779
Mitchell v. United States, 267 U.S. 341 (1925)	1471
Mitchell v. United States, 313 U.S. 80 (1941)	218, 1961
Mitchell v. United States, 526 U.S. 314 (1999)	1396
Mitchell v. W. T. Grant Co., 416 U.S. 600 (1974)	1812, 1813, 2395
Mitchum v. Foster, 407 U.S. 225 (1972).....	840
Mobil Oil Corp. v. Commissioner of Taxes, 445 U.S. 425 (1980).....	240, 243, 1742, 1754
Mobile & Ohio R.R. v. Tennessee, 153 U.S. 486 (1894).....	387, 2181
Mobile v. Watson, 116 U.S. 289 (1886)	412, 2177
Modern Woodmen v. Mixer, 267 U.S. 544 (1925)	900
Moe v. Confederated Salish & Kootenai Tribes, 425 U.S. 463 (1976)	279, 2371
Moffit v. Kelly, 218 U.S. 400 (1910).....	408
Monell v. New York City Dep't of Social Services, 436 U.S. 658 (1978) ...	757, 1344, 1640, 2396
Monge v. California, 524 U.S. 721 (1998).....	1385, 1386, 1390
Monger v. Florida, 405 U.S. 958 (1972).....	764
Monitor Patriot Co. v. Roy, 401 U.S. 265 (1971).....	1209, 1211

TABLE OF CASES

2493

Monongahela Bridge Co. v. United States, 216 U.S. 177 (1910)..... 180

Monongahela Navigation Co. v. United States, 148 U.S. 312 (1893)..... 182, 1467, 1470, 1472, 2124

Monroe v. Board of Comm'rs of City of Jackson, 391 U.S. 450 (1968)..... 1946

Monroe v. Pape, 365 U.S. 167 (1961)..... 757, 1344, 1890, 2038, 2396

Montana Co. v. St. Louis M. & M. Co., 152 U.S. 160 (1894)..... 1844

Montana Dep't of Revenue v. Kurth Ranch, 511 U.S. 767 (1994)..... 1371, 2315

Montana Nat'l Bank v. Yellowstone County, 276 U.S. 479 (1928)..... 2357

Montana v. Blackfeet Tribe, 471 U.S. 759 (1985)..... 279, 280

Montana v. Crow Tribe of Indians, 484 U.S. 997 (1988)..... 2379

Montana v. Egelhoff, 518 U.S. 37 (1996)..... 1856

Montana v. Kennedy, 366 U.S. 308 (1961)..... 456

Montana v. United States, 450 U.S. 544 (1981)..... 278

Montanye v. Haymes, 427 U.S. 236 (1976)..... 1682, 1808, 1877

Mooney v. Holahan, 294 U.S. 103 (1935)..... 1005, 1857, 1858, 1872, 1890

Moor v. County of Alameda, 411 U.S. 693 (1973)..... 1640, 2396

Moore Ice Cream Co. v. Rose, 289 U.S. 373 (1933)..... 748

Moore v. American Transp. Co., 65 U.S. (24 How.) 1 (1861)..... 768

Moore v. Charlotte-Mecklenburg Bd. of Educ., 402 U.S. 47 (1971)..... 685

Moore v. City of East Cleveland, 431 U.S. 494 (1977)..... 1477, 1729, 1787, 1788, 2340

Moore v. Dempsey, 261 U.S. 86 (1923)..... 849, 1005, 1854, 1872, 1873

Moore v. Houston, 3 S. & R. (Pa.) 169 (1817)..... 349

Moore v. Illinois Cent. R.R., 312 U.S. 630 (1941)..... 2395

Moore v. Illinois, 408 U.S. 786 (1972)..... 721, 924, 1369, 1858

Moore v. Illinois, 55 U.S. (14 How.) 13 (1853)..... 721, 924, 1369, 1858

Moore v. Johnson, 582 F.2d 1228 (1978)..... 1795

Moore v. Michigan, 355 U.S. 155 (1957)..... 1529

Moore v. Missouri, 159 U.S. 673 (1895)..... 1939

Moore v. Mitchell, 281 U.S. 18 (1930)..... 896, 2222

Moore v. New York Cotton Exchange, 270 U.S. 593 (1926)..... 760

Moore v. New York, 333 U.S. 565 (1948)..... 1508

Moore v. Ogilvie, 394 U.S. 814 (1969)..... 718, 730, 2003, 2080, 2270, 2394

Moore v. Sims, 442 U.S. 415 (1979)..... 837, 848

Moore v. U.S. House of Representatives, 733 F.2d 946 (D.C. Cir. 1984)..... 144

Moorman Mfg. Co. v. Bair, 437 U.S. 267 (1978)..... 227, 243, 1742, 1754

Moose Lodge No. 107 v. Irvis, 407 U.S. 163 (1972)..... 1895, 1896, 1900, 1902, 2099

Mora v. McNamara, 387 F.2d 862 (C.A.D.C., 1967)..... 329

Moragne v. States Marine Lines, 398 U.S. 375 (1970)..... 767, 772, 781, 2394

Morales v. TWA, 504 U.S. 374 (1992)..... 262, 961

Moran v. Burbine, 475 U.S. 412 (1986)..... 1428, 1429

Moran v. City of New Orleans, 112 U.S. 69 (1884)..... 2324

More v. Steinbach, 127 U.S. 70 (1888)..... 1555

Morehead v. New York ex rel. Tipaldo, 298 U.S. 587 (1936)..... 1694, 1695, 2232, 2389

Moreland v. Sprecher, 443 U.S. 709 (1979)..... 1088

Morey v. Doud, 354 U.S. 457 (1957)..... 1907, 1935, 2252, 2395

Morf v. Bingaman, 298 U.S. 407 (1936)..... 1925, 1928

Morgan v. Devine, 237 U.S. 632 (1915)..... 1388

Morgan v. Illinois, 504 U.S. 719 (1992)..... 1511

Morgan v. Kerrigan, 530 F.2d 401 (1st Cir.)..... 1954

Morgan v. Louisiana, 118 U.S. 455 (1886)..... 256, 377, 423

Morgan v. Louisiana, 93 U.S. 217 (1876)..... 403

Morgan v. TVA, 28 F. Supp. 732 (E.D. Tenn. 1939)..... 553

Morgan v. United States, 113 U.S. 476 (1885)..... 2388

Morgan v. Virginia, 328 U.S. 373 (1946)	218, 1961, 2241
Morrisette v. United States, 342 U.S. 246 (1952).....	1850
Morley v. Lake Shore Ry., 146 U.S. 162 (1892).....	390, 408
Mormon Church v. United States, 136 U.S. 1 (1890).....	933
Morrill v. Wisconsin, 154 U.S. 626 (1877).....	2173
Morris v. Gilmer, 129 U.S. 315 (1889).....	804
Morris v. Jones, 329 U.S. 545 (1947).....	878
Morris v. Mathews, 475 U.S. 237 (1986).....	1383
Morris v. Slappy, 461 U.S. 1 (1983).....	1535
Morrison v. California, 291 U.S. 82 (1934).....	284, 1841, 2227
Morrison v. Olson, 487 U.S. 654 (1988).....	65, 66, 69, 70, 438, 444, 534, 536, 539, 546, 549, 550, 551, 552, 578, 584, 585, 634, 648
Morrison v. Work, 266 U.S. 481 (1925).....	787
Morrissey v. Brewer, 408 U.S. 471 (1972).....	720, 1682, 1800, 1808, 1878, 1879
Morton Salt Co. v. Suppiger Co., 314 U.S. 488 (1942).....	318
Morton v. Mancari, 417 U.S. 535 (1974).....	278, 282, 1964
Moses H. Cone Hosp. v. Mercury Constr. Corp., 460 U.S. 1 (1983).....	838
Moses Lake Homes v. Grant County, 365 U.S. 744 (1961).....	981
Motes v. United States, 178 U.S. 458 (1900).....	359, 1517
Motion Picture Co. v. Universal Film Co., 243 U.S. 502 (1917).....	318, 2389
Motor Vehicle Mfrs. Ass'n v. State Farm Mut. Ins. Co., 463 U.S. 29 (1983).....	85
Mountain Timber Co. v. Washington, 243 U.S. 219 (1917).....	727, 1696, 1936
Moyer v. Peabody, 212 U.S. 78 (1909).....	480, 589, 730
Mt. Healthy City Bd. of Educ. v. Doyle, 429 U.S. 274 (1977).....	1145, 1633, 1640, 1918
Mt. Vernon-Woodberry Cotton Duck Co. v. Alabama Interstate Power Co., 240 U.S. 30 (1916).....	1465
Mu'Min v. Virginia, 500 U.S. 415 (1991).....	1512, 1854
Mueller v. Allen, 463 U.S. 388 (1983).....	1026, 1032, 1036, 1037, 1038
Mugler v. Kansas, 123 U.S. 623 (1887).....	229, 1475, 1476, 1482, 1677, 1686, 1687, 1732, 1734
Muhlker v. New York & Harlem R.R., 197 U.S. 544 (1905).....	388
Muir v. Louisville Park Theatrical Ass'n, 347 U.S. 971 (1954).....	1961
Mulford v. Smith, 307 U.S. 38 (1939).....	171, 203, 1458
Mullan v. United States, 140 U.S. 240 (1891).....	477
Mullane v. Central Hanover Bank & Trust Co., 339 U.S. 306 (1950)....	1795, 1796, 1828, 1833, 2245
Mullaney v. Anderson, 342 U.S. 415 (1952).....	915, 916
Mullaney v. Wilbur, 421 U.S. 684 (1975).....	1598, 1845, 1861, 1862, 1865
Muller v. Dows, 94 U.S. 444 (1877).....	803
Muller v. Oregon, 208 U.S. 412 (1908).....	1692, 1693, 1936, 1978
Munday v. Wisconsin Trust Co., 252 U.S. 499 (1920).....	1717
Muniz v. Hoffman, 422 U.S. 454 (1975).....	663
Munn v. Illinois, 94 U.S. 113 (1877)....	185, 377, 391, 747, 1438, 1679, 1683, 1686, 1687, 1700, 1701, 1709
Munro v. Socialist Workers Party, 479 U.S. 189 (1986).....	128, 2005
Munsey v. Clough, 196 U.S. 364 (1905).....	922, 923
Murdock v. City of Memphis, 87 U.S. (20 Wall.) 590 (1875).....	762, 764, 852
Murdock v. Pennsylvania, 319 U.S. 105 (1943).....	106, 1065, 1087, 1106, 1186, 2333, 2390
Murel v. Baltimore City Criminal Court, 407 U.S. 355 (1972).....	1884
Murphy v. California, 225 U.S. 623 (1912).....	1724, 1932
Murphy v. Florida, 421 U.S. 794 (1975).....	1509, 1855
Murphy v. Hunt, 455 U.S. 478 (1982).....	718
Murphy v. Massachusetts, 177 U.S. 155 (1900).....	1871
Murphy v. Ramsey, 114 U.S. 15 (1885).....	370, 933, 1063

TABLE OF CASES

2495

Murphy v. Waterfront Comm'n, 378 U.S. 52 (1954)..... 106, 1393, 1402, 1405, 2393
 Murray v. Carrier, 477 U.S. 478 (1986)..... 857, 858
 Murray v. City of Charleston, 96 U.S. 432 (1878)..... 399, 2324
 Murray v. Gerrick & Co., 291 U.S. 315 (1934)..... 2359
 Murray v. Giarratano, 492 U.S. 1 (1989)..... 1594, 1597, 2027
 Murray v. Louisiana, 163 U.S. 101 (1896)..... 860
 Murray v. McCarty, 2 Munf. 373 (Va. 1811)..... 910
 Murray v. United States, 487 U.S. 533 (1988)..... 1353
 Murray v. Vaughn, 300 F. Supp. 688 (D.R.I. 1969)..... 651
 Murray v. Wilson Distilling Co., 213 U.S. 151 (1909)..... 1636, 1637, 1649
 Murray's Lessee v. Hoboken Land & Improvement Co., 59 U.S. (18 How.) 272
 (1856)..... 358, 637, 640, 829, 1436, 1438, 1439, 1810
 Muskrat v. United States, 219 U.S. 346 (1911)..... 649, 654, 682, 685, 709, 2127
 Musser v. Utah, 333 U.S. 95 (1948)..... 1846
 Mutual Film Corp. v. Ohio Indus. Comm'n, 236 U.S. 230 (1915)..... 2392
 Mutual Life Ins. Co. v. Johnson, 293 U.S. 335 (1934)..... 806
 Mutual Loan Co. v. Martell, 222 U.S. 225 (1911)..... 1720
 Myers v. United States, 272 U.S. 52 (1926)..... 65, 70, 437, 438, 440, 442, 534, 535, 543, 544,
 545, 546, 547, 549, 550, 551, 552, 577, 584, 2124
 Myles Salt Co. v. Iberia Drainage Dist., 239 U.S. 478 (1916)..... 1741

N

NAACP v. Alabama ex rel. Flowers, 377 U.S. 288 (1964)..... 833, 1104, 1116
 NAACP v. Alabama ex rel. Patterson, 357 U.S. 449 (1958)..... 691, 699, 763, 764, 1005, 1104,
 1109, 1114, 1116
 NAACP v. Alabama, 360 U.S. 240 (1959)..... 833
 NAACP v. Button, 371 U.S. 415 (1963)..... 699, 1067, 1085, 1108, 1116, 2257
 NAACP v. Claiborne Hardware Co., 458 U.S. 886 (1982)..... 762, 1110, 1117, 1202, 1203, 1204,
 1205, 1214, 1251, 1252, 1253, 1254, 1255, 1268, 1892
 Nacirema Operating Co. v. Johnson, 396 U.S. 212 (1969)..... 779
 Nader v. Bork, 366 F. Supp. 104 (D.D.C. 1973)..... 549
 Nantahala Power & Light Co. v. Thornburg, 476 U.S. 953 (1986)..... 271
 Napier v. Atlantic Coast Line R.R., 272 U.S. 605 (1926)..... 185, 2356
 Napue v. Illinois, 360 U.S. 264 (1959)..... 1857
 Nardone v. United States, 308 U.S. 338 (1939)..... 1294, 1337
 Narenji v. Civiletti, 617 F.2d 745 (D.C. Cir. 1979)..... 1450
 Nash v. Florida Industrial Comm'n, 389 U.S. 235 (1967)..... 274, 2370
 Nashville Gas Co. v. Satty, 434 U.S. 136 (1977)..... 1917, 1979
 Nashville, C. & St. L. Ry. v. Alabama, 128 U.S. 96 (1888)..... 1515, 1714, 1723
 Nashville, C. & St. L. Ry. v. Browning, 310 U.S. 362 (1940)..... 1740, 1929
 Nashville, C. & St. L. Ry. v. Wallace, 288 U.S. 249 (1933)..... 654, 709, 1738, 1923
 Nashville, C. & St. L. Ry. v. Walters, 294 U.S. 405 (1935)..... 1476, 1484, 1681, 1710, 1712
 Nashville, C. & St. L. Ry. v. White, 278 U.S. 456 (1929)..... 1714
 Natal v. Louisiana, 139 U.S. 621 (1891)..... 1724, 1933
 Nathan v. Louisiana, 49 U.S. (8 How.) 73 (1850)..... 421
 Nathanson v. United States, 290 U.S. 41 (1933)..... 1302
 National Ass'n of Letter Carriers v. Blount, 305 F. Supp. 546 (D.D.C. 1969)..... 541, 1133
 National Ass'n of Letter Carriers v. Civil Service Comm'n, 346 F. Supp. 578 (D.D.C.
 1972)..... 1142
 National Bank v. Republic of China, 348 U.S. 356 (1952)..... 814
 National Bank v. United States, 101 U.S. 1 (1880)..... 305
 National Bd. of YMCA v. United States, 395 U.S. 85 (1969)..... 1485
 National Bellas Hess, Inc. v. Department of Revenue, 386 U.S. 753 (1967)..... 242, 1743, 2266,
 2398

National Cable Television Ass'n v. United States, 415 U.S. 336 (1974)	76, 77, 90
National Cotton Oil Co. v. Texas, 197 U.S. 115 (1905).....	1717
National Council U.A.M. v. State Council, 203 U.S. 151 (1906)	1716
National Credit Union Administration v. First National Bank & Trust Co., 522 U.S. 479 (1998)	705
National Endowment for the Arts v. Finley, 524 U.S. 569 (1998)	1175
National Exchange Bank v. Wiley, 195 U.S. 257 (1904).....	877, 1818
National Farmers Union Ins. Cos. v. Crow Tribe, 471 U.S. 845 (1985)	757
National Fed'n of Fed. Employees v. United States, 688 F.Supp. 671 (D.D.C. 1988)	556
National Fertilizer Ass'n v. Bradley, 301 U.S. 178 (1937).....	1718
National Geographic Soc'y v. California Bd. of Equalization, 430 U.S. 551 (1977).....	242, 1742
National Ins. Co. v. Wanberg, 260 U.S. 71 (1922).....	1721
National League of Cities v. Usery, 426 U.S. 833 (1976)	175, 203, 964, 965, 966, 967, 968, 969, 970, 1611, 1618, 1620, 1637, 1640, 2144, 2395, 2397
National Life Ins. Co. v. United States, 277 U.S. 508 (1928).....	2131
National Metropolitan Bank v. United States, 323 U.S. 454 (1945).....	811
National Mut. B. & L. Ass'n v. Brahan, 193 U.S. 635 (1904)	898, 902
National Mutual Ins. Co. v. Tidewater Transfer Co., 337 U.S. 582 (1949)....	354, 642, 760, 801, 820
National Paper Co. v. Bowers, 266 U.S. 373 (1924).....	376, 1454
National Prohibition Cases, 253 U.S. 350 (1920).....	730, 940, 941
National Safe Deposit Co. v. Stead, 232 U.S. 58 (1914)	1345, 1346, 1759
National Socialist Party v. Village of Skokie, 432 U.S. 43 (1977)	1088, 1241, 1250
National Treasury Employees Union v. Von Raab, 489 U.S. 656 (1989)	1334, 1335, 1336
National Union v. Arnold, 348 U.S. 37 (1954)	1838
Navarro Savings Ass'n v. Lee, 446 U.S. 458 (1980)	804
NBC v. United States, 319 U.S. 190 (1943).....	76, 83, 1189
NCAA v. Tarkanian, 488 U.S. 179 (1988).....	1896
Neal v. Delaware, 103 U.S. 370 (1880).....	860, 862, 1956, 2053
Near v. Minnesota ex rel. Olson, 283 U.S. 697 (1931)	1006, 1080, 1086, 1087, 1205, 2224
Nebbia v. New York, 291 U.S. 502 (1934).....	238, 348, 1681, 1688, 1702, 1703, 1716, 1908, 1932, 1937
Neblett v. Carpenter, 305 U.S. 297 (1938)	1722
Nebraska Press Ass'n v. Stuart, 427 U.S. 539 (1976)	718, 1088, 1089, 1099, 1101, 1109, 1166, 1220, 1499
Nebraska v. Wyoming, 325 U.S. 589 (1945).....	792
Nectow v. City of Cambridge, 277 U.S. 183 (1928).....	1477, 1484, 1729, 2331
Neder v. United States, 527 U.S. 1 (1999)	1505
Neely v. Henkel, 180 U.S. 109 (1901)	358, 369, 503, 572
Neely v. Martin K. Eby Construction Co., 386 U.S. 317 (1967).....	1557, 1559
Neil v. Biggers, 409 U.S. 188 (1972).....	672, 1853
Neil, Moore & Co. v. Ohio, 44 U.S. (3 How.) 720 (1845).....	2347
Nelson v. Adams, 120 S. Ct. 1579 (2000)	1796
Nelson v. County of Los Angeles, 362 U.S. 1 (1960)	1135, 1402
Nelson v. George, 399 U.S. 224 (1970)	896
Nelson v. Miranda, 413 U.S. 902 (1973).....	2282
Nelson v. New York City, 352 U.S. 103 (1956).....	1761
Nelson v. O'Neil, 402 U.S. 622 (1971)	1510, 1519, 1521
Nelson v. St. Martin's Parish, 111 U.S. 716 (1884).....	412, 2176
Nevada v. Hall, 440 U.S. 410 (1979).....	898, 904, 1633, 1635
Nevada v. United States, 463 U.S. 110 (1983).....	792
New Bedford Dry Dock Co. v. Purdy, 258 U.S. 96 (1922).....	772

TABLE OF CASES

2497

New Brunswick v. United States, 276 U.S. 547 (1928)..... 2217

New Energy Co. of Indiana v. Limbach, 486 U.S. 269 (1988)..... 245, 2308

New England Divisions Case, 261 U.S. 184 (1923)..... 1452

New England Marine Ins. Co. v. Dunham, 78 U.S. (11 Wall.) 1 (1870)..... 772

New England Power Co. v. New Hampshire, 455 U.S. 331 (1982)..... 231, 248

New Hampshire v. Louisiana, 108 U.S. 76 (1883)..... 700, 795, 797

New Hampshire v. Maine, 426 U.S. 363 (1976)..... 425

New Haven Inclusion Cases, 399 U.S. 392 (1970)..... 1471

New Jersey Ins. Co. v. Division of Tax Appeals, 338 U.S. 665 (1950)..... 2363

New Jersey Steam Navigation Co. v. Merchants' Bank of Boston, 47 U.S. (6 How.) 34
(1848)..... 766, 767, 772, 776

New Jersey Tel. Co. v. Tax Board, 280 U.S. 338 (1930)..... 2221

New Jersey v. New York, 30 U.S. (5 Pet.) 284 (1931)..... 790, 791, 792, 817

New Jersey v. Portash, 440 U.S. 451 (1979)..... 1406, 1430

New Jersey v. Sargent, 269 U.S. 328 (1926)..... 707, 796

New Jersey v. T.L.O., 469 U.S. 325 (1985)..... 1286, 1298, 1332, 1883

New Jersey v. Wilson, 11 U.S. (7 Cr.) 164 (1812)..... 393, 397, 2163

New Jersey v. Yard, 95 U.S. 104 (1877)..... 400, 2173

New Jersey Welfare Rights Org. v. Cahill, 411 U.S. 619 (1973)..... 1994, 2280

New Mexico v. Lane, 243 U.S. 52 (1917)..... 787

New Mexico v. Mescalero Apache Tribe, 462 U.S. 324 (1983)..... 279, 280

New Motor Vehicle Bd. v. Orrin W. Fox Co., 439 U.S. 96 (1978)..... 1689, 1716

New Negro Alliance v. Sanitary Grocery Co., 303 U.S. 552 (1938)..... 675, 824

New Orleans & N.E.R.R. v. Scarlet, 249 U.S. 528 (1919)..... 2354

New Orleans City Park Improvement Ass'n v. Detiege, 358 U.S. 54 (1958)..... 1961

New Orleans Debenture Redemption Co. v. Louisiana, 180 U.S. 320 (1901)..... 1716, 1717

New Orleans Gas Co. v. Drainage Comm'n, 197 U.S. 453 (1905)..... 1712

New Orleans Gas Co. v. Louisiana Light Co., 115 U.S. 650 (1885)..... 386, 407, 2324

New Orleans Public Service v. City of New Orleans, 281 U.S. 682 (1930)..... 1682

New Orleans Public Service, Inc. v. Council of the City of New Orleans, 491 U.S. 350
(1989)..... 838, 848

New Orleans Water-Works Co. v. Louisiana Sugar Co., 125 U.S. 18 (1888)..... 386

New Orleans Water-Works Co. v. Rivers, 115 U.S. 674 (1885)..... 386, 2324

New State Ice Co. v. Liebmann, 285 U.S. 262 (1932)..... 1702, 2225

New York & N.E. R.R. v. Bristol, 151 U.S. 556 (1894)..... 401, 1934

New York & Queens Gas Co. v. McCall, 245 U.S. 345 (1917)..... 1713

New York Cent. R.R. v. Bianc, 250 U.S. 596 (1919)..... 1697

New York Cent. R.R. v. Hudson County, 227 U.S. 248 (1913)..... 182, 2351

New York Cent. R.R. v. White, 243 U.S. 188 (1917)..... 414, 1461, 1696, 1844, 1936

New York Cent. R.R. v. Winfield, 244 U.S. 147 (1917)..... 2353

New York Central Securities Co. v. United States, 287 U.S. 12 (1932)..... 82

New York City Bd. of Estimate v. Morris, 489 U.S. 688 (1989)..... 2009, 2343

New York City Jaycees v. United States Jaycees, 512 F.2d 856 (2d Cir. 1976)..... 1901

New York City Transit Auth. v. Beazer, 440 U.S. 568 (1979)..... 1907, 1908, 1909

New York City v. Miln, 36 U.S. (11 Pet.) 102 (1837)..... 256, 963

New York ex rel. Bank of Commerce v. New York City, 67 U.S. (2 Bl.) 620
(1863)..... 976, 2168

New York ex rel. Bryant v. Zimmerman, 278 U.S. 63 (1928)..... 762, 1677, 1934

New York ex rel. Cohn v. Graves, 300 U.S. 308 (1937)..... 1739, 1753

New York ex rel. Hatch v. Reardon, 204 U.S. 152 (1907)..... 1746

New York ex rel. Kennedy v. Becker, 241 U.S. 556 (1916)..... 930

New York ex rel. Kopel v. Bingham, 211 U.S. 468 (1909)..... 991

New York ex rel. New York Cent. R.R. v. Miller, 202 U.S. 584 (1906)..... 1743, 1744

New York ex rel. Northern Finance Corp. v. Lynch, 290 U.S. 601 (1933)	2389
New York ex rel. Rogers v. Graves, 299 U.S. 401 (1937)	979, 980, 2233, 2390
New York ex rel. Silz v. Hesterberg, 211 U.S. 31 (1908)	257, 1727
New York ex rel. Whitman v. Wilson, 318 U.S. 688 (1943)	1857, 1872
New York ex rel. Whitney v. Graves, 299 U.S. 366 (1937)	1754
New York ex rel. Woodhaven Gas Light Co. v. Public Serv. Comm'n, 269 U.S. 244 (1925)	1713
New York Gaslight Club v. Carey, 447 U.S. 54 (1980)	1640
New York Indians, 72 U.S. (5 Wall.) 761 (1867)	515
New York Life Ins. Co. v. Cravens, 178 U.S. 389 (1900)	902
New York Life Ins. Co. v. Dodge, 246 U.S. 357 (1918)	1721, 2200
New York Life Ins. Co. v. Dunlevy, 241 U.S. 518 (1916)	1830
New York Life Ins. Co. v. Head, 234 U.S. 149 (1914)	901
New York Rapid Transit Corp. v. New York, 303 U.S. 573 (1938)	1923
New York State Ass'n for Retarded Children v. Carey, 631 F.2d 162 (2d Cir. 1980)	1791
New York State Club Ass'n v. New York City, 487 U.S. 1 (1988)	1117, 1118, 1119
New York State Conf. of Blue Cross & Blue Shield Plans v. Travelers Ins. Co., 514 U.S. 645 (1995)	263
New York State Liquor Auth. v. Bellanca, 452 U.S. 714 (1981)	1236, 2099, 2398
New York State Rys. v. Shuler, 265 U.S. 379 (1924)	1697
New York Tel. Co. v. Dolan, 265 U.S. 96 (1924)	1740
New York Tel. Co. v. New York Labor Dep't, 440 U.S. 519 (1979)	272, 278
New York Times Co. v. Jascavlevich, 439 U.S. 1301 (1978)	1165
New York Times Co. v. Sullivan, 376 U.S. 254 (1964)	1078, 1079, 1081, 1085, 1088, 1092, 1106, 1109, 1176, 1200, 1206, 1207, 1208, 1209, 1211, 1213, 1214, 1216, 1217, 1252, 1892, 2263
New York Times Co. v. United States, 403 U.S. 713 (1971)	346, 441, 557, 591, 1086, 1106
New York Trust Co. v. Eisner, 256 U.S. 345 (1921)	374
New York v. Belton, 453 U.S. 454 (1981)	1285, 1322, 1325, 1355
New York v. Burger, 482 U.S. 691 (1987)	1286, 1297, 1298
New York v. Cathedral Academy, 434 U.S. 125 (1977)	1029, 1031, 2291
New York v. Class, 475 U.S. 106 (1986)	1325, 1332
New York v. Compagnie Gen. Transatlantique, 107 U.S. 59 (1882)	2176
New York v. Ferber, 458 U.S. 747 (1982)	699, 1108, 1197, 1206, 1230
New York v. Harris, 495 U.S. 14 (1990)	1353
New York v. Illinois, 274 U.S. 488 (1927)	707
New York v. Irving Trust Co., 288 U.S. 329 (1933)	304
New York v. Louisiana, 108 U.S. 76 (1883)	795
New York v. Miln, 36 U.S. (11 Pet.) 102 (1837)	172, 2390
New York v. New Jersey, 256 U.S. 296 (1921)	700, 798
New York v. O'Neill, 359 U.S. 1 (1959)	918, 1677
New York v. P.J. Video, Inc., 475 U.S. 868 (1986)	1306
New York v. Quarles, 467 U.S. 549, 653 (1984)	1423, 1430, 1431
New York v. United States, 326 U.S. 572 (1946)	154, 155, 156, 936, 968, 970, 972, 991, 1613
New York v. United States, 505 U.S. 144 (1992)	154, 155, 156, 175, 212, 936, 968, 970, 972, 991, 1620, 1621, 2151, 2156
New York, L. E. & W. R.R. v. Pennsylvania, 153 U.S. 628 (1894)	2181
New York, N. H. & H. R.R. v. New York, 165 U.S. 628 (1897)	237, 1714
New York, N. H. & H. R.R. v. Nothnagle, 346 U.S. 128 (1953)	173
Newark Fire Ins. Co. v. State Board, 307 U.S. 313 (1939)	1748
Newberry v. United States, 256 U.S. 232 (1921)	127, 129, 2127, 2390
Newburyport Water Co. v. City of Newburyport, 193 U.S. 561 (1904)	752, 1711

TABLE OF CASES

2499

Newsweek, Inc. v. Florida Dep't of Revenue, 522 U.S. 442 (1998)..... 1762

Newton v. Brooklyn Union Gas Co., 258 U.S. 604 (1922)..... 2206

Newton v. Commissioners, 100 U.S. 548 (1880)..... 391

Newton v. Consolidated Gas Co., 258 U.S. 165 (1922)..... 1709, 2206

Newton v. Consolidated Gas Co., 259 U.S. 101 (1922)..... 2206

Newton v. Kings County Lighting Co., 258 U.S. 180 (1922)..... 2206

Newton v. New York Gas Co., 258 U.S. 178 (1922)..... 2206

Ng Fung Ho v. White, 259 U.S. 276 (1922)..... 829, 1439, 1445

Nguyen v. INS, 533 U.S. 53 (2001)..... 1984

Nicchia v. New York, 254 U.S. 228 (1920)..... 1738

Nicholas v. United States, 384 U.S. 678 (1966)..... 301

Nichols v. Coolidge, 274 U.S. 531 (1927)..... 1455, 1456, 2130

Nichols v. United States, 511 U.S. 738 (1994)..... 1531, 2398

Nichols v. United States, 74 U.S. (7 Wall.) 122 (1869)..... 785

Nickel v. Cole, 256 U.S. 222 (1921)..... 764

Nickey v. Mississippi, 292 U.S. 393 (1934)..... 1758

Nicol v. Ames, 173 U.S. 509 (1899)..... 373, 2068

Nielsen v. Johnson, 279 U.S. 47 (1929)..... 496, 2357

Nielson v. Oregon, 212 U.S. 315 (1909)..... 2188

Niemotko v. Maryland, 340 U.S. 268 (1951).... 1064, 1066, 1087, 1239, 1241, 1243, 1248, 1250, 1432

Nigro v. United States, 276 U.S. 332 (1928)..... 159

Nippert v. City of Richmond, 327 U.S. 416 (1946)..... 1822, 2094, 2334

Nishikawa v. Dulles, 356 U.S. 129 (1958)..... 1840

Nix v. Whiteside, 475 U.S. 157 (1986)..... 1535

Nix v. Williams, 467 U.S. 431 (1984)..... 1536, 1540

Nixon v. Administrator of General Services, 433 U.S. 425 (1977)..... 67, 69, 367, 368, 441, 558, 1781

Nixon v. Condon, 286 U.S. 73 (1932)..... 2054, 2226

Nixon v. Fitzgerald, 457 U.S. 731 (1982)..... 441, 575, 603, 604

Nixon v. Herndon, 273 U.S. 536 (1927)..... 2054, 2215

Nixon v. Shrink Missouri Government PAC 528 U.S. 377 (2000)..... 1158

Nixon v. Sirica, 487 F. 2d 700 (D.C.Cir. 1973)..... 558, 602, 603

Nixon v. United States, 506 U.S. 224 (1993)..... 620, 734

Nixon v. United States, 744 F.Supp. 9 (D.D.C. 1990)..... 620

Nixon v. United States, 978 F.2d 1269 (D.C. Cir. 1992)..... 558

Nixon v. Warner Communications, 435 U.S. 589 (1978)..... 367, 1084, 1499

NLRB v. Catholic Bishop, 440 U.S. 490 (1979)..... 1163

NLRB v. Fainblatt, 306 U.S. 601 (1939)..... 173, 201

NLRB v. Friedman-Harry Marks Clothing Co., 301 U.S. 58 (1937)..... 201

NLRB v. Fruehauf Trailer Co., 301 U.S. 49 (1937)..... 201

NLRB v. Fruit & Vegetable Packers, 377 U.S. 58 (1964)..... 1250

NLRB v. Gissel Packing Co., 395 U.S. 575 (1969)..... 1164

NLRB v. Jones & Laughlin Steel Corp., 301 U.S. 1 (1937).... 171, 172, 199, 201, 638, 639, 964, 1451, 1552, 1614, 1693

NLRB v. Mackay Radio & Tel. Co., 304 U.S. 333 (1938)..... 1441, 1451

NLRB v. Nash-Finch Co., 404 U.S. 138 (1971)..... 841

NLRB v. Reliance Fuel Oil Co., 371 U.S. 224 (1963)..... 173, 201

NLRB v. Retail Store Employees, 447 U.S. 607 (1980)..... 1250, 1253

NLRB v. Stowe Spinning Co., 336 U.S. 226 (1949)..... 1451

NLRB v. Virginia Electric & Power Co., 314 U.S. 469 (1941)..... 1163

NLRB v. Wyman-Gordon Co., 394 U.S. 759 (1969)..... 85

NLRB v. Yeshiva Univ., 444 U.S. 672 (1980)..... 1163

Noble State Bank v. Haskell, 219 U.S. 104 (1911)	747, 1682, 1719
Noble v. Oklahoma City, 297 U.S. 481 (1936)	1463
Noble v. Union River Logging R.R., 147 U.S. 165 (1893)	605, 1458
Noblecraft Industries v. Secretary of Labor, 614 F.2d 199 (9th Cir. 1980)	89
Nolan v. Transocean Air Lines, 365 U.S. 293 (1961)	809
Nollan v. California Coastal Comm'n, 483 U.S. 825 (1987)	1485, 1486, 1488
Noonan v. Lee, 67 U.S. (2 Black) 499 (1863)	2388
Nordlinger v. Hahn, 505 U.S. 1 (1992)	1929
Norfolk & Western R.R. v. Pendleton, 156 U.S. 667 (1895)	403
Norfolk & Western R.R. v. Pennsylvania, 136 U.S. 114 (1890)	2180
Norfolk & Western Ry. v. American Train Dispatchers' Ass'n, 499 U.S. 117 (1991)	261
Norfolk & Western Ry. v. Conley, 236 U.S. 605 (1915)	2196
Norfolk Shipbuilding and Drydock Co. v. Garris, 532 U.S. 811 (2001)	781
Norfolk So. Ry. v. Shanklin, 529 U.S. 344 (2000)	264
Norfolk Turnpike Co. v. Virginia, 225 U.S. 264 (1912)	1711
Norman v. Baltimore & O. R.R., 294 U.S. 240 (1935)	305, 361, 1458, 1475
Norman v. Reed, 502 U.S. 279 (1992)	2313
Norris v. Alabama, 294 U.S. 587 (1935)	1846, 1956, 1957
North American Co. v. SEC, 327 U.S. 686 (1946)	197
North American Storage Co. v. City of Chicago, 211 U.S. 306 (1908)	1733, 1816
North Carolina ex rel. Morrow v. Califano, 445 F.Supp. 532 (E.D.N.C. 1977)	166, 968
North Carolina State Bd. of Educ. v. Swann, 402 U.S. 43 (1971)	1947, 2273
North Carolina v. Alford, 400 U.S. 25 (1971)	1867
North Carolina v. Butler, 441 U.S. 369 (1979)	1429
North Carolina v. Pearce, 395 U.S. 711 (1969)	1382, 1384, 1385, 1867, 1870, 1871
North Carolina v. Temple, 134 U.S. 22 (1890)	1645, 1646
North Carolina v. United States, 325 U.S. 507 (1945)	187
North Dakota ex rel. Flaherty v. Hanson, 215 U.S. 515 (1910)	2188
North Dakota Pharmacy Bd. v. Snyder's Drug Stores, 414 U.S. 156 (1973)	1723, 2395
North Dakota v. Minnesota, 263 U.S. 365 (1923)	700, 798
North Dakota v. United States, 495 U.S. 423 (1990)	975, 2097
North Georgia Finishing v. Di-Chem, 419 U.S. 601 (1975)	1812, 1813, 2285
North Pacific S.S. Co. v. Hall Brothers Marine R. & S. Co., 249 U.S. 119 (1919)	772
North v. Russell, 427 U.S. 328 (1976)	1502, 1856, 1933, 1939
Northercross v. Board of Educ. of Memphis, 333 F.2d 661 (6th Cir. 1964)	1945
Northercross v. Board of Educ. of Memphis, 397 U.S. 232 (1970)	1947
Northercross v. Memphis Bd. of Educ., 302 F.2d 818 (6th Cir. 1962)	1944
Northeast Bancorp v. Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, 472 U.S. 159 (1985)	230
Northeast Marine Terminal Co. v. Caputo, 432 U.S. 249 (1977)	779
Northeastern Fla. Ch. of the Associated Gen. Contractors v. City of Jacksonville, 508 U.S. 656 (1993)	695, 716
Northern Assurance Co. v. Grand View Ass'n, 203 U.S. 106 (1906)	907
Northern Central Ry. v. Jackson, 74 U.S. (7 Wall.) 262 (1869)	2169
Northern Ohio Traction & Light Co. v. Ohio ex rel. Pontius, 245 U.S. 574 (1918)	2329
Northern Pac. R.R. v. Babcock, 154 U.S. 190 (1894)	899
Northern Pac. R.R. v. Myers, 172 U.S. 589 (1899)	981
Northern Pac. Ry. v. Duluth, 208 U.S. 583 (1908)	401
Northern Pac. Ry. v. North Dakota ex rel. Langer, 250 U.S. 135 (1919)	324, 325
Northern Pac. Ry. v. North Dakota ex rel. McCue, 236 U.S. 585 (1915)	2195
Northern Pac. Ry. v. Washington, 222 U.S. 370 (1912)	2350
Northern Pipeline Constr. Co. v. Marathon Pipe Line Co., 458 U.S. 50 (1982)	66, 67, 68, 302, 361, 635, 639, 643, 644, 645, 646, 647, 720, 830, 2149

TABLE OF CASES

2501

Northern Securities Co. v. United States, 193 U.S. 197 (1904)..... 192, 1680
 Northwest Airlines v. Minnesota, 322 U.S. 292 (1944)..... 1744
 Northwest Cent. Pipeline Corp. v. Kansas Corp. Comm'n, 489 U.S. 493 (1989)..... 253
 Northwestern Co. v. FPC, 321 U.S. 119 (1944)..... 1451
 Northwestern Ins. Co. v. Wisconsin, 275 U.S. 136 (1927)..... 2217
 Northwestern Laundry v. Des Moines, 239 U.S. 486 (1916)..... 1728
 Northwestern Life Ins. Co. v. Riggs, 203 U.S. 243 (1906)..... 1680, 1722
 Northwestern Life Ins. Co. v. Wisconsin, 247 U.S. 132 (1918)..... 1923
 Northwestern Mut. Life Ins. Co. v. Wisconsin, 275 U.S. 136 (1927)..... 977
 Northwestern States Portland Cement Co. v. Minnesota, 358 U.S. 450 (1959).... 231, 239, 240,
 242, 244
 Northwestern University v. Illinois ex rel. Miller, 99 U.S. 309 (1878)..... 2174
 Norton Co. v. Department of Revenue, 340 U.S. 534 (1951)..... 2246
 Nortz v. United States, 249 U.S. 317 (1935)..... 305
 Norwood v. Baker, 172 U.S. 269 (1898)..... 2183
 Norwood v. Harrison, 413 U.S. 455 (1973)..... 1117, 1902, 1903
 Noto v. United States, 367 U.S. 290 (1961)..... 1110, 1130, 1254
 NTEU v. Nixon, 492 F.2d 587 (D.C. Cir. 1974)..... 600
 NTEU v. United States, 990 F.2d 1271 (D.C. Cir. 1993)..... 542
 Nutting v. Massachusetts, 183 U.S. 553 (1902)..... 1720
 Nye v. United States, 313 U.S. 33 (1941)..... 659, 660, 2390
 Nyquist v. Lee, 402 U.S. 935 (1971)..... 2273
 Nyquist v. Mauclet, 432 U.S. 1 (1977).... 1913, 1916, 1973, 1974, 1975, 1990, 1991, 1992, 2291

O

O'Bannon v. Town Court Nursing Center, 447 U.S. 773 (1980)..... 1804
 O'Brien v. Brown, 409 U.S. 1 (1972)..... 733, 955
 O'Brien v. Dubois, 145 F.3d 16 (1st Cir. 1998)..... 859
 O'Brien v. Miller, 168 U.S. 287 (1897)..... 770
 O'Brien v. Skinner, 414 U.S. 524 (1974)..... 2002, 2283
 O'Callahan v. Parker, 395 U.S. 258 (1969)..... 334, 335, 336, 1366, 1367, 2142, 2397
 O'Conner v. Lee-Hy Paving Corp., 579 F.2d 194 (2d Cir. 1978)..... 1831
 O'Connor v. Donaldson, 422 U.S. 563 (1975)..... 702, 1789, 1790, 1885
 O'Connor v. Ortega, 480 U.S. 709 (1987)..... 1298, 1333
 O'Dell v. Netherland, 521 U.S. 151 (1997)..... 722, 856
 O'Donnell v. Great Lakes Dredge & Dock Co., 318 U.S. 36 (1943)..... 182, 772
 O'Donoghue v. United States, 289 U.S. 516 (1933)..... 354, 355, 631, 642
 O'Gorman & Young v. Hartford Ins. Co., 282 U.S. 251 (1931)..... 1701, 1720
 O'Hare Truck Serv., Inc. v. City of Northlake, 518 U.S. 712 (1996)..... 1122
 O'Lone v. Estate of Shabazz, 482 U.S. 342 (1987)..... 1063, 1072
 O'Malley v. Woodrough, 307 U.S. 277 (1939)..... 153, 631, 632, 2129, 2390
 O'Melveny & Myers v. FDIC, 512 U.S. 79 (1994)..... 811
 O'Neil v. Vermont, 144 U.S. 323 (1892)..... 1002, 1597
 O'Neill v. Leamer, 239 U.S. 244 (1915)..... 727, 935
 O'Shea v. Littleton, 414 U.S. 488 (1974)..... 691, 693, 696, 714, 733, 837, 1949
 Ocala Star-Banner Co. v. Damron, 401 U.S. 295 (1971)..... 1209
 Ocampo v. United States, 234 U.S. 91 (1914)..... 934
 Oceanic Navig. Co. v. Stranahan, 214 U.S. 320 (1909)..... 1444, 1494, 1507
 Oetjen v. Central Leather Co., 246 U.S. 297 (1918)..... 572, 573, 727
 Offshore Logistics, Inc. v. Tallentire, 477 U.S. 207 (1986)..... 781, 2378
 Offutt Housing Co. v. Sarpy County, 351 U.S. 253 (1956)..... 981
 Offutt v. United States, 348 U.S. 11 (1954)..... 665
 Ogden v. Saunders, 25 U.S. (12 Wheat.) 213 (1827)..... 303, 395, 409, 747, 2165
 Ohio & M. R.R. v. McClure, 77 U.S. (10 Wall.) 511 (1871)..... 386

Ohio Adult Parole Auth. v. Woodard, 523 U.S. 272 (1998)	1398, 1808, 1881
Ohio Bureau of Employment Services v. Hodory, 431 U.S. 471 (1977)	272
Ohio Civil Rights Comm'n v. Dayton Christian School, Inc., 477 U.S. 619 (1986).....	840, 848
Ohio ex rel. Bryant v. Akron Metro. Park Dist., 281 U.S. 74 (1930).....	727
Ohio ex rel. Clarke v. Deckebach, 274 U.S. 392 (1927)	297, 1971
Ohio ex rel. Davis v. Hildebrant, 241 U.S. 565 (1916).....	122, 727
Ohio ex rel. Poporici v. Alger, 280 U.S. 379 (1930).....	765, 816
Ohio Forestry Ass'n v. Sierra Club, 523 U.S. 726 (1998).....	712
Ohio Life Ins. and Trust Co. v. Debolt, 57 U.S. (16 How.) 416 (1854).....	387
Ohio Oil Co. v. Conway, 281 U.S. 146 (1930)	1923
Ohio Oil Co. v. Indiana (No. 1), 177 U.S. 190 (1900)	1725
Ohio Pub. Serv. Co. v. Ohio ex rel. Fritz, 274 U.S. 12 (1927)	2216
Ohio Tax Cases, 232 U.S. 576 (1914)	1923
Ohio v. Akron Center for Reproductive Health, 497 U.S. 502 (1990)	1774
Ohio v. Akron Park Dist., 281 U.S. 74 (1930).....	935, 1795
Ohio v. Chattanooga Boiler Co., 289 U.S. 439 (1933)	876
Ohio v. Helvering, 292 U.S. 360 (1934).....	154
Ohio v. Johnson, 467 U.S. 493 (1984).....	1390
Ohio v. Kovacs, 469 U.S. 274 (1985).....	304
Ohio v. Reiner, 523 U.S. 17 (2001)	1395
Ohio v. Roberts, 448 U.S. 56 (1980).....	1522
Ohio v. Robinette, 519 U.S. 33 (1996)	1328
Ohio v. Thomas, 173 U.S. 276 (1899)	2350
Ohio v. Wyandotte Chemicals Corp., 401 U.S. 493 (1971)	792, 798, 817
Ohio Valley Water Co. v. Ben Avon Borough, 253 U.S. 287 (1920).....	829, 1707, 1709, 2202
Ohlinger v. Watson, 652 F. 2d 775 (9th Cir. 1980)	1791
Ohlson v. Phillips, 304 F. Supp. 1152 (C.D. Colo. 1969).....	1112
Ohralik v. Ohio State Bar Ass'n, 436 U.S. 447 (1978)	1116, 1179, 1180, 1184, 1185
Oil Workers Local 8-6 v. Missouri, 361 U.S. 363 (1960).....	717
Oklahoma City Bd. of Educ. v. Dowell, 498 U.S. 237 (1991).....	1955
Oklahoma ex rel. Johnson v. Cook, 304 U.S. 387 (1938).....	700, 795, 797
Oklahoma ex rel. Phillips v. Guy F. Atkinson Co., 313 U.S. 508 (1941).....	965, 1462
Oklahoma Gin Co. v. Oklahoma, 252 U.S. 339 (1920).....	2202
Oklahoma Operating Co. v. Love, 252 U.S. 331 (1920).....	2202
Oklahoma Packing Co. v. Oklahoma Gas & Electric Co., 309 U.S. 4 (1940)	841
Oklahoma Press Pub. Co. v. Walling, 327 U.S. 186 (1946).....	107, 667, 1188, 1294, 1309
Oklahoma Pub. Co. v. District Court, 430 U.S. 308 (1977)	1089
Oklahoma Tax Comm'n v. Chickasaw Nation, 515 U.S. 450 (1995).....	280, 2382
Oklahoma Tax Comm'n v. Citizen Band Potawatomi Indian Tribe, 498 U.S. 505 (1991).....	280, 281
Oklahoma Tax Comm'n v. Jefferson Lines, Inc., 514 U.S. 175 (1995)....	227, 235, 242, 244, 749
Oklahoma Tax Comm'n v. Sac & Fox Nation, 508 U.S. 114 (1993).....	280, 2382
Oklahoma Tax Comm'n v. Texas Co., 336 U.S. 342 (1949)	985, 2391
Oklahoma Tax Comm'n v. United States, 319 U.S. 598 (1943).....	2391
Oklahoma v. Atchison, T. & S.F. Ry., 220 U.S. 277 (1911).....	700, 795, 797
Oklahoma v. Atkinson Co., 313 U.S. 508 (1941).....	184
Oklahoma v. Barnsdall Corp., 296 U.S. 521 (1936)	985, 2359, 2392
Oklahoma v. Civil Service Comm'n, 330 U.S. 127 (1947).....	165, 166, 1141, 1174
Oklahoma v. Kansas Nat. Gas. Co., 221 U.S. 229 (1911).....	1725, 2190
Oklahoma v. Texas, 258 U.S. 574 (1922)	933
Oklahoma v. Wells, Fargo & Co., 223 U.S. 298 (1912)	2191
Olberding v. Illinois Cent. R.R., 346 U.S. 338 (1953).....	1819
Olcott v. The Supervisors, 83 U.S. (16 Wall.) 678 (1873).....	388

TABLE OF CASES

2503

Old Colony Trust Co. v. City of Omaha, 230 U.S. 100 (1913).....	2328
Old Colony Trust Co. v. City of Seattle, 271 U.S. 426 (1926).....	1648
Old Colony Trust Co. v. Commissioner, 279 U.S. 716 (1929).....	638
Old Company's Lehigh v. Meeker Co., 294 U.S. 227 (1935).....	2359
Old Dearborn Co. v. Seagram Corp., 299 U.S. 183 (1936).....	1717
Old Dominion Land Co. v. United States, 269 U.S. 55 (1925).....	1468
Old Dominion S.S. Co. v. Virginia, 198 U.S. 299 (1905).....	1744, 2391
Old Wayne Life Ass'n v. McDonough, 204 U.S. 8 (1907).....	879, 1821
Olim v. Wakinekona, 461 U.S. 238 (1983).....	1877
Olin v. Kitzmiller, 259 U.S. 260 (1922).....	427
Olipphant v. Suquamish Indian Tribe, 435 U.S. 191 (1978).....	281
Oliver Iron Co. v. Lord, 262 U.S. 172 (1923).....	170, 172
Oliver v. United States, 466 U.S. 170 (1984).....	1331
Olmstead v. Olmstead, 216 U.S. 386 (1910).....	894
Olmstead v. United States, 277 U.S. 438 (1928).....	1288, 1336, 1337, 1338, 1340, 1349, 1764, 2394
Olsen v. Nebraska ex rel. Western Reference and Bond Ass'n, 313 U.S. 236 (1941).....	348, 1703, 1724, 2390
Olsen v. Smith, 195 U.S. 332 (1904).....	1723
Olson v. United States, 292 U.S. 264 (1934).....	1468
Omaechevarria v. Idaho, 246 U.S. 343 (1918).....	1932
Omni Capital Int'l v. Rudolph Wolff & Co., 484 U.S. 97 (1987).....	1833
Omnia Commercial Corp. v. United States, 261 U.S. 502 (1923).....	1470, 1475
On Lee v. United States, 343 U.S. 747 (1952).....	1328
Ontario Land Co. v. Yordy, 212 U.S. 152 (1909).....	1761
OPM v. Richmond, 496 U.S. 414 (1990).....	379
Opp Cotton Mills v. Administrator, 312 U.S. 126 (1941).....	85, 86, 1440
Orchard v. Hughes, 68 U.S. (1 Wall.) 73 (1864).....	2388
Order of Travelers v. Wolfe, 331 U.S. 586 (1947).....	901, 2242
Oregon-Washington Co. v. Washington, 270 U.S. 87 (1926).....	2356
Oregon ex rel. State Land Bd. v. Corvallis Sand & Gravel Co., 429 U.S. 363 (1977).....	929, 2395
Oregon v. Bradshaw, 462 U.S. 1039 (1983).....	1428
Oregon v. Elstad, 470 U.S. 298 (1985).....	1429
Oregon v. Hass, 420 U.S. 714 (1975).....	1430
Oregon v. Hitchcock, 202 U.S. 60 (1906).....	787, 789, 799
Oregon v. Kennedy, 456 U.S. 667 (1982).....	1372, 1377
Oregon v. Mathiason, 429 U.S. 492 (1977).....	1425
Oregon v. Mitchell, 400 U.S. 112 (1970)....	113, 127, 451, 700, 783, 799, 817, 1676, 1996, 2017, 2034, 2043, 2061, 2113, 2146
Oregon Waste Systems, Inc. v. Department of Env'tl. Quality, 511 U.S. 93 (1994).....	245, 249, 2315
Organization for a Better Austin v. Keefe, 402 U.S. 415 (1971).....	1086, 1087, 1253
Orient Ins. Co. v. Daggs, 172 U.S. 557 (1869).....	1674, 1722, 1906
Orlando v. Laird, 317 F. Supp. 1013 (D.C.E.D.N.Y. 1970).....	329
Orleans Parish School Bd. v. Bush, 365 U.S. 569 (1961).....	2254
Orleans Parish v. New York Life Ins. Co., 216 U.S. 517 (1910).....	1756
Orloff v. Willoughby, 345 U.S. 83 (1953).....	332
Ornelas v. United States, 517 U.S. 690 (1996).....	1301
Orozco v. Texas, 394 U.S. 324 (1969).....	1424
Orr v. Gilman, 183 U.S. 278 (1902).....	382
Orr v. Orr, 440 U.S. 268 (1979).....	694, 1980, 1981, 1982, 1987, 2294
Ortwein v. Schwab, 410 U.S. 656 (1973).....	2029

Osborn v. Bank of the United States, 22 U.S. (9 Wheat.) 737 (1824)....	288, 306, 361, 682, 744, 752, 753, 755, 760, 975, 977, 1628, 1630, 1644, 2165, 2388
Osborn v. Ozlin, 310 U.S. 53 (1940)	1721
Osborn v. United States, 385 U.S. 323 (1966).....	1328, 1341
Osborne v. City of Mobile, 83 U.S. (16 Wall.) 479 (1873)	423, 2388
Osborne v. Nicholson, 80 U.S. (13 Wall.) 654 (1872).....	2171
Osborne v. Ohio, 495 U.S. 103 (1990).....	1230, 1231
Oshkosh Waterworks Co. v. Oshkosh, 187 U.S. 437 (1903).....	411
Osman v. Douds, 339 U.S. 846 (1950).....	1101, 1113, 1131
Osterman v. Baldwin, 73 U.S. (6 Wall.) 116 (1867)	290
Otis v. Parker, 187 U.S. 606 (1903).....	1719, 1934
Ott v. Mississippi Barge Line, 336 U.S. 169 (1949)	2391
Ottinger v. Brooklyn Union Co., 272 U.S. 579 (1926)	2215
Ottinger v. Consolidated Gas Co., 272 U.S. 576 (1926)	2215
Ouachita Packet Co. v. Aiken, 121 U.S. 444 (1887)	423
Owensboro Nat'l Bank v. Owensboro, 173 U.S. 664 (1899)	983
Owings v. Speed, 18 U.S. (5 Wheat.) 420 (1820)	993
Ownbey v. Morgan, 256 U.S. 94 (1921).....	1835, 1837
Oyama v. California, 332 U.S. 633 (1948)	496, 1677, 1972, 2242
Oyler v. Boles, 368 U.S. 448 (1962)	1868
Ozan Lumber Co. v. Union County Bank, 207 U.S. 251 (1907)	318
Ozark Pipe Line Corp. v. Monier, 266 U.S. 555 (1925).....	2210
Ozawa v. United States, 260 U.S. 178 (1922).....	284

P

Pace v. Alabama, 106 U.S. 583 (1883).....	1939, 1941
Pace v. Burgess, 92 U.S. 372 (1876)	377
Pacific Coast Dairy v. Department of Agriculture, 318 U.S. 285 (1943).....	355, 975, 2238
Pacific Employers Ins. Co. v. Industrial Accident Comm'n, 306 U.S. 493 (1939).....	898, 904
Pacific Gas & Elec. Co. v. State Energy Resources Comm'n, 461 U.S. 190 (1983).....	260, 267
Pacific Gas & Elec. v. Public Utilities Comm'n, 475 U.S. 1 (1986).....	1193, 1248
Pacific Gas Co. v. Police Court, 251 U.S. 22 (1919)	1711, 1934
Pacific Ins. Co. v. Soule, 74 U.S. (7 Wall.) 433 (1869).....	372
Pacific Mut. Life Ins. Co. v. Haslip, 499 U.S. 1 (1991)	1838
Pacific R.R. Removal Cases, 115 U.S. 1 (1885)	361, 753, 755
Pacific R.R. v. Maguire, 87 U.S. (20 Wall.) 36 (1874)	393, 2172
Pacific States Co. v. White, 296 U.S. 176 (1935).....	1718, 1937
Pacific States Tel. & Tel. Co. v. Oregon, 223 U.S. 118 (1912).....	727, 935
Pacific Tel. & Tel. Co. v. Tax Comm'n, 297 U.S. 403 (1936)	187
Packard v. Banton, 264 U.S. 140 (1924)	1736, 1933
Packer Corp. v. Utah, 285 U.S. 105 (1932).....	1724, 1931
Packet Co. v. Catlettsburg, 105 U.S. 559 (1882)	423
Packet Co. v. Keokuk, 95 U.S. 80 (1877).....	423
Packet Co. v. St. Louis, 100 U.S. 423 (1880).....	423
Paddell v. City of New York, 211 U.S. 446 (1908).....	1740
Paine Lumber Co. v. Neal, 244 U.S. 459 (1917).....	673, 825
Palazzolo v. Rhode Island, 533 U.S. 606 (2001)	1481, 1484, 1489
Palermo v. United States, 360 U.S. 343 (1959)	1858
Palko v. Connecticut, 302 U.S. 319 (1937).....	1003, 1005, 1362, 1368, 1369, 1378, 1439, 1607, 1677, 1845, 2394
Palmer v. Ashe, 342 U.S. 134 (1951)	1529
Palmer v. Barrett, 162 U.S. 399 (1896).....	356
Palmer v. City of Euclid, 402 U.S. 544 (1971)	1848
Palmer v. McMahon, 133 U.S. 660 (1890).....	1760, 1795

TABLE OF CASES

2505

Palmer v. Thompson, 403 U.S. 217 (1971)	747, 1658, 1894, 1917, 1962
Palmetto Ins. Co. v. Connecticut, 272 U.S. 295 (1926)	1755
Palmore v. Sidoti, 466 U.S. 429 (1984).....	1962
Palmore v. United States, 411 U.S. 389 (1973).....	355, 643, 823
Panama R.R. v. Johnson, 264 U.S. 375 (1924).....	770, 774, 1449
Panama Refining Co. v. Ryan, 293 U.S. 388 (1935).....	74, 75, 76, 81, 91, 602, 2133
Panhandle Eastern Pipe Line Co. v. State Highway Comm'n, 294 U.S. 613 (1935).....	1476, 1681, 1712, 2229
Panhandle Oil Co. v. Mississippi ex rel. Knox, 277 U.S. 218 (1928).....	978, 2218, 2390
Papachristou v. City of Jacksonville, 405 U.S. 156 (1972).....	1847, 1848, 2339
Papasan v. Allain, 478 U.S. 265 (1986).....	1650
Papish v. Board of Curators, 410 U.S. 667 (1973).....	1150
Paramino Co. v. Marshall, 309 U.S. 370 (1940)	362, 1461
Parden v. Terminal Ry., 377 U.S. 184 (1964).....	1635, 1637, 1638, 1640, 1643, 2397, 2399
Parham v. Cortese, 407 U.S. 67 (1972)	2277
Parham v. Hughes, 441 U.S. 347 (1979).....	1913, 1980, 1981, 1983, 1990, 1992, 1993
Parham v. J. R., 442 U.S. 584 (1979)	1788, 1886
Paris Adult Theatre I v. Slaton, 413 U.S. 49 (1973)	1109, 1221, 1222, 1224, 1226, 1228, 1229, 1230, 1782, 1783
Parish School Bd. v. Stewart, 400 U.S. 884 (1970)	2272
Parke v. Raley, 506 U.S. 20 (1992).....	1507, 1863, 1868
Parker v. Brown, 317 U.S. 341 (1943).....	238, 246
Parker v. Dugger, 498 U.S. 308 (1991).....	850, 1586
Parker v. Ellis, 362 U.S. 574 (1960)	672, 2394
Parker v. Gladden, 385 U.S. 363 (1966).....	1507, 1510
Parker v. Levy, 411 U.S. 978 (1973).....	332, 334, 336, 337, 575, 1108, 2280
Parker v. North Carolina, 397 U.S. 790 (1970)	1400, 1867
Parker v. Randolph, 442 U.S. 62 (1979).....	1519
Parker v. Richard, 250 U.S. 235 (1919).....	989
Parker v. Roth, 202 Neb. 850, 278 N.W. 2d 106 (1979)	1568
Parkinson v. United States, 121 U.S. 281 (1887)	1365
Parratt v. Taylor, 451 U.S. 527 (1981).....	758, 1816, 2397
Parsons v. Armor, 28 U.S. (3 Pet.) 413 (1830)	1550
Parsons v. Bedford, 28 U.S. (3 Pet.) 433 (1830)	1548, 1549, 1550, 1552
Parsons v. United States, 167 U.S. 324 (1897).....	552
Pasadena City Bd. of Educ. v. Spangler, 427 U.S. 424 (1976)	719, 1948, 1951
Passavant v. United States, 148 U.S. 214 (1893).....	1440
Passenger Cases (Smith v. Turner), 48 U.S. (7 How.) 283 (1849).....	172, 224, 256, 377, 1675, 2166
Patapsco Guano Co. v. North Carolina, 171 U.S. 345 (1898)	422
Pate v. Robinson, 383 U.S. 375 (1966).....	1865
Patsone v. Pennsylvania, 232 U.S. 138 (1914).....	1971
Patsy v. Florida Board of Regents, 457 U.S. 496 (1982).....	758, 839, 840, 1633, 1634, 1636, 1651
Patterson v. Colorado, 205 U.S. 454 (1907)	1079, 1097
Patterson v. Illinois, 487 U.S. 285 (1988).....	1540
Patterson v. Kentucky, 97 U.S. 501 (1879).....	172, 318
Patterson v. McLean Credit Union, 491 U.S. 164 (1989).....	749
Patterson v. New York, 432 U.S. 197 (1977).....	1598, 1845, 1861, 1862
Patton v. Brady, 184 U.S. 608 (1902).....	373, 1455, 2068
Patton v. Easton, 14 U.S. (1 Wheat.) 476 (1816).....	2387
Patton v. Mississippi, 332 U.S. 463 (1947)	1956, 1957
Patton v. United States, 281 U.S. 276 (1930).....	1502

Patton v. Yount, 467 U.S. 1025 (1984).....	850, 1510
Paul v. Davis, 424 U.S. 693 (1976).....	1780, 1786, 1807, 2099
Paul v. United States, 371 U.S. 245 (1963).....	975, 2369
Paul v. Virginia, 75 U.S. (8 Wall.) 168 (1868).....	171, 911, 913, 1674, 2016, 2391
Paulsen v. Portland, 149 U.S. 30 (1893).....	1758, 1759
Pawlet v. Clark, 13 U.S. (9 Cr.) 292 (1815).....	812
Payne v. Arkansas, 356 U.S. 560 (1958).....	1417, 1431
Payne v. Kansas, 248 U.S. 112 (1918).....	1923
Payne v. Tennessee, 501 U.S. 808 (1991).....	749, 1587, 2307, 2398
Payton v. New York, 445 U.S. 573 (1980).....	1290, 1291, 1292, 1312, 2296
Peabody v. Eisner, 247 U.S. 347 (1918).....	2069
Peabody v. United States, 231 U.S. 530 (1913).....	785, 1474
Peacock v. Thomas, 516 U.S. 349 (1996).....	760
Pearson v. McGraw, 308 U.S. 313 (1939).....	1751
Pearson v. Yewdall, 95 U.S. 294 (1877).....	1549
Pease v. Hansen, 404 U.S. 70 (1971).....	2018, 2274
Pease v. Peck, 59 U.S. (18 How.) 595 (1856).....	806
Pease v. Rathbun-Jones Eng. Co., 243 U.S. 273 (1917).....	1550, 1551
Peck & Co. v. Lowe, 247 U.S. 165 (1918).....	376
Peel v. Illinois Attorney Disciplinary Comm'n, 496 U.S. 91 (1990).....	1178, 2312
Peete v. Morgan, 86 U.S. (19 Wall.) 581 (1874).....	423, 2172
Peik v. Chicago & Nw. Ry., 94 U.S. 164 (1877).....	185, 236, 1700, 1904, 2388
Pell v. Procnier, 417 U.S. 817 (1974).....	1084, 1170, 1171, 1173
Penfield Co. v. SEC, 330 U.S. 585 (1947).....	667
Penhallow v. Doane, 3 U.S. (3 Dall.) 53 (1795).....	324
Penn-Central Merger & N & W Inclusion Cases, 389 U.S. 486 (1968).....	186
Penn Central Transp. Co. v. City of New York, 438 U.S. 104 (1978).....	1477, 1478, 1479, 1480, 1481, 1482, 1484, 1486, 1487, 1488, 1489, 1681, 1729
Penn Dairies v. Milk Control Comm'n, 318 U.S. 261 (1943).....	974
Pennekamp v. Florida, 328 U.S. 331 (1946).....	1099
Pennell v. City of San Jose, 485 U.S. 1 (1988).....	1485, 1489
Pennhurst State School & Hosp. v. Halderman, 451 U.S. 1 (1981).....	164, 166, 760, 961, 968, 1791
Pennhurst State School & Hosp. v. Halderman, 465 U.S. 89 (1984).....	760, 1631, 1634, 1640, 1641, 1648, 1791, 2396
Pennie v. Reis, 132 U.S. 464 (1889).....	1680
Penniman's Case, 103 U.S. 714 (1881).....	411
Pennington v. Fourth Nat'l Bank, 243 U.S. 269 (1917).....	1828, 1829
Pennington v. Gibson, 57 U.S. (16 How.) 65 (1854).....	907
Pennock v. Dialogue, 27 U.S. (2 Pet.) 1 (1829).....	312
Pennoyer v. McConaughy, 140 U.S. 1 (1891).....	1644, 1647, 2180
Pennoyer v. Neff, 95 U.S. 714 (1878).....	879, 1818, 1828, 1829, 1832, 2396
Pennsylvania Bd. of Probation and Parole v. Scott, 524 U.S. 357 (1998).....	1354
Pennsylvania Bureau of Correction v. United States Marshals Service, 474 U.S. 34 (1985).....	668
Pennsylvania Coal Co. v. Mahon, 260 U.S. 393 (1922).....	1476, 1478, 1681, 1726, 2207
Pennsylvania College Cases, 80 U.S. (13 Wall.) 190 (1872).....	399, 400
Pennsylvania Dep't of Public Welfare v. Davenport, 495 U.S. 552 (1990).....	304
Pennsylvania ex rel. Herman v. Claudy, 350 U.S. 116 (1956).....	1529
Pennsylvania Fire Ins. Co. v. Gold Issue Mining & Milling Co., 243 U.S. 93 (1917).....	898, 1821
Pennsylvania Gas Co. v. Public Serv. Comm'n, 252 U.S. 23 (1920).....	2389
Pennsylvania Hospital v. City of Philadelphia, 245 U.S. 20 (1917).....	406, 408

TABLE OF CASES

2507

Pennsylvania Power Co. v. FPC, 343 U.S. 414 (1952) 189

Pennsylvania Public Utility Comm'n v. CONRAIL, 461 U.S. 912 (1983)..... 2376

Pennsylvania R.R. v. Public Service Comm'n, 250 U.S. 566 (1919)..... 185, 2354

Pennsylvania R.R. v. Towers, 245 U.S. 6 (1917) 2388

Pennsylvania v. Ashe, 302 U.S. 51 (1937) 1939, 1940

Pennsylvania v. Board of Trustees, 353 U.S. 230 (1957)..... 1894, 1895

Pennsylvania v. Finley, 481 U.S. 551 (1987) 2026

Pennsylvania v. Labron, 518 U.S. 938 (1996)..... 1325

Pennsylvania v. Lynn, 501 F.2d 848 (D.C.Cir. 1974)..... 579

Pennsylvania v. Mimms, 434 U.S. 106 (1977) 717, 1315

Pennsylvania v. Muniz, 496 U.S. 582 (1990) 1397

Pennsylvania v. Nelson, 350 U.S. 497 (1956) 266, 2364

Pennsylvania v. New Jersey, 426 U.S. 660 (1976) 700

Pennsylvania v. New York, 406 U.S. 206 (1972)..... 792, 793

Pennsylvania v. Quicksilver Co., 77 U.S. (10 Wall.) 553 (1871)..... 796

Pennsylvania v. Ritchie, 480 U.S. 39 (1987) 1525

Pennsylvania v. Union Gas Co., 491 U.S. 1 (1989)..... 1631, 1634, 1640, 1641, 2152, 2398

Pennsylvania v. West Virginia, 262 U.S. 553 (1923)..... 188, 189, 248, 700, 792, 2209

Pennsylvania v. Wheeling & Belmont Bridge Co., 54 U.S. (13 How.) 518 (1852) 179, 228,
427, 716, 797

Pennsylvania v. Wheeling & Belmont Bridge Co., 59 U.S. (18 How.) 421 (1856) 179, 228,
377, 426

Pennzoil Co. v. Texaco, Inc., 481 U.S. 1 (1987)..... 848

Penry v. Lynaugh, 492 U.S. 302 (1989)..... 722, 856, 1584, 1590, 1594

Pensacola Tel. Co. v. Western Union Tel. Co., 96 U.S. 1 (1878)..... 178, 311, 2349

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corp. v. R.A. Gray & Co., 467 U.S. 717 (1984)..... 1457, 1458

Penson v. Ohio, 488 U.S. 75 (1988)..... 2026

Peonage Cases, 123 F. 671 (M.D. Ala. 1903) 1662

People of Puerto Rico v. Russell & Co., 288 U.S. 476 (1933)..... 752, 753

People v. Crane, 214 N.Y. 154, 108 N.E. 427 (1915)..... 1971

People v. Defore, 242 N.Y. 13, 21, 150 N.E. 585, 587 (1926)..... 1351

People's Band v. Calhoun, 102 U.S. 256 (1880)..... 1634

Peoples Ferry Co. v. Joseph Beers, 61 U.S. (20 How.) 393 (1858) 772

Pep Boys v. Pyroil, 299 U.S. 198 (1936)..... 1717

Pereira v. United States, 347 U.S. 1 (1954)..... 1388

Peretz v. United States, 501 U.S. 923 (1991) 636, 748

Perez v. Brownell, 356 U.S. 44 (1958)..... 285, 292, 1674, 2394

Perez v. Campbell, 402 U.S. 637 (1971)..... 267, 304, 1736, 2370, 2394

Perez v. Ledesma, 401 U.S. 82 (1971)..... 844, 846, 1440

Perez v. United States, 402 U.S. 146 (1971)..... 173, 174, 197, 214, 215, 221, 1616

Perkins v. Benguet Consol. Mining Co., 342 U.S. 437 (1952)..... 1824

Perkins v. Elg, 307 U.S. 325 (1939) 290, 291, 711, 728

Perkins v. Lukens Steel Co., 310 U.S. 113 (1940)..... 704, 788

Perkins v. Matthews, 400 U.S. 379 (1971)..... 653, 2059

Perkins v. Smith, 370 F. Supp. 134 (D.Md. 1974)..... 1972

Perley v. North Carolina, 249 U.S. 510 (1919) 1727

Permian Basin Area Rate Cases, 390 U.S. 747 (1968) 84, 830, 1709

Permoli v. Municipality No. 1, 44 U.S. (3 How.) 589 (1845) 925, 928, 1001

Pernell v. Southall Realty Co., 416 U.S. 363 (1974)..... 643, 1551

Perpich v. Department of Defense, 496 U.S. 434 (1990)..... 351

Perry Educ. Ass'n v. Perry Local Educators' Ass'n, 460 U.S. 37 (1983)..... 1240, 1242, 1243,
1244, 1245

Perry v. Commerce Loan Co., 383 U.S. 392 (1966) 300

Perry v. Leeke, 488 U.S. 272 (1989)	1533
Perry v. Sinderman, 408 U.S. 593 (1972)	1145, 1802, 1803, 1804
Perry v. Thomas, 482 U.S. 483 (1987)	268, 2379
Perry v. United States, 294 U.S. 330 (1935)	168, 307, 1458, 2035, 2133
Personnel Administrator v. Feeney, 442 U.S. 256 (1979)	1911, 1917, 1919, 1951
Pervear v. Massachusetts, 72 U.S. (5 Wall.) 475 (1867)	421, 1001, 1572
Peters v. Hobby, 349 U.S. 331 (1955)	339, 1133, 1442
Peters v. Kiff, 407 U.S. 493 (1972)	1508, 1957
Petersen Baking Co. v. Bryan, 290 U.S. 570 (1934)	1718
Petersen v. Clark, 285 F. Supp. 700 (N.D. Calif. 1968)	651
Peterson v. City of Greenville, 373 U.S. 244 (1963)	1887, 1888, 1891, 1963, 2259
Petit v. Minnesota, 177 U.S. 164 (1900)	1934
Petite v. United States, 361 U.S. 529 (1960)	1370
Pettibone v. Nichols, 203 U.S. 192 (1906)	922, 923
Petty v. Tennessee-Missouri Comm'n, 359 U.S. 275 (1959)	427, 1636, 1637, 1640
Peyroux v. Howard, 32 U.S. (7 Pet.) 324 (1833)	774
Peyton v. Rowe, 391 U.S. 54 (1968)	672, 2394
Phalen v. Virginia, 49 U.S. (8 How.) 163 (1850)	414
Phelps Dodge Corp. v. NLRB, 313 U.S. 177 (1941)	1461, 2391
Phelps v. Board of Education, 300 U.S. 319 (1937)	392
Phelps v. United States, 274 U.S. 341 (1927)	1469
Philadelphia & Reading Ry. v. McKibbin, 243 U.S. 264 (1917)	1821
Philadelphia Co. v. Stimson, 223 U.S. 605 (1912)	605, 789
Philadelphia Fire Ass'n v. New York, 119 U.S. 110 (1886)	1905, 1922, 1925
Philadelphia Newspapers v. Hepps, 475 U.S. 767 (1986)	1213, 1214, 2306
Philadelphia Newspapers v. Jerome, 434 U.S. 241 (1978)	1088
Philadelphia Steamship Co. v. Pennsylvania, 122 U.S. 326 (1887)	233, 423, 2178, 2388
Philadelphia, W. & B. R.R. v. Philadelphia & Havre De Grace Steam Towboat Co., 64 U.S. (23 How.) 209 (1859)	772
Philco Aviation v. Shacket, 462 U.S. 406 (1983)	270, 2376
Phillips Chemical Co. v. Dumas School Dist., 361 U.S. 376 (1960)	981
Phillips Co. v. Dumas School Dist., 361 U.S. 376 (1960)	2253
Phillips Petroleum Co. v. Jenkins, 297 U.S. 629 (1936)	400
Phillips Petroleum Co. v. Mississippi, 484 U.S. 469 (1988)	929
Phillips Petroleum Co. v. Oklahoma, 340 U.S. 190 (1950)	1725
Phillips Petroleum Co. v. Shutts, 472 U.S. 797 (1985)	898, 1834
Phillips Petroleum Co. v. Texaco, Inc., 415 U.S. 125 (1974)	752
Phillips Petroleum Co. v. Wisconsin, 347 U.S. 672 (1954)	189
Phillips v. Commissioner, 283 U.S. 589 (1931)	158, 1440, 1816
Phillips v. Dime Trust & S.D. Co., 284 U.S. 160 (1931)	374
Phillips v. Martin-Marietta Corp., 400 U.S. 542 (1971)	1979, 1990
Phillips v. Payne, 92 U.S. 130 (1875)	352
Phillips v. Washington Legal Foundation, 524 U.S. 156 (1998)	1488
Philpott v. Welfare Board, 409 U.S. 413 (1973)	2371
Phipps v. Cleveland Refg. Co., 261 U.S. 449 (1923)	2207
Phoenix F. & M. Ins. Co. v. Tennessee, 161 U.S. 174 (1896)	403
Picard v. Connor, 404 U.S. 270 (1972)	762
Picard v. East Tennessee, V. & G. R.R., 130 U.S. 637 (1889)	403
Piccirillo v. New York, 400 U.S. 548 (1971)	1404, 1406
Pickard v. Pullman Southern Car Co., 117 U.S. 34 (1886)	185, 2177
Pickelsimer v. Wainwright, 375 U.S. 2 (1963)	1531
Pickering v. Board of Education, 391 U.S. 563 (1968)	830, 1104, 1145, 1146, 1147, 1148, 1149

TABLE OF CASES

2509

Pickett v. Brown, 462 U.S. 1 (1983) 1994, 2302

Pierce Oil Corp. v. Hope, 248 U.S. 498 (1919)..... 1734

Pierce Oil Corp. v. Hopkins, 264 U.S. 137 (1924)..... 1759

Pierce Oil Corp. v. Phoenix Ref. Co., 259 U.S. 125 (1922)..... 1711

Pierce v. Carskadon, 83 U.S. (16 Wall.) 234 (1873)..... 382, 383, 2171

Pierce v. Creecy, 210 U.S. 387 (1908)..... 922

Pierce v. New Hampshire, 46 U.S. (5 How.) 504 (1847) 2388

Pierce v. Society of Sisters, 268 U.S. 510 (1925)..... 698, 1150, 1680, 1764, 1765, 1766, 1787, 2212

Pierce v. United States, 160 U.S. 335 (1896)..... 1413

Pierce v. United States, 252 U.S. 239 (1920)..... 1080, 1094

Pierre v. Louisiana, 306 U.S. 354 (1939) 1846, 1956, 1957

Pierson v. Ray, 386 U.S. 547 (1967) 1344

Pike v. Bruce Church, 397 U.S. 137 (1970)..... 239, 247, 248, 253

Pillsbury Co. v. Conboy, 459 U.S. 248 (1983) 1406

Pink v. A.A.A. Highway Express, 314 U.S. 201 (1941) 903

Pinkerton v. United States, 328 U.S. 640 (1946)..... 1388

Pinkus v. United States, 436 U.S. 293 (1978) 1222, 1223

Pinney v. Butterworth, 378 U.S. 564 (1964)..... 2262

Pipe Line Cases, 234 U.S. 548 (1914)..... 188

Pipefitters v. United States, 407 U.S. 385 (1972)..... 1160

Piqua Branch Bank v. Knoop, 57 U.S. (16 How.) 369 (1853) 2163

Pitney v. Washington, 240 U.S. 387 (1916)..... 1719

Pittman v. Home Owners' Corp., 308 U.S. 21 (1939)..... 361, 984

Pittsburgh & Southern Coal Co. v. Bates, 156 U.S. 577 (1895)..... 177

Pittsburgh C. C. & St. L. Ry. v. Backus, 154 U.S. 421 (1894) 1744, 1758

Pittsburgh C. C. & St. L. Ry. v. Board of Pub. Works, 172 U.S. 32 (1898)..... 1758

Pittsburgh Plate Glass Co. v. United States, 360 U.S. 395 (1959) 1363

Pittsburgh Press Co. v. Commission on Human Relations, 413 U.S. 376 (1973)..... 1177, 1180

Pizitz Co. v. Yeldell, 274 U.S. 112 (1927)..... 1838

Plamals v. Pinar Del Rio, 277 U.S. 151 (1928)..... 2391

Plankington Packing Co. v. WERB, 338 U.S. 953 (1950) 2361

Planned Parenthood Ass'n v. Ashcroft, 462 U.S. 476 (1983)..... 1772, 1773, 2302

Planned Parenthood of S.E. Pennsylvania v. Casey, 505 U.S. 833 (1992)..... 749, 750, 1767, 1776, 1777, 1779, 1788, 1793, 2314, 2322, 2398

Planned Parenthood v. American Coalition of Life Activists, 290 F.3d 1058 (9th Cir. 2002) 1204, 1205

Planned Parenthood v. Danforth, 428 U.S. 52 (1976).... 698, 714, 1771, 1772, 1788, 2287, 2288

Plante v. Gonzalez, 575 F.2d 1119 (5th Cir. 1978)..... 1781

Planters' Bank v. Sharp, 47 U.S. (6 How.) 301 (1848)..... 2166

Plaquemines Tropical Fruit Co. v. Henderson, 170 U.S. 511 (1898)..... 816, 823

Plaut v. Spendthrift Farm, Inc., 514 U.S. 211 (1995)..... 649, 652, 2154

Pleasants v. Fant, 89 U.S. (22 Wall.) 116 (1875)..... 1557

Plessy v. Ferguson, 163 U.S. 537 (1896) 1658, 1659, 1942, 1943, 1960, 2392

Plummer v. Coler, 178 U.S. 115 (1900)..... 977

Plyler v. Doe, 457 U.S. 202 (1982)..... 1904, 1913, 1916, 1971, 1976, 1977, 2032, 2300

Plymouth Coal Co. v. Pennsylvania, 232 U.S. 531 (1914) 1694

Poafpybitty v. Skelly Oil Co., 390 U.S. 365 (1968)..... 763

Pocket Veto Case, 279 U.S. 655 (1929)..... 146, 147, 148, 730

Poe v. Seaborn, 282 U.S. 101 (1930)..... 158

Poe v. Ullman, 367 U.S. 497 (1961)..... 711, 713, 714, 1447, 1766, 1767

Poelker v. Doe, 432 U.S. 519 (1977) 1774

Pointer v. Texas, 380 U.S. 400 (1965) 1003, 1004, 1007, 1517, 1518, 2393

Pointer v. United States, 151 U.S. 396 (1894).....	1512
Polar Ice Cream & Creamery Co. v. Andrews, 375 U.S. 361 (1964).....	238, 2260
Police Dep't of Chicago v. Mosley, 408 U.S. 92 (1972).....	1140, 1196, 1241, 2339
Polites v. United States, 364 U.S. 426 (1960).....	287
Polk County v. Dodson, 454 U.S. 512 (1981).....	1900
Polk v. Mutual Reserve Fund, 207 U.S. 310 (1907).....	1722
Pollard's Lessee v. Hagan, 44 U.S. (3 How.) 212 (1845).....	182, 925, 926, 928, 929
Pollard v. United States, 352 U.S. 354 (1957).....	717, 1385, 1496, 1497
Pollock v. Farmers' Loan & Trust Co., 157 U.S. 429 (1895).....	153, 154, 155, 371, 372, 373, 374, 686, 749, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2125, 2388, 2397
Pollock v. Farmers' Loan & Trust Co., 158 U.S. 601 (1895).....	748, 2067, 2125, 2388
Pollock v. Williams, 322 U.S. 4 (1944).....	1662, 2239, 2360
Ponte v. Real, 471 U.S. 491 (1985).....	1876
Poole v. Fleeger, 36 U.S. (11 Pet.) 185 (1837).....	424, 427
Pope & Talbot, Inc. v. Hawn, 346 U.S. 406 (1953).....	778, 781, 812
Pope v. Blue, 809 F. Supp. 392 (W.D.N.C. 1992).....	112
Pope v. Illinois, 481 U.S. 497 (1987).....	1226, 1228
Pope v. United States, 323 U.S. 1 (1944).....	167, 362, 637, 828
Pope v. Williams, 193 U.S. 621 (1904).....	750, 1677, 2395
Port Authority Trans-Hudson Corp. v. Feeney 495 U.S. 299, 309 (1990).....	1631, 1637
Porter v. Aetna Casualty Co., 370 U.S. 159 (1962).....	334
Porter v. Lee, 328 U.S. 246 (1946).....	717
Porter v. Nussle, 122 S. Ct. 983 (2002).....	1603
Porterfield v. Webb, 263 U.S. 225 (1923).....	1971
Portland Ry. v. Oregon R.R. Comm'n, 229 U.S. 397 (1913).....	414
Portsmouth Harbor Land & Hotel Co. v. United States, 250 U.S. 1 (1919).....	1474
Portsmouth Harbor Land & Hotel Co. v. United States, 260 U.S. 327 (1922).....	1474
Portuondo v. Agard, 529 U.S. 61 (2000).....	1518
Posadas de Puerto Rico Assocs. v. Tourism Co. of Puerto Rico, 478 U.S. 328 (1986).....	933, 1181, 1183, 1184, 2099
Postal Telegraph-Cable Co. v. Borough of Taylor, 192 U.S. 64 (1904).....	2325
Postal Telegraph-Cable Co. v. Warren-Godwin Co., 251 U.S. 27 (1919).....	2354
Postal Telegraph Cable Co. v. Adams, 155 U.S. 688 (1895).....	234
Postal Telegraph Cable Co. v. Newport, 247 U.S. 464 (1918).....	1810
Postum Cereal Co. v. California Fig Nut Co., 272 U.S. 693 (1927).....	637, 654
Potter v. United States, 155 U.S. 438 (1894).....	1516
Potts v. Creager, 155 U.S. 597 (1895).....	314
Poulos v. New Hampshire, 345 U.S. 395 (1953).....	1066, 1087, 1242
Powe v. Miles, 407 F.2d 73 (2d Cir. 1968).....	1896
Powell's Lessee v. Harmon, 27 U.S. (2 Pet.) 241 (1829).....	2387
Powell v. Alabama, 287 U.S. 45 (1932).....	1004, 1005, 1007, 1439, 1526, 1527, 1528, 1530, 1533, 1537
Powell v. McCormack, 395 F.2d 577 (D.C. Cir. 1968).....	732, 734
Powell v. McCormack, 395 U.S. 486 (1969).....	115, 116, 117, 132, 134, 135, 136, 139, 140, 711, 730, 731, 732, 734, 744, 955
Powell v. Pennsylvania, 127 U.S. 678 (1888).....	1687, 1733
Powell v. Texas, 392 U.S. 514 (1968).....	685, 762, 1598
Power Authority of New York v. FPC, 247 F.2d 538 (2d Cir. 1957).....	505
Power Mfg. Co. v. Saunders, 274 U.S. 490 (1927).....	2216
Powers v. Detroit & Grand Haven Ry., 201 U.S. 543 (1906).....	2186
Powers v. Ohio, 499 U.S. 400 (1991).....	698, 1513, 1957
Powers v. United States, 223 U.S. 303 (1912).....	1413
Preiser v. Newkirk, 422 U.S. 395 (1975).....	717

TABLE OF CASES

2511

Preiser v. Rodriguez, 411 U.S. 475 (1973) 672, 1875
 Prentis v. Atlantic Coast Line, 211 U.S. 210 (1908) 839, 841, 1710
 Presbyterian Church v. Hull Memorial Presbyterian Church, 393 U.S. 440 (1969) 1020,
 1021
 Preseault v. ICC, 494 U.S. 1 (1990) 214, 1472
 Press-Enterprise Co. v. Superior Court, 464 U.S. 501 (1984) (Press-Enterprise I).... 1169, 1499
 Press-Enterprise Co. v. Superior Court, 478 U.S. 1 (1986) (Press-Enterprise II) 1167, 1169,
 1499, 1500
 Presser v. Illinois, 116 U.S. 252 (1886)..... 424, 1002, 1007, 1273, 1677
 Pressler v. Blumenthal, 434 U.S. 1028 (1978) 701
 Pressler v. Simon, 428 F. Supp. 302 (D.D.C. 1976) 134
 Preston v. United States, 376 U.S. 364 (1964) 1285, 1323
 Price v. Georgia, 398 U.S. 323 (1970) 1383, 2394
 Price v. Illinois, 238 U.S. 446 (1915) 1733, 1932
 Price v. Johnston, 334 U.S. 266 (1948) 669, 851, 1873
 Price v. Pennsylvania R.R., 113 U.S. 218 (1895) 311
 Prigg v. Pennsylvania, 41 U.S. (16 Pet.) 539 (1842) 72, 88, 503, 835, 921, 923, 924, 988,
 2166, 2347
 Prince v. Massachusetts, 321 U.S. 158 (1944)..... 1060, 1062, 1065, 1765
 Princess Lida v. Thompson, 305 U.S. 456 (1939) 836
 Princeton University v. Schmidt, 455 U.S. 100 (1982)..... 717
 Principality of Monaco v. Mississippi, 292 U.S. 313 (1934)..... 813, 1631, 1633
 Printz v. United States, 521 U.S. 898 (1997)..... 175, 963, 972, 973, 1275, 1620, 1621, 2156
 Prize Cases, 67 U.S. (2 Bl.) 635 (1863) 328, 460, 479
 Process Gas Consumers Group v. Consumer Energy Council, 463 U.S. 1216
 (1983) 150, 2149
 Procter & Gamble v. United States, 225 U.S. 282 (1912)..... 2390
 Procnunier v. Martinez, 416 U.S. 396 (1974) 1170, 1171, 1874, 2397
 Proffitt v. Florida, 428 U.S. 242 (1976) 385, 1577, 1581
 Providence & N.Y. S.S. Co. v. Hill Mfg. Co., 109 U.S. 578 (1883) 182, 768
 Providence Bank v. Billings, 29 U.S. (4 Pet.) 514 (1830)..... 399, 401
 Provident Inst. v. Massachusetts, 73 U.S. (6 Wall.) 611 (1868) 977
 Provident Savings Ass'n v. Kentucky, 239 U.S. 103 (1915)..... 1755, 2198
 Provident Savings Inst. v. Malone, 221 U.S. 660 (1911)..... 1720
 Provo Bench Canal Co. v. Tanner, 239 U.S. 323 (1915)..... 1473
 Prudential Ins. Co. v. Benjamin, 328 U.S. 408 (1946)..... 179, 229, 230
 Prudential Ins. Co. v. Cheek, 259 U.S. 530 (1922)..... 1698, 1935
 PruneYard Shopping Center v. Robins, 447 U.S. 74 (1980)..... 1111, 1248, 1479, 1482, 1488
 Public Affairs Associates v. Rickover, 369 U.S. 111 (1962) 710
 Public Citizen v. Department of Justice, 491 U.S. 440 (1989)..... 67, 535, 552, 748
 Public Clearing House v. Coyne, 194 U.S. 497 (1904) 309, 1439
 Public Service Comm'n v. Wycoff Co., 344 U.S. 237 (1952) 684, 710, 711, 713
 Public Util. Comm'n v. United States, 355 U.S. 534 (1958) 2365
 Public Utilities Comm'n v. Attleboro Co., 273 U.S. 83 (1927) 189
 Public Utility Comm'rs v. Ynchausti & Co., 251 U.S. 401 (1920) 1436
 Puerto Rico Dept. of Consumer Affairs v. Isla Petroleum Corp., 485 U.S. 495
 (1988) 268
 Puerto Rico v. Branstad, 483 U.S. 219 (1987)..... 88, 920, 921, 991, 2397
 Pugach v. Dollinger, 365 U.S. 458 (1961)..... 844
 Puget Sound Power & Light Co. v. City of Seattle, 291 U.S. 619 (1934)..... 1740, 1923, 1924
 Puget Sound Stevedoring Co. v. State Tax Comm'n, 302 U.S. 90 (1937) 2234, 2396
 Puget Sound Traction Co. v. Reynolds, 244 U.S. 574 (1917) 405
 Pugh v. Locke, 406 F. Supp. 318 (M.D. Ala. 1976) 1602

Pulley v. Harris, 465 U.S. 37 (1984).....	673, 1581, 1589
Pullman's Palace Car Co. v. Pennsylvania, 141 U.S. 18 (1891).....	242
Pullman Co. v. Kansas, 216 U.S. 56 (1910).....	1752
Pullman Co. v. Knott, 235 U.S. 23 (1914).....	1762
Pumpelly v. Green Bay Co., 80 U.S. (13 Wall.) 166 (1872).....	1474, 1482
Purity Extract Co. v. Lynch, 226 U.S. 192 (1912).....	1734
Putnam Pit, Inc. v. City of Cookeville, 221 F.3d 834 (6th Cir. 2000).....	1246
Puyallup Tribe v. Washington Game Dep't, 433 U.S. 165 (1977).....	278
Pyle v. Kansas, 317 U.S. 213 (1942).....	1857

Q

Quackenbush v. Allstate Ins. Co., 517 U.S. 706 (1996).....	838
Quackenbush v. United States, 177 U.S. 20 (1900).....	553
Quaker City Cab Co. v. Pennsylvania, 277 U.S. 389 (1928).....	1924, 2219, 2395
Quebec Steamship Co. v. Merchant, 133 U.S. 375 (1890).....	776
Queenside Hills Co. v. Saxl, 328 U.S. 80 (1946).....	1734, 1933
Quercia v. United States, 289 U.S. 466 (1933).....	1501
Quern v. Hernandez, 440 U.S. 951 (1979).....	2294
Quern v. Jordan, 440 U.S. 332 (1979).....	1636, 1640, 1647, 1649
Quick Bear v. Leupp, 210 U.S. 50 (1908).....	1023
Quicksal v. Michigan, 339 U.S. 660 (1950).....	1530
Quilici v. Village of Morton Grove, 695 F. 2d 261 (7th Cir. 1982).....	1273
Quill Corp. v. North Dakota ex rel. Heitkamp, 504 U.S. 298 (1992).....	227, 239, 242, 1742, 1743, 2314, 2398
Quilloin v. Walcott, 434 U.S. 246 (1978).....	1788, 2022
Quinn v. Millsap, 491 U.S. 95 (1989).....	1999, 2002, 2311
Quinn v. United States, 349 U.S. 155 (1955).....	105, 1393, 1396
Quon Quon Poy v. Johnson, 273 U.S. 352 (1927).....	1436, 1444
Quong Wing v. Kirkendall, 223 U.S. 59 (1912).....	1924, 1978

R

R. A. V. v. City of St. Paul, 505 U.S. 377 (1992).....	1197, 1198, 1199, 1203, 1206, 1226, 2344
R. J. Reynolds Tobacco Co. v. Durham County, 479 U.S. 130 (1986).....	421
Rabe v. Washington, 405 U.S. 313 (1972).....	1517, 1846
Rabeck v. New York, 391 U.S. 462 (1968).....	1222, 2269
Rabinovitch v. Nyquist, 433 U.S. 901 (1977).....	1640
Radice v. New York, 264 U.S. 292 (1924).....	1978
Radich v. New York, 401 U.S. 531 (1971).....	1264
Radio & Television Technicians v. Broadcast Service of Mobile, 380 U.S. 255 (1965).....	274
Radio Station WOW v. Johnson, 326 U.S. 120 (1945).....	762
Radovich v. National Football League, 352 U.S. 445 (1957).....	171
Rafferty v. McKay, 400 U.S. 954 (1970).....	2272
Ragan v. Merchants Transfer & Warehouse Co., 337 U.S. 530 (1949).....	810
Rail Coal Co. v. Ohio Industrial Comm'n, 236 U.S. 338 (1915).....	1694
Railroad Co. v. Fuller, 84 U.S. (17 Wall.) 560 (1873).....	178
Railroad Co. v. Grant, 98 U.S. 398 (1878).....	821
Railroad Co. v. Hamersley, 104 U.S. 1 (1881).....	401
Railroad Co. v. Hecht, 95 U.S. 168 (1877).....	411
Railroad Co. v. Husen, 95 U.S. 465 (1878).....	2173
Railroad Co. v. Jackson, 74 U.S. (7 Wall.) 262 (1869).....	1744
Railroad Co. v. Richmond, 96 U.S. 521 (1878).....	1714, 1934
Railroad Comm'n Cases (Stone v. Farmers' Loan & Trust Co.), 116 U.S. 307 (1886).....	404

TABLE OF CASES

2513

Railroad Comm'n v. Pacific Gas Co., 301 U.S. 669 (1937)..... 2389

Railroad Comm'n v. Pacific Gas Co., 302 U.S. 388 (1938)..... 1708, 2389

Railroad Comm'n v. Pullman Co., 312 U.S. 496 (1941) 837

Railroad Comm'n v. Eastern Tex. R.R., 264 U.S. 79 (1924) 1713

Railroad Comm'n v. Humble Oil & Ref. Co., 311 U.S. 578 (1941) 1725

Railroad Comm'n v. Pacific Gas Co., 302 U.S. 388 (1938)..... 1708, 2389

Railroad Comm'n v. Rowan & Nichols Oil Co., 310 U.S. 573 (1940)..... 1725, 1795

Railroad Commission Cases, 116 U.S. 307 (1886)..... 1703

Railroad Labor Executives Ass'n v. Gibbons, 455 U.S. 457 (1982) 2149

Railroad Retirement Bd. v. Alton R.R., 295 U.S. 330 (1935)..... 198, 199, 1453, 2134

Railroad Retirement Bd. v. Duquesne Warehouse Co., 326 U.S. 446 (1946) 199

Railroad Retirement Bd. v. Kalina, 431 U.S. 909 (1977)..... 2139

Railroad Trainmen v. Howard, 343 U.S. 768 (1952)..... 1448

Railway Company v. Whitton, 80 U.S. (13 Wall.) 270 (1872)..... 361

Railway Employees' Dep't v. Hanson, 351 U.S. 225 (1956) 273, 1124, 1163, 1451, 2365

Railway Express Agency v. City of New York, 336 U.S. 106 (1949)..... 1735, 1908, 1931

Railway Express Agency v. Virginia, 347 U.S. 359 (1954) 235, 2249

Railway Express Agency v. Virginia, 358 U.S. 434 (1959) 235

Railway Mail Ass'n v. Corsi, 326 U.S. 88 (1945)..... 311, 1117, 1699

Raines v. Byrd, 521 U.S. 811 (1997)..... 702, 703

Rainey v. United States, 232 U.S. 310 (1914) 145, 730

Rakas v. Illinois, 439 U.S. 128 (1978)..... 1289, 1290, 1326, 1352, 1356, 1357

Rakes v. United States, 212 U.S. 55 (1909)..... 359

Raley v. Ohio, 360 U.S. 423 (1959)..... 763

Ralls County Court v. United States, 105 U.S. 733 (1881)..... 2175

Ramah Navajo School Bd. v. Bureau of Revenue, 458 U.S. 832 (1982) 278, 279, 280, 2375

Ramdass v. Angelone, 530 U.S. 156 (2000)..... 1586, 1870

Ramos v. Lamm, 639 F.2d 559 (10th Cir. 1981)..... 1602

Randall v. Baltimore & Ohio R.R., 109 U.S. 478 (1883) 1557

Raney v. Gould Bd. of Educ., 391 U.S. 443 (1968) 1945, 1946

Rankin v. McPherson, 483 U.S. 378 (1987)..... 1148

Rapid Transit Corp. v. New York, 303 U.S. 573 (1938) 404

Rassmussen v. United States, 197 U.S. 516 (1905)..... 1493, 1502, 2126, 2394

Rast v. Van Deman & Lewis, 240 U.S. 342 (1916)..... 1719

Rathbun v. United States, 355 U.S. 107 (1957)..... 1337

Ratterman v. Western Union Tel. Co., 127 U.S. 411 (1888)..... 2179

Rawlings v. Kentucky, 448 U.S. 98 (1980) 1289, 1290, 1352, 1357

Ray v. Atlantic Richfield Co., 435 U.S. 151 (1978) 267, 1646, 1647, 2373

Ray v. Blair, 343 U.S. 154 (1952)..... 449, 453, 454, 455, 718

Raygor v. Regents of the University of Minnesota, 122 S. Ct. 999 (2002) 1643

Raymond Motor Transp., Inc. v. Rice, 434 U.S. 429 (1978)..... 252

Raymond v. Chicago Traction Co., 207 U.S. 20 (1907)..... 1929

Rea v. United States, 350 U.S. 214 (1956) 678, 844, 1347

Reading Co. v. Brown, 391 U.S. 471 (1968) 301

Reading R.R. v. Pennsylvania, 82 U.S. (15 Wall.) 232 (1873)..... 225, 232, 233

Reagan v. Abourezk, 484 U.S. 1 (1987) 294

Reagan v. Farmers' Loan & Trust Co., 154 U.S. 362 (1894)..... 1644, 1704, 1705

Reagan v. Mercantile Trust Co., 154 U.S. 413 (1894)..... 974

Real Silk Mills v. City of Portland, 268 U.S. 325 (1925) 2330

Rearick v. Pennsylvania, 203 U.S. 507 (1906) 2326

Reck v. Pate, 367 U.S. 433 (1961)..... 1417

Reckendorfer v. Faber, 92 U.S. 347 (1876) 313, 314

Rector of Christ Church v. County of Philadelphia, 65 U.S. (24 How.) 300 (1861) 394

Red Lion Broadcasting Co. v. FCC, 395 U.S. 367 (1969)	83, 1189, 1190, 1191
Red River Valley Bank v. Craig, 181 U.S. 548 (1901).....	411
Redrup v. New York, 386 U.S. 767 (1967)	1224
Reece v. Georgia, 350 U.S. 85 (1955).....	1956
Reed v. Campbell, 476 U.S. 852 (1986)	1992
Reed v. Reed, 404 U.S. 71 (1971).....	1909, 1910, 1911, 1979, 1980, 2274
Reed v. Ross, 468 U.S. 1 (1984).....	857
Rees v. City of Watertown, 86 U.S. (19 Wall.) 107 (1874).....	413, 1819
Reeside v. Walker, 52 U.S. (11 How.) 272 (1851).....	378
Reetz v. Bozanich, 397 U.S. 82 (1970).....	838
Reetz v. Michigan, 188 U.S. 505 (1903)	383, 1723, 1871
Reeves, Inc. v. Stake, 447 U.S. 429 (1980).....	228
Regan v. Taxation With Representation, 461 U.S. 540 (1983).....	1173, 1174
Regan v. Time, Inc., 468 U.S. 641 (1984).....	1196, 2142
Regents of the Univ. of California v. Bakke, 438 U.S. 265 (1978).....	695, 1911, 1965, 1966, 1967, 1987
Regents of the University of California v. Doe, 519 U.S. 425 (1997).....	1638
Regents of the University of Michigan v. Ewing, 474 U.S. 214 (1985).....	1804
Regional Rail Reorganization Act Cases, 419 U.S. 102 (1974)....	633, 653, 712, 714, 1460, 1467
Reich v. Collins, 513 U.S. 106 (1994).....	1762
Reichart v. Felps, 73 U.S. (6 Wall.) 160 (1868)	500, 2119
Reichelderfer v. Quinn, 287 U.S. 315 (1932).....	1470
Reid v. Colorado, 187 U.S. 137 (1902).....	174
Reid v. Covert, 351 U.S. 487 (1956).....	337, 2392
Reid v. Covert, 354 U.S. 1 (1957).....	337, 343, 440, 503, 506, 508, 522, 933, 1493, 2137, 2392
Reid v. Georgia, 448 U.S. 438 (1980)	1292, 1293, 1316, 1425
Reina v. United States, 364 U.S. 507 (1960).....	662, 962, 1396
Reinecke v. Smith, 289 U.S. 172 (1933).....	1454, 1455
Reinman v. City of Little Rock, 237 U.S. 171 (1915)	1728
Reitman v. Mulkey, 387 U.S. 369 (1967).....	1730, 1894, 1960, 2266
Reitz v. Mealey, 314 U.S. 33 (1941)	304, 1736, 2394
Relford v. Commandant, 401 U.S. 355 (1971)	335, 1367
Remmer v. United States, 347 U.S. 227 (1954).....	1854
Remmer v. United States, 350 U.S. 377 (1956).....	1509, 1510
Renaud v. Abbot, 116 U.S. 277 (1886).....	879
Rendell-Baker v. Kohn, 457 U.S. 830 (1982).....	1887, 1898, 1901
Renne v. Geary, 501 U.S. 312 (1991).....	712, 714
Rennie v. Klein, 653 F.2d 836 (3d Cir. 1981).....	1791
Reno v. ACLU, 521 U.S. 844 (1997).....	1233, 1234, 1245, 1246, 2157
Reno v. American-Arab Anti-Discrimination Comm., 525 U.S. 471 (1999).....	299
Reno v. Catholic Social Services, Inc., 509 U.S. 43 (1993).....	695, 714
Reno v. Condon 528 U.S. 141 (2000).....	216, 973, 1621
Reno v. Flores, 507 U.S. 292 (1993).....	298
Republic Natural Gas Co. v. Oklahoma, 334 U.S. 62 (1948).....	762
Republic Pictures Corp. v. Kappler, 327 U.S. 757 (1946)	2241
Republican Party of Minnesota v. White, 122 S. Ct. 2528 (2002).....	1156
Rescue Army v. Municipal Court, 331 U.S. 549 (1947).....	682, 711, 724, 745
Reserve Life Ins. Co. v. Bowers, 380 U.S. 258 (1965)	2263
Retail Clerks Int'l Ass'n v. Schermerhorn, 375 U.S. 96 (1963)	273
Reuss v. Balles, 439 U.S. 997 (1978).....	701, 702
Rewis v. United States, 401 U.S. 808 (1971)	214
Reynolds v. Cochran, 365 U.S. 525 (1961)	1531
Reynolds v. Crawfordsville Bank, 112 U.S. 405 (1884).....	1555

TABLE OF CASES

2515

Reynolds v. Sims, 377 U.S. 533 (1964)..... 110, 730, 1914, 1996, 1997, 2006, 2007, 2009, 2012, 2015, 2261

Reynolds v. Smith, 394 U.S. 618 (1969)..... 2270

Reynolds v. Stockton, 140 U.S. 254 (1891)..... 879, 900

Reynolds v. United States, 98 U.S. 145 (1878)..... 934, 1016, 1019, 1060, 1062, 1063, 1493, 1512, 1517

Reynoldsville Casket Co. v. Hyde, 514 U.S. 749 (1995)..... 724

Rhode Island Trust Co. v. Doughton, 270 U.S. 69 (1926)..... 1749, 2212

Rhode Island v. Innis, 446 U.S. 291 (1980)..... 1422, 1425, 1426, 1539

Rhode Island v. Massachusetts, 37 U.S. (12 Pet.) 657 (1838) 361, 427, 790, 791, 793, 816, 822

Rhodes v. Chapman, 452 U.S. 337 (1981)..... 1601, 1602, 1603, 1874

Rhodes v. Iowa, 170 U.S. 412 (1898)..... 229

Ribnik v. McBride, 277 U.S. 350 (1928)..... 1702, 1703, 2218, 2390

Ricaud v. American Metal Co., 246 U. S. 304 (1918)..... 573

Rice v. Cayetano, 528 U.S. 495 (2000)..... 2053, 2320

Rice v. Elmore, 165 F.2d 387 (4th Cir. 1947)..... 2054

Rice v. Olson, 324 U.S. 786 (1945)..... 1529

Rice v. Rehner, 463 U.S. 713 (1983)..... 279

Rice v. Rice, 336 U.S. 674 (1949)..... 887

Rice v. Santa Fe Elevator Corp., 331 U.S. 218 (1947)..... 259, 260, 266, 2361

Rice v. Sioux City Memorial Park Cemetery, 245 Iowa 147, 60 N.W. 2d 110 (1953)..... 1892

Richards v. Jefferson County, 517 U.S. 793 (1996)..... 1796

Richards v. Washington Terminal Co., 233 U.S. 546 (1914)..... 1474

Richards v. Wisconsin, 520 U.S. 385 (1997)..... 1311

Richardson v. Belcher, 404 U.S. 78 (1971)..... 1132, 1449, 1802, 1843, 1938

Richardson v. Davis, 409 U.S. 1069 (1972)..... 1994, 2145

Richardson v. Griffin, 409 U.S. 1069 (1972)..... 1994

Richardson v. Marsh, 481 U.S. 200 (1987)..... 1519

Richardson v. Perales, 402 U.S. 389 (1971)..... 1441, 1798

Richardson v. Ramirez, 418 U.S. 24 (1974)..... 690, 1996, 2034

Richardson v. Wright, 405 U.S. 208 (1972)..... 716

Richfield Oil Corp. v. State Bd. of Equalization, 329 U.S. 69 (1946)..... 420, 2241

Richmond Newspapers v. Virginia, 448 U.S. 555 (1980)..... 1084, 1167, 1168, 1498, 1499, 1500, 1607

Richmond v. Lewis, 506 U.S. 40 (1992)..... 1584

Rickert Rice Mills v. Fontenot, 297 U.S. 110 (1936)..... 789, 2134

Riddle v. Dyche, 262 U.S. 333 (1923)..... 673

Rideau v. Louisiana, 373 U.S. 723 (1963)..... 1166, 1855

Ridgway v. Ridgway, 454 U.S. 46 (1981)..... 334

Riegle v. FOMC, 454 U.S. 1082 (1981)..... 702

Riggs v. Del Drago, 317 U.S. 95 (1942)..... 158

Riggs v. Johnson County, 73 U.S. (6 Wall.) 166 (1868)..... 836

Riley v. City of Chester, 612 F.2d 708 (3d Cir. 1979)..... 1165

Riley v. Massachusetts, 232 U.S. 671 (1914)..... 1693

Riley v. National Fed'n of the Blind, 487 U.S. 781 (1988)..... 1180, 1242, 1262, 2309

Riley v. New York Trust Co., 315 U.S. 343 (1942)..... 893, 1828, 1832

Rinaldi v. United States, 434 U.S. 22 (1977)..... 1370

Rinaldi v. Yeager, 384 U.S. 305 (1966)..... 1940, 2025, 2265

Rindge Co. v. Los Angeles County, 262 U.S. 700 (1923)..... 1464, 1465

Ring v. Arizona, 122 S. Ct. 2428 (2002)..... 1507, 1579, 1581, 1863, 2323

Rios v. United States, 364 U.S. 253 (1960)..... 2392

Ristaino v. Ross, 424 U.S. 589 (1976).....	1513
Ritchie v. McMullen, 159 U.S. 235 (1895).....	909
Rivera v. Delaware, 429 U.S. 877 (1976).....	1598, 1861
Rivera v. Dunn, 329 F. Supp. 554 (D. Conn. 1971).....	2018
Rivera v. Minnich, 483 U.S. 574 (1987).....	1841
Riverside Mills v. Menefee, 237 U.S. 189 (1915).....	881, 1819, 1822
Rizzo v. Goode, 423 U.S. 262 (1976).....	693, 714
Road Dist. v. Missouri Pac. R.R., 274 U.S. 188 (1927).....	1741
Road Imp. Dist. v. Missouri Pac. R.R., 274 U.S. 188 (1927).....	1930, 2216
Roaden v. Kentucky, 413 U.S. 496 (1973).....	1223, 1306
Roadway Express, Inc. v. Piper, 447 U.S. 752 (1980).....	668
Robbins v. California, 453 U.S. 420 (1981).....	1291, 1325, 1351, 2396
Robbins v. Shelby County Taxing Dist., 120 U.S. 489 (1887).....	234, 2178
Robert Mitchell Furn. Co. v. Selden Breck Constr. Co., 257 U.S. 213 (1921).....	1822
Roberts v. Burlington Industries, 477 U.S. 901 (1986).....	2378
Roberts v. City of Boston, 59 Mass. 198 (1849).....	1942
Roberts v. Irrigation Dist., 289 U.S. 71 (1933).....	1741
Roberts v. Lewis, 153 U.S. 367 (1894).....	2388
Roberts v. Louisiana, 428 U.S. 325 (1976).....	1511, 1578, 1579, 1581, 1583, 2288
Roberts v. Louisiana, 431 U.S. 633 (1977).....	1581, 1583, 2290
Roberts v. New York City, 295 U.S. 264 (1935).....	1467, 1473
Roberts v. Reilly, 116 U.S. 80 (1885).....	921
Roberts v. Russell, 392 U.S. 293 (1968).....	1510, 1519
Roberts v. United States Jaycees, 468 U.S. 609 (1984).....	1117, 1118, 1119, 1979
Robertson v. Baldwin, 165 U.S. 275 (1897).....	989, 1079, 1273, 1518, 1663
Robertson v. California, 328 U.S. 440 (1946).....	179
Robertson v. Pickrell, 109 U.S. 608 (1883).....	877, 894
Robertson v. Seattle Audubon Society, 503 U.S. 429 (1992).....	828
Robinson v. California, 370 U.S. 660 (1962).....	1007, 1597, 1598, 2257
Robinson v. Florida, 378 U.S. 153 (1964).....	1891, 1963
Robinson v. Hanrahan, 409 U.S. 38 (1972).....	1796, 1828, 2278
Robinson v. Neil, 409 U.S. 505 (1973).....	720, 721
Rocca v. Thompson, 223 U.S. 317 (1912).....	505
Roche v. McDonald, 275 U.S. 449 (1928).....	876, 878
Rochester Ry. v. Rochester, 205 U.S. 236 (1907).....	404
Rochester Tel. Corp. v. United States, 307 U.S. 125 (1939).....	2390
Rochin v. California, 342 U.S. 165 (1952).....	1005, 1308, 1347, 1348, 1845
Rock v. Arkansas, 483 U.S. 44 (1987).....	1536, 1856
Rockefeller v. Socialist Workers Party, 400 U.S. 806 (1970).....	2272
Rockefeller v. United States, 257 U.S. 176 (1921).....	2072
Rockefeller v. Wells, 389 U.S. 421 (1967).....	2267
Rockford Life Ins. Co. v. Illinois Dep't of Revenue, 482 U.S. 182 (1987).....	977
Rodman v. Pothier, 264 U.S. 399 (1924).....	922
Rodriguez de Quijas v. Shearson/American Express, 490 U.S. 477 (1989).....	2397
Rodriguez v. Popular Democratic Party, 457 U.S. 1 (1982).....	933, 1121, 2000
Rodrique v. Aetna Casualty & Surety Co., 395 U.S. 352 (1969).....	781
Roe v. Flores-Ortega, 528 U.S. 470 (2000).....	1536
Roe v. Kansas ex rel. Smith, 278 U.S. 191 (1929).....	1466
Roe v. Wade, 410 U.S. 113 (1973).....	714, 715, 718, 749, 750, 1764, 1767, 1768, 1769, 1770, 1771, 1772, 1773, 1774, 1775, 1776, 1779, 1782, 1783, 1784, 1786, 2279, 2306, 2322
Roemer v. Maryland Bd. of Public Works, 426 U.S. 736 (1976).....	1018, 1028, 1041
Rogers Park Water Co. v. Fergus, 180 U.S. 624 (1901).....	405
Rogers v. Alabama, 192 U.S. 226 (1904).....	879, 1956

TABLE OF CASES

2517

Rogers v. Arkansas, 227 U.S. 401 (1913)	2192
Rogers v. Bellei, 401 U.S. 815 (1971)	283, 285, 289, 290, 293, 456, 1674
Rogers v. Burlington, 10 U.S. (3 Wall.) 654 (1866)	2388
Rogers v. Hennepin County, 240 U.S. 184 (1916)	1746
Rogers v. Lodge, 458 U.S. 613 (1982)	1916, 1921, 1963, 2014, 2044, 2055, 2063
Rogers v. Missouri Pacific R.R., 352 U.S. 500 (1957)	188, 1559, 1560
Rogers v. Richmond, 365 U.S. 534 (1961)	1417, 1419
Rogers v. Tennessee, 532 U.S. 451 (2001)	1850
Rogers v. United States, 141 U.S. 548 (1891)	1550
Rogers v. United States, 340 U.S. 367 (1951)	1395, 1403
Rohr Aircraft Corp. v. San Diego County, 362 U.S. 628 (1960)	2254
Rolston v. Missouri Fund Comm'rs, 120 U.S. 390 (1887)	1644, 1647, 2396
Roman v. Sincock, 377 U.S. 695 (1964)	2006, 2262
Romano v. Oklahoma, 512 U.S. 1 (1994)	1582
Romer v. Evans, 517 U.S. 620 (1996)	2022, 2317
Romero v. International Terminal Operating Co., 358 U.S. 354 (1959)	753, 760, 767, 770, 774, 808, 813, 815, 1552
Romeu v. Todd, 206 U.S. 358 (1907)	934
Rooney v. North Dakota, 196 U.S. 319 (1905)	383, 385
Roosevelt v. Meyer, 68 U.S. (1 Wall.) 512 (1863)	2388
Rosado v. Wyman, 397 U.S. 397 (1970)	166, 760, 2370
Rosales-Lopez v. United States, 451 U.S. 182 (1981)	1513
Rosario v. Rockefeller, 410 U.S. 752 (1973)	718, 1120, 1121, 2000
Rosato v. Superior Court, 51 Cal. App. 3d 190, 124 Cal. Rptr. 427 (1975)	1165
Roschen v. Ward, 279 U.S. 337 (1929)	1733
Rose v. Arkansas State Police, 479 U.S. 1 (1986)	268, 2378
Rose v. Clark, 478 U.S. 570 (1986)	1855
Rose v. Himley, 8 U.S. (4 Cr.) 241 (1808)	2387
Rose v. Lundy, 455 U.S. 509 (1982)	672
Rose v. Mitchell, 443 U.S. 545 (1979)	854, 1959
Rose v. Rose, 481 U.S. 619 (1987)	271
Rosen v. California, 416 U.S. 924 (1974)	1202
Rosen v. United States, 161 U.S. 29 (1896)	1516
Rosen v. United States, 245 U.S. 467 (1918)	1525, 2388
Rosenberg Co. v. Curtis Brown Co., 260 U.S. 516 (1923)	1821
Rosenberger v. Pacific Express Co., 241 U.S. 48 (1916)	2198
Rosenberger v. University of Virginia, 515 U.S. 819 (1995)	1018, 1041, 1050, 1242
Rosenblatt v. Baer, 383 U.S. 75 (1966)	1209
Rosenbloom v. Metromedia, 403 U.S. 29 (1971)	1211, 1212
Rosenburg v. Fleuti, 374 U.S. 449 (1963)	297
Rosengart v. Laird, 404 U.S. 908 (1972)	685
Rosenthal v. New York, 226 U.S. 260 (1912)	1724
Rosewell v. LaSalle National Bank, 450 U.S. 503 (1981)	837
Ross v. Bernhard, 396 U.S. 531 (1970)	663, 1549, 1556
Ross v. Moffitt, 417 U.S. 600 (1974)	1871, 2026
Ross v. Oklahoma, 487 U.S. 81 (1987)	1512, 1514
Ross v. Oregon, 227 U.S. 150 (1913)	383, 387
Rossi v. Pennsylvania, 238 U.S. 62 (1915)	2352
Rostker v. Goldberg, 453 U.S. 57 (1981)	332, 334, 575, 1449, 1913, 1980, 1985, 1986
Roth v. United States, 354 U.S. 476 (1957)	1008, 1106, 1109, 1220, 1221, 1222, 1223, 1224, 1226, 1229, 1615
Roudebush v. Hartke, 405 U.S. 15 (1972)	128, 130, 841
Rowan v. Post Office Dep't, 397 U.S. 728 (1970)	310, 1150, 1198, 1222, 1451

Rowan v. Runnels, 46 U.S. (5 How.) 134 (1847).....	805, 806
Rowland v. Boyle, 244 U.S. 106 (1917).....	2198
Rowoldt v. Perfetto, 355 U.S. 115 (1957).....	1130
Royal Arcanum v. Green, 237 U.S. 531 (1915).....	900
Royall v. Virginia, 116 U.S. 572 (1886).....	2177
Royster Guano Co. v. Virginia, 253 U.S. 412 (1920).....	2203
Rubber-Tip Pencil Co. v. Howard, 87 U.S. (20 Wall.) 498 (1874).....	313
Rubin v. Coors Brewing Co., 514 U.S. 476 (1995).....	1180, 1181, 1183, 1185, 2135
Ruckelshaus v. Monsanto Co., 467 U.S. 986 (1984).....	1466, 1470, 1479
Ruddy v. Rossi, 248 U.S. 104 (1918).....	931
Rudolph v. Alabama, 375 U.S. 889 (1963).....	1575
Ruffin v. Commonwealth, 62 Va. 790 (1871).....	1873
Rufo v. Inmates of Suffolk County Jail, 502 U.S. 367 (1991).....	1603
Ruhlin v. New York Life Ins. Co., 304 U.S. 202 (1938).....	808
Rummel v. Estelle, 445 U.S. 263 (1980).....	1599, 1868
Runkle v. United States, 122 U.S. 543 (1887).....	577
Runyon v. McCrary, 427 U.S. 160 (1976).....	1117, 1661, 1902
Ruppert v. Caffey, 251 U.S. 264 (1920).....	339
Rush v. Savchuk, 444 U.S. 320 (1980).....	896, 1831
Rusk v. Espinosa, 456 U.S. 951 (1982).....	2342
Russell v. Sebastian, 233 U.S. 195 (1914).....	2193
Russell v. United States, 369 U.S. 749 (1962).....	99, 103, 109, 137
Russell v. United States, 471 U.S. 858 (1985).....	173, 215, 221
Russian Volunteer Fleet v. United States, 282 U.S. 481 (1931).....	1467
Rust v. Sullivan, 500 U.S. 173 (1991).....	748, 1174, 1175
Rutan v. Republican Party of Illinois, 497 U.S. 62 (1990).....	1122
Rutkin v. United States, 343 U.S. 130 (1952).....	2076
Rutledge v. United States, 517 U.S. 292 (1996).....	1388
Ryder v. United States, 515 U.S. 177 (1995).....	534, 537, 724

S

S.R.A., Inc. v. Minnesota, 327 U.S. 558 (1946).....	356
Sable Communications of California v. FCC, 492 U.S. 115 (1989).....	1232, 1235, 2152
Sacher v. United States, 343 U.S. 1 (1952).....	661, 664, 665
Sacher v. United States, 356 U.S. 576 (1958).....	102, 109
Saenz v. Roe, 526 U.S. 489 (1999).....	1678, 2016, 2017, 2019, 2320
Safe Deposit & Tuust Co. v. Virginia, 280 U.S. 83 (1929).....	1747, 2221
Safeway Stores v. Oklahoma Grocers, 360 U.S. 334 (1959).....	1717, 1718, 1937
Saffle v. Parks, 494 U.S. 484 (1990).....	854, 1595
Sage Stores Co. v. Kansas, 323 U.S. 32 (1944).....	1733
Saia v. New York, 334 U.S. 558 (1948).....	1260, 1261, 1263, 2334
Sailer v. Leger, 403 U.S. 365 (1971).....	2274
Sailors v. Board of Elections, 387 U.S. 105 (1967).....	2000, 2007
Sale v. Haitian Centers Council, 509 U.S. 155 (1993).....	295
Salinger v. Loisel, 265 U.S. 224 (1924).....	851, 1515
Salomon v. State Tax Comm'n, 278 U.S. 484 (1929).....	1927
Salt Company v. East Saginaw, 80 U.S. (13 Wall.) 373 (1872).....	394
Salyer Land Co. v. Tulare Water Storage Dist., 410 U.S. 719 (1973).....	1999, 2007
Salzburg v. Maryland, 346 U.S. 545 (1954).....	1939
Samuels v. Mackell, 401 U.S. 66 (1971).....	712, 839, 846, 847, 1200
Samuels v. McCurdy, 267 U.S. 188 (1925).....	383
San Antonio Indep. Sch. Dist. v. Rodriguez, 411 U.S. 1 (1973)....	1787, 1912, 1915, 1938, 1976, 1997, 2018, 2023, 2030, 2031, 2032
San Diego Building Trades Council v. Garmon, 353 U.S. 26 (1957).....	273, 274, 275, 276, 277

TABLE OF CASES

2519

San Diego Building Trades Council v. Garmon, 359 U.S. 236 (1959)..... 2366

San Diego Gas & Electric Co. v. City of San Diego, 450 U.S. 621 (1981)..... 762, 1474, 1487

San Diego Land & Town Co. v. Jasper, 189 U.S. 439 (1903)..... 1706, 1708

San Diego Land & Town Co. v. National City, 174 U.S. 739 (1899) 1706, 1708

San Francisco Arts & Athletics, Inc. v. United States Olympic Comm., 483 U.S. 522
(1987)..... 1180, 1181

Sanabria v. United States, 437 U.S. 54 (1978)..... 1378, 1379

Sanders v. Fertilizer Works, 292 U.S. 190 (1934) 907

Sanders v. Johnson, 403 U.S. 955 (1971)..... 2274

Sanders v. United States, 373 U.S. 1 (1963)..... 670, 850, 851, 852, 856

Sandin v. Conner, 515 U.S. 472 (1995) 1809

Sands v. Manistee River Imp. Co., 123 U.S. 288 (1887) 928

Sandstrom v. Montana, 442 U.S. 510 (1979)..... 1845, 1855, 1860, 1861

Sanitary Dist. v. United States, 206 U.S. 405 (1925)..... 965

Sanks v. Georgia, 401 U.S. 144 (1971) 716

Santa Clara County v. Southern Pac. R.R., 118 U.S. 394 (1886)..... 1904, 1922

Santa Clara Pueblo v. Martinez, 436 U.S. 49 (1978) 281, 282

Santa Fe Indep. Sch. Dist. v. Doe, 530 U.S. 290 (2000) 1018, 1019, 1047

Santiago v. Nogueras, 214 U.S. 260 (1909)..... 343, 477

Santobello v. New York, 404 U.S. 257 (1971) 1868

Santosky v. Kramer, 455 U.S. 745 (1982) 1800, 1807, 1835, 1836, 1841, 2299

Santovincenzo v. Egan, 284 U.S. 30 (1931)..... 2358

Sapir v. United States, 348 U.S. 373 (1955) 2396

Satterlee v. Matthewson, 27 U.S. (2 Pet.) 380 (1829) 390

Satterwhite v. Texas, 486 U.S. 249 (1987) 1542

Saucier v. Katz, 533 U.S. 194, 205-206 (2001) 1289, 1344

Sauer v. City of New York, 206 U.S. 536 (1907) 388, 1473

Saunders v. Shaw, 244 U.S. 317 (1917) 1811

Saunders v. Wilkins, 152 F.2d 235 (4th Cir. 1945)..... 2034, 2107

Savings Society v. Multnomah County, 169 U.S. 421 (1898) 1745

Savorgnan v. United States, 338 U.S. 491 (1950) 285, 291

Sawyer v. Piper, 189 U.S. 154 (1903)..... 1836

Sawyer v. Smith, 497 U.S. 227 (1990) 722, 854, 1594, 1595

Sawyer v. Whitley, 505 U.S. 333 (1992)..... 856, 858, 1596

Saxbe v. Washington Post, 417 U.S. 843 (1974)..... 1084, 1173

Scafati v. Greenfield, 390 U.S. 713 (1968) 2268

Scales v. United States, 367 U.S. 203 (1961)..... 1104, 1110, 1130, 1254, 1858

Scarborough v. United States, 431 U.S. 563 (1977)..... 176, 214, 220, 1275

Schacht v. United States, 398 U.S. 58 (1970) 1138, 1140, 1203, 2142

Schad v. Arizona, 501 U.S. 624 (1991) 1582

Schad v. Borough of Mount Ephraim, 452 U.S. 61 (1981) 1197, 1236, 2099, 2341

Schaefer v. United States, 251 U.S. 466 (1920)..... 1080, 1094

Schall v. Martin, 467 U.S. 253 (1984) 1568, 1883

Schechter Poultry Corp. v. United States, 295 U.S. 495 (1935)..... 1614, 2133

Schenck v. Pro-Choice Network of Western New York, 519 U.S. 357 (1997) 1256, 1257

Schenck v. United States, 249 U.S. 47 (1919)..... 345, 1080, 1093, 1094, 1126

Scher v. United States, 305 U.S. 251 (1938)..... 1323

Scheuer v. Rhodes, 416 U.S. 232 (1974)..... 350, 733, 1640, 1651, 1885

Schick v. Reed, 419 U.S. 256 (1976) 487

Schick v. United States, 195 U.S. 65 (1904) 1505

Schilb v. Kuebel, 404 U.S. 357 (1971)..... 1007, 1906, 1908, 1940

Schiro v. Bynum, 375 U.S. 395 (1964)..... 1961

Schiro v. Farley, 510 U.S. 222 (1994)..... 1379

Schlesinger v. Ballard, 419 U.S. 498 (1975).....	332, 334, 1450, 1964, 1987
Schlesinger v. Councilman, 420 U.S. 738 (1975).....	332, 337
Schlesinger v. Reservists Comm. to Stop the War, 418 U.S. 208 (1974)	143, 687, 688, 689, 702
Schlesinger v. Wisconsin, 270 U.S. 230 (1926).....	1841, 2213
Schlup v. Delo, 513 U.S. 298 (1995).....	858
Schmerber v. California, 384 U.S. 757 (1966).....	1307, 1348, 1394, 1396, 1542
Schmidinger v. Chicago, 226 U.S. 578 (1913).....	1681, 1718, 1932
Schmidt v. Oakland Unified School Dist., 457 U.S. 594 (1982).....	760
Schneble v. Florida, 405 U.S. 427 (1972)	1519
Schneckloth v. Bustamonte, 412 U.S. 218 (1973)	853, 1328, 1351, 1355
Schneider v. New Jersey, 308 U.S. 147 (1939).....	1006, 1101, 1238, 1242, 1258, 1263, 2331
Schneider v. Rusk, 377 U.S. 163 (1964).....	283, 285, 288, 289, 293, 910, 2140, 2393
Schneider v. Smith, 390 U.S. 17 (1968).....	93, 346, 1108, 1131, 1133
Schneider v. Town of Irvington, 308 U.S. 147 (1939).....	1006, 1101, 1238, 1242, 1258, 1263, 2331
Schneidewind v. ANR Pipeline Co., 485 U.S. 293 (1988).....	267, 2379
Schnell v. Davis, 336 U.S. 933 (1949).....	2244
Schoenthal v. Irving Trust Co., 287 U.S. 92 (1932).....	1554
Scholey v. Rew, 90 U.S. (23 Wall.) 331 (1875).....	372
Schollenberger v. Pennsylvania, 171 U.S. 1 (1898).....	421, 2183
Schroeder v. City of New York, 371 U.S. 208 (1962)	1828, 2338
Schulz v. Pennsylvania R.R., 350 U.S. 523 (1956)	1560
Schumacher v. Beeler, 293 U.S. 367 (1934).....	760
Schuykill Trust Co. v. Pennsylvania, 296 U.S. 113 (1935).....	2359
Schuykill Trust Co. v. Pennsylvania, 302 U.S. 506 (1938).....	1746
Schwab v. Richardson, 263 U.S. 88 (1923).....	1752
Schwartz v. Board of Bar Examiners, 353 U.S. 232 (1957)	1131
Schwartz v. Texas, 344 U.S. 199 (1952).....	1338, 2394
Schwartz v. Vanasco, 423 U.S. 1041 (1976).....	2287
Schwegmann Bros. Giant Super Markets v. Louisiana Milk Comm'n, 416 U.S. 922 (1974)	2284
Schwegmann Bros. v. Calvert Corp., 341 U.S. 384 (1951).....	2100
Schweiker v. Chilicki, 487 U.S. 412 (1988)	757
Schweiker v. McClure, 456 U.S. 188 (1982).....	89, 1797
Schweiker v. Wilson, 450 U.S. 221 (1981)	1461, 1906, 1909
Scindia Steam Navigation Co., v. De Los Santos, 451 U.S. 156 (1981).....	781
Scott v. Donald, 165 U.S. 58 (1897).....	2182
Scott v. Germano, 381 U.S. 407 (1965).....	843
Scott v. Illinois, 440 U.S. 367 (1979).....	1530, 1531
Scott v. McNeal, 154 U.S. 34 (1894).....	387, 1818
Scott v. Moore, 680 F.2d 979 (5th Cir. 1982).....	2038
Scott v. Neely, 140 U.S. 106 (1891)	1554
Scott v. Sandford, 60 U.S. (19 How.) 393 (1857).....	283, 362, 685, 898, 910, 913, 1437, 1671, 1672, 1683, 2119
Scott v. United States, 425 U.S. 917 (1976).....	1310
Scott v. United States, 436 U.S. 128 (1978).....	1341
Scottish Union & Nat'l Ins. Co. v. Bowland, 196 U.S. 611 (1905)	1760
Scranton v. Drew, 379 U.S. 40 (1964)	843
Scranton v. Wheeler, 179 U.S. 141 (1900).....	1644
Screws v. United States, 325 U.S. 91 (1945).....	1370, 1850, 1890, 1891, 2036, 2038
Scripps-Howard Radio v. FCC, 316 U.S. 4 (1942)	705
Scripto v. Carson, 362 U.S. 207 (1960).....	242

TABLE OF CASES

2521

Scull v. Virginia ex rel. Committee, 359 U.S. 344 (1959)	102
Scully v. Bird, 209 U.S. 481 (1908).....	1647
Sea-Land Services v. Gaudet, 414 U.S. 573 (1974)	781
Seaboard Air Line R.R. v. Daniel, 333 U.S. 118 (1948)	2362
Seaboard Air Line Ry. v. Blackwell, 244 U.S. 310 (1917).....	237, 2199
Seaboard Air Line Ry. v. Georgia R.R. Comm'n, 240 U.S. 324 (1916).....	1714
Seaboard Air Line Ry. v. United States, 254 U.S. 57 (1920).....	1452
Seaboard Air Line Ry. v. Watson, 287 U.S. 86 (1932)	1934
Sealfon v. United States, 332 U.S. 575 (1948).....	1391
Searight v. Stokes, 44 U.S. (3 How.) 151 (1845).....	308, 2347
Sears, Roebuck & Co. v. Carpenters, 436 U.S. 180 (1978).....	275, 276, 277, 1248
Sears, Roebuck & Co. v. Stiffel Co., 376 U.S. 225 (1964).....	319, 320, 2260
Seas Shipping Co. v. Sieracki, 328 U.S. 85 (1946).....	772, 781
Seattle Master Builders Ass'n v. Pacific N.W. Elec. Power Council, 786 F.2d 1359 (9th Cir. 1986).....	88
Seattle Times Co. v. Rhinehart, 467 U.S. 20 (1984)	1090, 1166
Seattle v. Oregon & W.R.R., 255 U.S. 56 (1921).....	180
SEC v. Medical Committee for Human Rights, 404 U.S. 403 (1972).....	715
Second Employers' Liability Cases (Mondou v. New York, N.H. & H. R.R.) 223 U.S. 1 (1912).....	188, 835, 963, 1460
Secretary of Public Welfare v. Institutionalized Juveniles, 442 U.S. 640 (1979).....	1886
Secretary of State of Maryland v. Joseph H. Munson Co., 467 U.S. 947 (1984)	699, 1108, 1262, 2304
Secretary of the Navy v. Avrech, 418 U.S. 676 (1974).....	337
Secretary of the Navy v. Huff, 444 U.S. 453 (1980)	334
Security Mut. Life Ins. Co. v. Prewitt,	2389
Security Savings Bank v. California, 263 U.S. 282 (1923).....	412, 1828, 1833
See v. City of Seattle, 387 U.S. 541 (1967).....	1294, 1295, 2338
Seese v. Bethlehem Steel Co., 168 F. 2d 58 (4th Cir. 1948)	830
Segura v. United States, 468 U.S. 796 (1984)	1353
Sei Fujii v. State, 38 Cal. 2d 718 (1952).....	496
Seibert v. Lewis, 122 U.S. 284 (1887).....	2178
Seider v. Roth, 17 N.Y. 2d 111, 269 N.Y.S. 2d 99, 216 N.E. 2d 312 (1966)	1830, 1831
Selective Draft Law Cases, 245 U.S. 366 (1918).....	88, 330, 331, 340, 989, 1664
Selective Service System v. Minnesota PIRG, 468 U.S. 841 (1984).....	332, 1398
Selig v. Hamilton, 234 U.S. 652 (1914)	412, 900
Seling v. Young, 531 U.S. 250 (2001).....	369, 370, 1371
Selliger v. Kentucky, 213 U.S. 200 (1909).....	421
Selling v. Radford, 243 U.S. 46 (1917).....	680
Selover, Bates & Co. v. Walsh, 226 U.S. 112 (1912)	1674
Semayne's Case, 5 Coke's Rep. 91a, 77 Eng. Rep. 194 (K.B. 1604)	1281, 1310
Seminole Tribe of Florida v. Florida, 517 U.S. 44 (1996).....	749, 1631, 1632, 1633, 1634, 1641, 1642, 2045, 2152, 2398
Semler v. Dental Examiners, 294 U.S. 608 (1935).....	1723, 1933
Sendak v. Arnold, 429 U.S. 968 (1976).....	2288
Senior v. Braden, 295 U.S. 422 (1935).....	1747, 2230
Senko v. La Crosse Dredging Corp., 352 U.S. 370 (1957).....	1560
Senn v. Tile Layers Union, 301 U.S. 468 (1937)	1248, 1698
Serbian Eastern Orthodox Diocese v. Dionisije Milivojevich, 426 U.S. 697 (1976)	1021
Sere v. Pitot, 10 U.S. (6 Cr.) 332 (1810).....	353, 933
Serfass v. United States, 420 U.S. 377 (1975)	1380
Service v. Dulles, 354 U.S. 363 (1957).....	1442
Seton Hall College v. Village of South Orange, 242 U.S. 100 (1916).....	394

Seufert Bros. v. United States, 249 U.S. 194 (1919)	930
Seymour v. Osborne, 78 U.S. (11 Wall.) 516 (1871)	313
Sgro v. United States, 287 U.S. 206 (1932).....	1311
Shadwick v. City of Tampa, 407 U.S. 345 (1972)	1300
Shafer v. Farmers Grain Co., 268 U.S. 189 (1925).....	2211
Shafer v. South Carolina, 532 U.S. 36 (2001).....	1586, 1870
Shaffer v. Carter, 252 U.S. 37 (1920).....	919, 1739, 1753, 1927
Shaffer v. Heitner, 433 U.S. 186 (1977).....	879, 896, 1818, 1826, 1828, 1829, 1830, 1831, 2291, 2396
Shallenberger v. First State Bank, 219 U.S. 114 (1911).....	1719
Shanks v. DuPont, 28 U.S. (3 Pet.) 242 (1830).....	290
Shapero v. Kentucky Bar Ass'n, 486 U.S. 466 (1988).....	1178, 2309
Shapiro v. Thompson, 394 U.S. 618 (1969).....	746, 910, 1675, 1912, 1914, 1938, 2017, 2018, 2143, 2270, 2274, 2395
Shapiro v. United States, 335 U.S. 1 (1948)	1404, 1406, 1407, 1409, 1410
Sharp v. United States, 191 U.S. 341 (1903).....	1469
Shaughnessy v. Pedreiro, 349 U.S. 48 (1955)	1445
Shaughnessy v. United States ex rel. Mezei, 345 U.S. 206 (1953)	297, 1443
Shaw v. Delta Air Lines, 463 U.S. 85 (1983).....	263, 2376
Shaw v. Hunt, 517 U.S. 899 (1996)	2010, 2318
Shaw v. Oil Corp., 276 U.S. 575 (1928).....	986
Shaw v. Reno, 509 U.S. 630 (1993).....	2010
Shea v. Louisiana, 470 U.S. 51 (1985).....	1428
Sheehan Co. v. Shuler, 265 U.S. 371 (1924)	1697
Sheehy v. Mandeville, 10 U.S. (6 Cr.) 253 (1810).....	2387
Sheet Metal Workers Local 28 v. EEOC, 478 U.S. 421 (1986)	1963
Sheldon v. Sill, 49 U.S. (8 How.) 441 (1850).....	651, 804, 823
Shelley v. Kraemer, 334 U.S. 1, 13 (1948)	1886, 1891, 1892, 1894, 1960, 2037
Shelton v. The Collector, 72 U.S. (5 Wall.) 113 (1867).....	2388
Shelton v. Tiffin, 47 U.S. (6 How.) 163 (1848).....	801, 802
Shelton v. Tucker, 364 U.S. 479 (1960).....	1108, 1116, 1135, 1149, 1151, 1181, 2254
Shelton v. United States, 404 F.2d 1292 (D.C. Cir. 1968)	99
Sheppard v. Maxwell, 384 U.S. 333 (1966)	660, 1166, 1499, 1509, 1510, 1855
Sheppard v. Taylor, 30 U.S. (5 Pet.) 675 (1831)	770
Sherbert v. Verner, 374 U.S. 398 (1963).....	1017, 1019, 1059, 1060, 1061, 1062, 1067, 1068, 1069, 1070, 1071, 1072, 1075, 1132, 2260
Sherman v. United States, 356 U.S. 369 (1958).....	1851, 1852
Sherrer v. Sherrer, 334 U.S. 343 (1948)	886, 887, 888, 2391
Shields v. Ohio, 95 U.S. 319 (1877)	400
Shields v. Thomas, 59 U.S. (18 How.) 253 (1856).....	1550
Shillitani v. United States, 384 U.S. 364 (1966)	655, 656
Shipley v. California, 395 U.S. 818 (1969)	1321
Shively v. Bowlby, 152 U.S. 1 (1894)	182, 929, 930
Shoemaker v. United States, 147 U.S. 282 (1893)	354, 542, 1465
Short v. Ness Produce Co., 385 U.S. 537 (1967).....	2266
Shoshone Mining Co. v. Rutter, 177 U.S. 505 (1900).....	753
Shotwell Mfg. Co. v. United States, 371 U.S. 342 (1963)	1413
Shriver v. Woodbine Bank, 285 U.S. 467 (1932).....	1737
Shurtleff v. United States, 189 U.S. 311 (1903)	552
Shuttlesworth v. City of Birmingham, 382 U.S. 87 (1965)	1848
Shuttlesworth v. City of Birmingham, 394 U.S. 147 (1969).....	1239, 1242, 1250
Sibbach v. Wilson, 312 U.S. 1 (1941).....	677
Sibron v. New York, 392 U.S. 40 (1968)	685, 716, 717, 718, 1314

TABLE OF CASES

2523

Siegert v. Gilley, 500 U.S. 226 (1991)..... 1807

Sierra Club v. Morton, 405 U.S. 727 (1972)..... 692, 699, 704, 705

Silber v. United States, 370 U.S. 717 (1962)..... 103

Siler v. Louisville & Nashville R.R., 213 U.S. 175 (1909)..... 745, 760, 1648, 2396

Silesian-American Corp. v. Clark, 332 U.S. 469 (1947)..... 344, 1467

Silkwood v. Kerr-McGee Corp., 464 U.S. 238 (1984)..... 260, 267

Silver v. Silver, 280 U.S. 117 (1929)..... 1460, 1933

Silverman v. United States, 365 U.S. 505 (1961)..... 1288, 1338

Silverthorne Lumber Co. v. United States, 251 U.S. 385 (1920)..... 1352, 1363

Simkins v. Moses H. Cone Memorial Hosp., 323 F.2d 959 (4th Cir. 1963)..... 1900

Simmons v. Saul, 138 U.S. 439 (1891)..... 882, 896

Simmons v. South Carolina, 512 U.S. 154 (1994)..... 1586, 1870

Simmons v. United States, 142 U.S. 148 (1891)..... 1374

Simmons v. United States, 390 U.S. 377 (1968)..... 1357, 1400, 1543, 1853

Simms v. Simms, 175 U.S. 162 (1899)..... 933

Simon & Schuster v. New York Crime Victims Bd., 502 U.S. 105 (1991)..... 1187, 1197, 1199, 2313

Simon v. Eastern Kentucky Welfare Rights Org., 426 U.S. 26 (1976)..... 693, 695, 696, 699, 1903

Simon v. Southern Ry., 236 U.S. 115 (1915)..... 881, 1821

Simons v. Miami Nat'l Bank, 381 U.S. 81 (1965)..... 890

Simopoulos v. Virginia, 462 U.S. 506 (1983)..... 1772

Simpson v. Rice, 395 U.S. 711 (1969)..... 2397

Simpson v. Union Oil Co., 377 U.S. 13 (1964)..... 720

Simpson v. United States, 435 U.S. 6 (1978)..... 1389

Sims v. Baggett, 247 F. Supp. 96 (M.D. Ala. 1965)..... 2010

Sims v. Georgia, 385 U.S. 538 (1967)..... 1434, 1956, 1957

Sims v. United States, 359 U.S. 108 (1959)..... 1613

Sinclair & Carroll Co. v. Interchemical Corp., 325 U.S. 327 (1945)..... 313

Sinclair Refining Co. v. Atkinson, 370 U.S. 195 (1962)..... 675, 2394

Sinclair v. United States, 279 U.S. 263 (1929)..... 97, 98, 109, 361, 2398

Sincock v. Gately, 262 F. Supp. 739 (D. Del. 1967)..... 2011

Singer Sewing Machine Co. v. Brickell, 233 U.S. 304 (1914)..... 2193

Singer v. United States, 380 U.S. 24 (1965)..... 1502

Singleton v. Jackson Mun. Separate School Dist., 355 F.2d 865 (5th Cir. 1966)..... 1945

Singleton v. Wulff, 428 U.S. 106 (1976)..... 691, 698, 1771

Sinking Fund Cases, 99 U.S. 700 (1879)..... 1436, 1679

Sinnot v. Davenport, 63 U.S. (22 How.) 227 (1860)..... 2348

Sioux City Bridge v. Dakota County, 260 U.S. 441 (1923)..... 1929

Sioux Remedy Co. v. Cope, 235 U.S. 197 (1914)..... 2195

Sioux Tribe v. United States, 316 U.S. 317 (1942)..... 931

Sipuel v. Board of Regents, 332 U.S. 631 (1948)..... 1943, 2242

Sisson v. Ruby, 497 U.S. 358 (1990)..... 772

Sistare v. Sistare, 218 U.S. 1 (1910)..... 876, 890

Six Companies of California v. Joint Highway Dist., 311 U.S. 180 (1940)..... 808

Sixty-Seventh Minnesota State Senate v. Beens, 406 U.S. 187 (1972)..... 2015

Skaneateles Water Co. v. Village of Skaneateles, 184 U.S. 354 (1902)..... 405, 1711

Skatfe v. Rorex, 553 P.2d 830 (Colo. 1976)..... 1972

Skelly Oil Co. v. Phillips Petroleum Co., 339 U.S. 667 (1950)..... 752

Skinner v. Mid-America Pipeline Co., 490 U.S. 212 (1989)..... 77, 85, 90, 91

Skinner v. Oklahoma ex rel. Williamson, 316 U.S. 535 (1942)..... 1765, 1914, 1940, 2238

Skinner v. Railway Labor Executives' Ass'n, 489 U.S. 602 (1989)..... 1298, 1307, 1308, 1334

Skipper v. South Carolina, 476 U.S. 1 (1986)..... 1585

Skiriotes v. Florida, 313 U.S. 69 (1941)	380
Slaughter-House Cases, 83 U.S. (16 Wall.) 36 (1873) ...	910, 911, 1001, 1658, 1661, 1674, 1675, 1683, 1685, 1686, 1687, 1689, 1904, 1906, 1937, 1942
Sligh v. Kirkwood, 237 U.S. 52 (1915)	1681, 1726, 1733
Sloan Shipyards v. United States Fleet Corp., 258 U.S. 549 (1922).....	361, 785
Sloan v. Lemon, 413 U.S. 825 (1973)	1026, 1036, 1037, 2282
Slochower v. Board of Education, 350 U.S. 551 (1956).....	1135, 1402, 2336
Slocum v. New York Life Ins. Co., 228 U.S. 364 (1913).....	1549, 1558
Smalis v. Pennsylvania, 476 U.S. 140 (1986).....	1379
Smiley v. Citibank, 517 U.S. 735 (1996)	261
Smiley v. Holm, 285 U.S. 355 (1932).....	110, 122, 2005
Smiley v. Kansas, 196 U.S. 447 (1905).....	1717
Smith v. Adams, 130 U.S. 167 (1889).....	684
Smith v. Alabama, 124 U.S. 465 (1888)	237
Smith v. Allwright, 321 U.S. 649 (1944).....	1894, 2054, 2057, 2058, 2391
Smith v. Arkansas State Highway Employees, 441 U.S. 463 (1979).....	1149
Smith v. Bennett, 365 U.S. 708 (1961).....	2025
Smith v. Board of Governors of Univ. of North Carolina, 434 U.S. 803 (1977)	1041
Smith v. Cahoon, 283 U.S. 553 (1931)	1735, 1935, 2224
Smith v. California, 361 U.S. 147 (1959).....	1092, 1176, 1223, 2337
Smith v. Daily Mail Pub. Co., 433 U.S. 97 (1979).....	1089, 1219, 2295
Smith v. Davis, 323 U.S. 111 (1944).....	976
Smith v. Evening News Ass'n, 371 U.S. 195 (1962).....	277, 756, 2393
Smith v. Goguen, 415 U.S. 566 (1974).....	1108, 1264, 1265, 1847, 2283
Smith v. Hooley, 393 U.S. 374 (1969).....	1495, 1496
Smith v. Illinois Bell Tel. Co., 270 U.S. 587 (1926).....	1706
Smith v. Illinois, 390 U.S. 129 (1968).....	1518
Smith v. Indiana, 191 U.S. 138 (1903).....	685, 1680
Smith v. Kansas City Title & Trust Co., 255 U.S. 180 (1921).....	162, 306, 361, 686, 753, 757
Smith v. Maryland, 442 U.S. 735 (1979)	1001, 1289, 1290, 1341
Smith v. Maryland, 59 U.S. (18 How.) 71 (1855).....	1001, 1289, 1290, 1341, 1346
Smith v. Mississippi, 162 U.S. 592 (1896).....	860
Smith v. Moody, 26 Ind. 299 (1866).....	910
Smith v. Murray, 477 U.S. 527 (1986).....	857
Smith v. Nichols, 89 U.S. (21 Wall.) 112 (1875)	313
Smith v. Nixon, 606 F.2d 1183 (D.C. Cir. 1979).....	1343
Smith v. O'Grady, 312 U.S. 329 (1941)	1846
Smith v. Organization of Foster Families, 431 U.S. 816 (1977)	1787, 1788, 1806
Smith v. Phillips, 455 U.S. 209 (1982).....	1509, 1510, 1854, 1857
Smith v. Reeves, 178 U.S. 436 (1900)	1636, 1646, 1648, 1649
Smith v. Robbins, 528 U.S. 259 (2000).....	2026
Smith v. Texas, 233 U.S. 630 (1914)	1723, 2194
Smith v. Texas, 311 U.S. 128 (1940).....	1956
Smith v. United States, 337 U.S. 137 (1949).....	1404
Smith v. United States, 431 U.S. 291 (1977).....	1197, 1226, 1228
Smith v. Whitman Saddle Co., 148 U.S. 674 (1893).....	314
Smith v. Whitney, 116 U.S. 167 (1886)	586
Smithsonian Institution v. St. John, 214 U.S. 19 (1909).....	898
Smyth v. Ames, 169 U.S. 466 (1898).....	1644, 1680, 1704, 1708, 2182
Snepp v. United States, 444 U.S. 507 (1980)	556, 1088, 1139, 1149
Sniadach v. Family Finance Corp., 395 U.S. 337 (1969).....	1440, 1801, 1812, 1813, 2270
Snowden v. Hughes, 321 U.S. 1 (1944)	1677, 1736, 2002
Snyder v. Bettman, 190 U.S. 249 (1903).....	154

TABLE OF CASES

2525

Snyder v. City of Milwaukee, 308 U.S. 147 (1939)..... 2332

Snyder v. Harris, 394 U.S. 332 (1969) 800, 802

Snyder v. Marks, 109 U.S. 189 (1883)..... 686, 824

Snyder v. Massachusetts, 291 U.S. 97 (1934)..... 1005, 1434, 1439, 1522, 1834, 1853

Sochor v. Florida, 504 U.S. 527 (1992)..... 1581, 1586

Socialist Labor Party v. Gilligan, 406 U.S. 583 (1972) 713

Society for Savings v. Bowers, 349 U.S. 143 (1955)..... 977, 2250

Society for Savings v. Coite, 73 U.S. (6 Wall.) 594 (1868) 977

Society for the Propagation of the Gospel v. New Haven, 21 U.S. (8 Wheat.) 464
(1823) 2347

Soldal v. Cook County, 506 U.S. 56 (1992) 1289, 1298

Solem v. Bartlett, 465 U.S. 463 (1984)..... 282

Solem v. Helm, 463 U.S. 277 (1983)..... 1598, 1599, 1600, 1601

Solem v. Stumes, 465 U.S. 638 (1984)..... 1428

Solesbee v. Balkcom, 339 U.S. 9 (1950)..... 1434

Soliah v. Heskin, 222 U.S. 522 (1912)..... 1737, 1759

Solorio v. United States, 483 U.S. 435 (1987) 334, 335, 1367, 2142, 2397

Soltar v. Postmaster General, 277 F. Supp. 579 (N.D. Calif. 1967)..... 1133

Sony Corp. v. Universal City Studios, 464 U.S. 417 (1984)..... 317

Sonzinsky v. United States, 300 U.S. 506 (1937)..... 159, 160

Soon Hing v. Crowley, 113 U.S. 703 (1885) 1734, 1934

Soper v. Lawrence Brothers, 201 U.S. 359 (1906)..... 1839

Sorrells v. United States, 287 U.S. 435 (1932)..... 1851, 1852

Sosna v. Iowa, 419 U.S. 393 (1975)..... 715, 718, 1633, 2019

Soucie v. David, 448 F. 2d 1067, 1080 (D.C. Cir. 1971)..... 557

South-Central Timber Dev., Inc. v. Wunnicke, 467 U.S. 82 (1984)..... 225, 228, 231

South Carolina Highway Dep't v. Barnwell Bros., 303 U.S. 177 (1938) 237, 251, 1680

South Carolina State Bd. of Educ. v. Brown, 393 U.S. 222 (1968) 2270

South Carolina v. Bailey, 289 U.S. 412 (1933) 923

South Carolina v. Baker, 485 U.S. 505 (1988)..... 153, 155, 157, 799, 970, 979, 1619, 1620,
1621, 2397

South Carolina v. Gaillard, 101 U.S. 433 (1880) 411

South Carolina v. Gathers, 490 U.S. 805 (1989) 1587, 2398

South Carolina v. Georgia, 93 U.S. 4 (1876)..... 377

South Carolina v. Katzenbach, 383 U.S. 301 (1966)..... 368, 677, 685, 700, 799, 817, 823, 926,
1436, 2036, 2042, 2059, 2061

South Carolina v. Regan, 465 U.S. 367 (1984) 799

South Carolina v. United States, 199 U.S. 437 (1905)..... 154

South Carolina v. Wesley, 155 U.S. 542 (1895)..... 1647

South Central Bell Tel. Co. v. Alabama, 526 U.S. 160 (1999)..... 244, 2320

South Chicago Coal & Dock Co. v. Bassett, 309 U.S. 251 (1940)..... 830

South Covington Ry. v. City of Covington, 235 U.S. 537 (1915) 2328

South Dakota v. Bourland, 508 U.S. 679 (1993)..... 281

South Dakota v. Dole, 483 U.S. 203 (1987)..... 164, 165, 166, 961, 968, 2101

South Dakota v. Neville, 459 U.S. 553 (1983) 1396, 1397

South Dakota v. North Carolina, 192 U.S. 286 (1904) 792, 797, 1634, 1635

South Dakota v. Opperman, 428 U.S. 364 (1976)..... 1290, 1299, 1322, 1325, 1326

South Spring Hill Gold Mining Co. v. Amador Medean Gold Mining Co., 145 U.S. 300
(1892) 685

South v. Peters, 339 U.S. 276 (1950)..... 730, 2005, 2393

Southeastern Promotions v. Conrad, 420 U.S. 546 (1975) 1090, 1236, 1240

Southern Iowa Elec. Co. v. City of Chariton, 255 U.S. 539 (1921)..... 404

Southern Operating Co. v. Hayes, 236 U.S. 188 (1915)..... 2195

Southern Pacific Co. v. Arizona ex rel. Sullivan, 325 U.S. 761 (1945)...	185, 226, 227, 235, 239, 246, 247, 251, 252, 2240
Southern Pacific Co. v. Campbell, 230 U.S. 537 (1913)	404
Southern Pacific Co. v. Jensen, 244 U.S. 205 (1917).....	770, 773, 776, 778, 832, 2353
Southern Pacific Co. v. Kentucky, 222 U.S. 63 (1911)	1744
Southern Pacific Co. v. Lowe, 247 U.S. 330 (1918)	2069
Southern Pacific Terminal Co. v. ICC, 219 U.S. 433 (1911).....	717, 718
Southern Realty Co. v. Walker, 211 U.S. 603 (1909)	804
Southern Ry. v. Burlington Lumber Co., 225 U.S. 99 (1912)	2350
Southern Ry. v. Gray, 241 U.S. 333 (1916).....	1517
Southern Ry. v. Greene, 216 U.S. 400 (1910).....	1924, 1925, 2189
Southern Ry. v. Kentucky, 274 U.S. 76 (1927)	2216
Southern Ry. v. Railroad Comm'n, 236 U.S. 439 (1915)	2352
Southern Ry. v. Reid, 222 U.S. 424 (1912).....	2350
Southern Ry. v. United States, 222 U.S. 20 (1911).....	175, 188
Southern Ry. v. Virginia, 290 U.S. 190 (1933).....	2227
Southern S.S. Co. v. NLRB, 316 U.S. 31 (1942)	775
Southland Corp. v. Keating, 465 U.S. 1 (1984).....	268, 2376
Southwest Marine, Inc. v. Gizoni, 502 U.S. 81 (1991)	772
Southwestern Bell Tel. Co. v. Oklahoma, 303 U.S. 206 (1938)	763
Southwestern Oil Co. v. Texas, 217 U.S. 114 (1910).....	1738, 1924
Southwestern Sugar & Molasses Co. v. River Terminals Corp., 360 U.S. 411 (1959).....	770, 777
Southwestern Tel. Co. v. Danaher, 238 U.S. 482 (1915).....	1716, 2197
Sovereign Camp v. Bolin, 305 U.S. 66 (1938)	901
Spalding & Bros. v. Edwards, 262 U.S. 66 (1923).....	376
Spalding v. Vilas, 161 U.S. 483 (1896)	605
Spallone v. United States, 493 U.S. 265 (1990).....	659, 1953
Spano v. New York, 360 U.S. 315 (1959).....	1417, 1419, 1420, 1538
Sparf v. United States, 156 U.S. 51 (1895).....	1413, 1557
Spaziano v. Florida, 468 U.S. 447 (1984).....	1507, 1579, 1582
Specht v. Patterson, 386 U.S. 605 (1967)	1530, 1544, 1869, 1884
Spector Motor Serv. v. O'Connor, 340 U.S. 602 (1951).....	235, 240, 2246, 2395
Spector Motor Serv. v. McLaughlin, 323 U.S. 101 (1944).....	745, 838
Speiser v. Randall, 357 U.S. 513 (1958).....	1092, 1110, 1132, 1802, 1860, 2252
Spence v. Washington, 418 U.S. 405 (1974).....	1265, 2284
Spencer v. Kemna, 523 U.S. 1 (1998)	717
Spencer v. Texas, 385 U.S. 554 (1967).....	1400, 1854, 1868
Sperry Oil Co. v. Chisholm, 264 U.S. 488 (1924)	2355
Sperry v. Florida ex rel. Florida Bar, 373 U.S. 379 (1963).....	974, 2369
Spevack v. Klein, 385 U.S. 511 (1967)	1398, 1402, 2393
Spielman Motor Sales Co. v. Dodge, 295 U.S. 89 (1935).....	844
Spies v. Illinois, 123 U.S. 131 (1887).....	1002
Spinelli v. United States, 393 U.S. 410 (1969).....	1299, 1303, 1304, 2396
Splawn v. California, 431 U.S. 595 (1977).....	383, 1223, 1228
Spokane County v. United States, 279 U.S. 80 (1929).....	962
Spokane Inland R.R. v. Whitley, 237 U.S. 487 (1915)	879
Spomer v. Littleton, 414 U.S. 514 (1974)	714
Sporhase v. Nebraska ex rel. Douglas, 458 U.S. 941 (1982).....	231, 248, 915, 1727, 2301, 2396
Spragins v. Houghton, 3 Ill. 377 (1840).....	283
Sprague v. Thompson, 118 U.S. 90 (1886)	2349
Spreckels Sugar Refining Co. v. McClain, 192 U.S. 397 (1904)	373
Springer v. Philippine Islands, 277 U.S. 189 (1928)	547

TABLE OF CASES

2527

Springer v. United States, 102 U.S. 586 (1881)	372, 1440, 2067
Springville v. Thomas, 166 U.S. 707 (1897).....	1548
Sproles v. Binford, 286 U.S. 374 (1932)	1735, 1933
Sprout v. City of South Bend, 277 U.S. 163 (1928).....	1736, 2331
St. Amant v. Thompson, 390 U.S. 727 (1968).....	1209, 1214
St. Clair v. Cox, 106 U.S. 350 (1882).....	1821
St. Helena Parish School Bd. v. Hall, 368 U.S. 515 (1962)	2256
St. John v. New York, 201 U.S. 633 (1906).....	1932
St. Joseph Stock Yards Co. v. United States, 298 U.S. 38 (1936).....	829, 1446, 1451
St. Louis-S.F. Ry v. Middlekamp, 256 U.S. 226 (1921).....	1930
St. Louis & K.C. Land Co. v. Kansas City, 241 U.S. 419 (1916).....	1549
St. Louis & S. F. Ry. v. James, 161 U.S. 545 (1896).....	427, 803
St. Louis & S. F. Ry. v. Mathews, 165 U.S. 1, 5 (1897).....	401, 1715, 1934
St. Louis & S. F. Ry. v. Public Service Comm'n, 254 U.S. 535 (1921).....	236
St. Louis Compress Co. v. Arkansas, 260 U.S. 346 (1922)	1755, 2206
St. Louis Consol. Coal Co. v. Illinois, 185 U.S. 203 (1902).....	1694
St. Louis Land Co. v. Kansas City, 241 U.S. 419 (1916)	1758
St. Louis Poster Adv. Co. v. City of St. Louis, 249 U.S. 269 (1919).....	1729
St. Louis S. W. Ry. v. Alexander, 227 U.S. 218 (1913)	1821, 1822
St. Louis S. W. Ry. v. Arkansas, 217 U.S. 136 (1910).....	2189
St. Louis S. W. Ry. v. Arkansas, 235 U.S. 350 (1914).....	1753
St. Louis S. W. Ry. v. United States, 245 U.S. 136 (1917)	1452
St. Louis v. Ferry Company, 78 U.S. (11 Wall.) 423 (1870).....	2391
St. Louis, I. Mt. & S. Ry. v. Arkansas, 240 U.S. 518 (1916).....	237, 1714
St. Louis, I. Mt. & S. Ry. v. Edwards, 227 U.S. 265 (1913).....	2351
St. Louis, I. Mt. & S.P. Ry. v. Paul, 173 U.S. 404 (1899)	1694
St. Louis, I. Mt. & So. Ry. v. Williams, 251 U.S. 63 (1919).....	1716
St. Louis, I. Mt. & So. Ry. v. Wynne, 224 U.S. 354 (1912).....	1715, 2191
St. Louis, I. Mt. & So. Ry. v. Taylor, 210 U.S. 281 (1908).....	89
St. Louis, S. F. & T. Ry. v. Seale, 229 U.S. 156 (1913).....	2351
St. Pierre v. United States, 319 U.S. 41 (1943)	717
Stack v. Boyle, 342 U.S. 1 (1951).....	1565, 1568
Stacy v. Thrasher, 47 U.S. (6 How.) 44 (1848)	876, 880, 893
Stafford v. The Union Bank of Louisiana, 57 U.S. (16 How.) 135 (1853).....	2388
Stafford v. Wallace, 258 U.S. 495 (1922)	171, 172, 194, 195
Stamey v. United States, 37 F.2d 188 (W.D. Wash. 1929)	1555
Stamler v. Willis, 415 F. 2d 1365 (7th Cir. 1969).....	101
Standard Oil Co. v. California, 291 U.S. 242 (1934)	2228
Standard Oil Co. v. Graves, 249 U.S. 389 (1919)	2201
Standard Oil Co. v. Marysville, 279 U.S. 582 (1929)	1734
Standard Oil Co. v. New Jersey, 341 U.S. 428 (1951).....	1731
Standard Oil Co. v. Peck, 342 U.S. 382 (1952).....	2247
Standard Oil Co. v. Tennessee, 217 U.S. 413 (1910).....	1936
Standard Pipe Line v. Highway Dist., 277 U.S. 160 (1928)	2218
Standard Pressed Steel Co. v. Department of Revenue, 419 U.S. 560 (1975)	235, 242, 1742
Stanford Univ. v. Sullivan, 773 F. Supp. 472 (D.D.C. 1991)	1174
Stanford v. Kentucky, 492 U.S. 361 (1989).....	1591, 1592, 1884
Stanford v. Texas, 379 U.S. 476 (1965).....	1201, 1304, 1306, 2263
Stanley v. Georgia, 394 U.S. 557 (1969)	1140, 1220, 1224, 1228, 1229, 1230, 1304, 1781, 1782, 1783, 2270
Stanley v. Illinois, 405 U.S. 645 (1972).....	1767, 1806, 1811, 1841, 1842, 1843, 1939, 2276
Stanley v. Public Utilities Comm'n, 295 U.S. 76 (1935)	1735
Stanley v. Schwalby, 162 U.S. 255 (1896).....	787, 833

Stansbury v. California, 511 U.S. 318 (1994)	1425
Stanton v. Baltic Mining Co., 240 U.S. 103 (1916)	373, 2068
Stanton v. Stanton, 421 U.S. 7 (1975).....	1981, 2286
Stanton v. Stanton, 429 U.S. 501 (1977).....	833, 1981
Starns v. Malkerson, 326 F. Supp. 234 (D.Minn. 1970).....	2019
State Athletic Comm'n v. Dorsey, 359 U.S. 533 (1959).....	1961, 2253
State Bank of Ohio v. Knoop, 57 U.S. (16 How.) 369 (1854).....	387, 393, 2167
State Bd. of Equalization v. Young's Market Co., 299 U.S. 59 (1936)	2093, 2094, 2095, 2099
State Bd. of Ins. v. Todd Shipyards, 370 U.S. 451 (1962)	1755, 2368
State Comm'n v. Van Cott, 306 U.S. 511 (1939).....	979
State Corp. Comm'n v. Wichita Gas Co., 290 U.S. 561 (1934).....	188, 238
State Dep't of Health & Rehab. Servs. v. Zarate, 407 U.S. 918 (1972).....	2278, 2395
State Farm Fire & Casualty Co. v. Tashire, 386 U.S. 523 (1967).....	802
State Farm Ins. Co. v. Duel, 324 U.S. 154 (1945).....	903, 1717
State Highway Comm'n of Missouri v. Volpe, 479 F.2d 1099 (8th Cir. 1973).....	579
State Industrial Comm'n v. Nordenholt Corp., 259 U.S. 263 (1922).....	778
State Oil Co. v. Khan, 118 S. Ct. 275 (1997).....	749, 2398
State Railroad Tax Cases, 92 U.S. 575 (1876).....	1758
State Tax Comm'n v. Aldrich, 316 U.S. 174 (1942).....	1749, 2390
State Tax Comm'n v. Interstate Natural Gas Co., 284 U.S. 41 (1931).....	2225
State Tax on Foreign-Held Bonds, 82 U.S. (15 Wall.) 300 (1873).....	2171
State Tax on Railway Gross Receipts, 82 U.S. (15 Wall.) 284 (1873).....	2388
State Tonnage Tax Cases, 79 U.S. (12 Wall.) 204 (1871)	423, 2170
State v. Funicello, 60 N.J. 60, 286 A.2d 55 (1971)	1502
State v. Mittle, 120 S.C. 526 (1922).....	2085
Staten Island Ry. v. Phoenix Co., 281 U.S. 98 (1930).....	1697
Staub v. City of Baxley, 355 U.S. 313 (1958)	764, 1087, 1242, 2337
Steagald v. United States, 451 U.S. 204 (1981)	1291, 1292, 1312
Steamship Bowdoin Co. v. Industrial Accident Comm'n of California, 246 U.S. 648 (1918)	2353
Steamship Co. v. Portwardens, 73 U.S. (6 Wall.) 31 (1867).....	225, 226, 423, 2169
Stearns v. Minnesota, 179 U.S. 223 (1900).....	387, 400, 425, 928, 2184
Stebbins v. Riley, 268 U.S. 137 (1925).....	1739, 1740, 1748
Stehr v. Wallace, 255 U.S. 239 (1921)	344
Steel Co. v. Citizens for a Better Environment, 523 U.S. 83 (1998).....	693
Steele v. Louisville & Nashville R.R., 323 U.S. 192 (1944)	1448
Steele v. United States, 267 U.S. 498 (1925).....	1301, 1332
Stefanelli v. Minard, 342 U.S. 117 (1951).....	844
Steffel v. Thompson, 415 U.S. 452 (1974).....	712, 714, 716, 847
Stein v. Bowman, 38 U.S. (13 Pet.) 209 (1839).....	2389
Stein v. New York, 346 U.S. 156 (1953).....	1413, 1414, 1416, 1417, 1419, 1431, 1433, 1510, 1517, 2393
Stelle v. Carroll, 37 U.S. (12 Pet.) 201 (1838).....	352
Stellwagon v. Clum, 245 U.S. 605 (1918).....	302, 304
Stenberg v. Carhart, 530 U.S. 914 (2000).....	1777, 2322
Stephens v. Cherokee Nation, 174 U.S. 445 (1899).....	638
Stephenson v. Binford, 287 U.S. 251 (1932)	1734, 1735
Sterling v. Constantin, 287 U.S. 378 (1932).....	480, 481, 589, 730, 1647, 1890
Sterrett v. Mothers' & Children's Rights Org., 409 U.S. 809 (1972)	2371, 2395
Stettler v. O'Hara, 243 U.S. 629 (1917).....	1694
Steuart & Bro. v. Bowles, 322 U.S. 398 (1944).....	466, 467
Stevens v. Gladding, 58 U.S. (17 How.) 447 (1855).....	317
Stevenson v. Fain, 195 U.S. 165 (1904).....	823

TABLE OF CASES

2529

Stevenson v. West, 413 U.S. 902 (1973)..... 2282

Steward Machine Co. v. Davis, 301 U.S. 548 (1937)..... 164, 165, 166, 961, 964, 1448, 1454, 1614

Stewart & Co. v. Sadrakula, 309 U.S. 94 (1940)..... 356

Stewart Dry Goods Co. v. Lewis, 294 U.S. 550 (1935) 1738, 1908, 1924, 2229

Stewart v. Baltimore & O.R.R., 168 U.S. 445 (1897) 898

Stewart v. Foster, 2 Binn. (Pa.) 110 (1809)..... 283

Stewart v. Kahn, 78 U.S. (11 Wall.) 493 (1871) 339

Stewart v. Kansas City, 239 U.S. 14 (1915) 1680, 1738

Stewart v. Keyes, 295 U.S. 403 (1935) 1840

Stewart v. McCoy, 123 S. Ct. 468 (2002)..... 1110

Stewart v. Michigan, 232 U.S. 665 (1914)..... 2192

Stewart v. Washington, 301 F. Supp. 610 (D.D.C. 1969)..... 541, 1133

Stilson v. United States, 250 U.S. 583 (1919)..... 1513

Stine v. Moore, 213 F. 2d 446 (5th Cir. 1954)..... 802

Stipich v. Insurance Co., 277 U.S. 311 (1928) 1720

Stirone v. United States, 361 U.S. 212 (1960) 1366

Stockard v. Morgan, 185 U.S. 27 (1902)..... 2185

Stockdale v. Insurance Companies, 87 U.S. (20 Wall.) 323 (1874)..... 1454, 1455, 1739

Stoehr v. Wallace, 255 U.S. 239 (1921) 1467

Stone v. Graham, 449 U.S. 39 (1980)..... 1017, 1046, 2297

Stone v. Mississippi, 101 U.S. 814 (1880)..... 407, 414, 1736

Stone v. Powell, 428 U.S. 465 (1976)..... 854, 1351, 1352, 1353, 1424, 1432

Stoner v. California, 376 U.S. 483 (1964) 1287, 1329

Stoner v. New York Life Ins. Co., 311 U.S. 464 (1940)..... 808

Storaasli v. Minnesota, 283 U.S. 57 (1931)..... 1933

Storer v. Brown, 415 U.S. 724 (1974)..... 128, 718, 1121, 2003, 2004, 2005

Stoughton v. Baker, 4 Mass. 521 (1808)..... 398

Stoutenburgh v. Hennick, 129 U.S. 141 (1889) 173, 353, 2179

Stovall v. Denno, 388 U.S. 293 (1967)..... 720, 721, 1542, 1543, 1852, 1853

Strassheim v. Daily, 221 U.S. 280 (1911) 921, 922

Stratton's Independence, Ltd. v. Howbert, 231 U.S. 399 (1913) 2068

Strauder v. West Virginia, 100 U.S. 303 (1880).... 860, 862, 1508, 1941, 1942, 1956, 2038, 2174

Straus v. Foxworth, 231 U.S. 162 (1913) 1680, 1761

Strawbridge v. Curtiss, 7 U.S. (3 Cr.) 267 (1806) 802, 803, 2387

Street v. New York, 394 U.S. 576 (1969)..... 1203, 1264, 2270

Strickland v. Washington, 466 U.S. 668 (1984)..... 1534, 1535, 1536, 1596, 1597, 1859

Strickler v. Greene, 527 U.S. 263 (1999)..... 1859

Strickley v. Highland Boy Mining Co., 200 U.S. 527 (1906)..... 1465

Stringer v. Black, 503 U.S. 222 (1992)..... 856, 1595

Stroble v. California, 343 U.S. 181 (1952)..... 1855

Stromberg v. California, 283 U.S. 359 (1931) 1006, 1080, 1096, 1203, 1263, 2224

Stroud v. United States, 251 U.S. 15 (1919)..... 1385

Strunk v. United States, 412 U.S. 434 (1973) 1497

Sturges & Burn v. Beauchamp, 231 U.S. 320 (1913)..... 1694

Sturges v. Crowninshield, 17 U.S. (4 Wheat.) 122 (1819)..... 224, 303, 389, 395, 409, 741, 2164

Sugarman v. Dougall, 413 U.S. 634 (1973)..... 297, 1913, 1972, 1973, 1974, 1975, 1976, 2281

Sugarman v. United States, 249 U.S. 182 (1919)..... 345

Sugg v. Thornton, 132 U.S. 524 (1889)..... 1819

Suitum v. Tahoe Regional Planning Agency, 520 U.S. 725 (1997)..... 1489

Sullivan v. Kidd, 254 U.S. 433 (1921) 496

Sullivan v. Little Hunting Park, 396 U.S. 229 (1969)..... 697, 836, 1660, 1661

Sullivan v. Louisiana, 508 U.S. 275 (1993)..... 1504, 1860

Sullivan v. United States, 395 U.S. 169 (1969)	334
Sully v. American Nat'l Bank, 178 U.S. 289 (1900)	1905
Summers v. Cenarrusa, 413 U.S. 906 (1973)	2009
Summit Health, Ltd. v. Pinhas, 500 U.S. 322 (1991)	173, 192, 215
Sumner v. Mata, 449 U.S. 539 (1981)	850
Sumner v. Mata, 455 U.S. 591 (1982)	850
Sumner v. Shuman, 483 U.S. 66 (1987)	1581, 1583, 2308
Sun Oil Co. v. Dalzell Towing Co., 287 U.S. 291 (1932)	770
Sun Oil Co. v. Wortman, 486 U.S. 717 (1988)	875
Sun Printing & Pub. Ass'n v. Edwards, 194 U.S. 377 (1904)	801
Sun Ship v. Pennsylvania, 447 U.S. 715 (1980)	778
Sunday Lake Iron Co. v. Wakefield, 247 U.S. 350 (1918)	1929
Sunshine Anthracite Coal Co. v. Adkins, 310 U.S. 381 (1940)	74, 89, 160, 171
Sununu v. Stark, 420 U.S. 958 (1975)	2018
Super Tire Engineering Co. v. McCorkle, 416 U.S. 115 (1974)	717, 718
Superintendent v. Hill, 472 U.S. 445 (1985)	1877
Superior Court v. Washington ex rel. Yellow Cab, 361 U.S. 373 (1960)	2366
Supreme Court of New Hampshire v. Piper, 470 U.S. 274 (1985)	911, 913, 916
Supreme Court of Virginia v. Friedman, 487 U.S. 59 (1988)	916, 2309
Supreme Tribe of Ben-Hur v. Cauble, 255 U.S. 356 (1921)	802, 2390
Surplus Trading Co. v. Cook, 281 U.S. 647 (1930)	355, 357, 2223
Susquehanna Power Co. v. Tax Comm'n (No. 1), 283 U.S. 291 (1931)	980
Suter v. Artist M., 503 U.S. 347 (1992)	166
Sutherland v. Illinois, 418 U.S. 907 (1974)	1265
Sutton v. Leib, 342 U.S. 402 (1952)	891
Suydam v. Williamson, 65 U.S. (24 How.) 427 (1861)	2387
Swafford v. Templeton, 185 U.S. 487 (1902)	114
Swain v. United States, 165 U.S. 553 (1897)	337, 477
Swain v. Alabama, 380 U.S. 202 (1965)	1513, 1899, 1958, 2397
Swain v. Pressley, 430 U.S. 372 (1977)	355, 643, 823
Swann v. Adams, 385 U.S. 440 (1967)	111, 2007, 2009, 2266
Swann v. Charlotte-Mecklenburg Bd. of Educ., 402 U.S. 1 (1971)	1947, 1948, 1950, 1953, 1954, 1964
Swanson v. Mara Brothers, 328 U.S. 1 (1946)	772
Sweatt v. Painter, 339 U.S. 629 (1950)	1943, 2245
Sweeney v. Woodall, 344 U.S. 86 (1952)	922
Sweet v. Rechel, 159 U.S. 380 (1895)	1463
Sweezy v. New Hampshire, 354 U.S. 234 (1957)	99, 1137
Swenson v. Bosler, 386 U.S. 258 (1967)	2026
Swenson v. Stidham, 409 U.S. 224 (1972)	1433
Swift & Co. Packers v. Compania Columbiana Del Caribe, 339 U.S. 684 (1950)	767
Swift & Co. v. United States, 196 U.S. 375 (1905)	171, 172, 192, 193, 194
Swift & Co. v. Wickham, 382 U.S. 111 (1965)	257, 842, 2393
Swift v. McPherson, 232 U.S. 51 (1914)	907
Swift v. Tyson, 41 U.S. (16 Pet.) 1 (1842)	804, 805, 806, 807, 808, 809, 2389
Swisher v. Brady, 438 U.S. 204 (1978)	1374
Synar v. United States, 626 F. Supp. 1374 (D.D.C. 1986)	90

T

Tafflin v. Levitt, 493 U.S. 455 (1990)	832
Taft v. Bowers, 278 U.S. 470 (1929)	2074
Tagg Bros. & Moorhead v. United States, 280 U.S. 420 (1930)	82
Tague v. Louisiana, 444 U.S. 469 (1980)	1429
Tahoe-Sierra Preservation Council v. Tahoe Regional Planning Agency, 122 S. Ct. 1465 (2002)	1480, 1481, 1484, 1487, 1488

TABLE OF CASES

2531

Takahashi v. Fish & Game Comm'n, 334 U.S. 410 (1948) 297, 298, 496, 1971, 1972, 2243, 2362

Talbot v. Seeman, 5 U.S. (1 Cr.) 1 (1801)..... 327

Talley v. California, 362 U.S. 60 (1960)..... 762, 1258, 1259, 2338

Tameling v. United States Freehold & Immigration Co., 93 U.S. 644 (1877)..... 931

Tampa Interocean Steamship Co. v. Louisiana, 266 U.S. 594 (1925)..... 2209

Tancil v. Woolls, 379 U.S. 19 (1964)..... 1962, 2263

Tank Truck Rentals v. Commissioner, 356 U.S. 30 (1958)..... 2077

Tanner v. Little, 240 U.S. 369 (1916)..... 1719

Tarble's Case, 80 U.S. (13 Wall.) 397 (1872)..... 836

Tashjian v. Republican Party of Connecticut, 479 U.S. 208 (1986)..... 1121, 2000, 2306

Tate v. Short, 401 U.S. 395 (1971)..... 1007, 1569, 1914, 2027, 2273

Tax Comm'rs v. Jackson, 283 U.S. 527 (1931)..... 1923, 1924, 1925

Taylor v. Thompson, 30 U.S. (5 Pet.) 358 (1831)..... 352

Taylor v. Alabama, 457 U.S. 687 (1982)..... 1294, 1353, 1430

Taylor v. Beckham, 178 U.S. 548 (1900)..... 727, 1680

Taylor v. Carryl, 61 U.S. (20 How.) 583 (1858)..... 773

Taylor v. City of Ypsilanti, 105 U.S. 60 (1882)..... 388

Taylor v. Georgia, 315 U.S. 25 (1942)..... 1662, 2238

Taylor v. Hayes, 418 U.S. 488 (1974)..... 662, 665, 1854

Taylor v. Illinois, 484 U.S. 400 (1988)..... 1525

Taylor v. Kentucky, 436 U.S. 478 (1978)..... 1845, 1855, 1860

Taylor v. Louisiana, 370 U.S. 154 (1962)..... 1508, 1509, 1860, 2285, 2395

Taylor v. Louisiana, 419 U.S. 522 (1975)..... 1508, 1509, 1860, 1957, 1981, 2285, 2395

Taylor v. Mississippi, 319 U.S. 583 (1943)..... 1066, 1126, 2238

Taylor v. Morton, 23 Fed. Cas. 784 (No. 13,799) (C.C.D. Mass 1855)..... 500, 514

Taylor v. St. Vincent's Hosp., 369 F. Supp. 948 (D. Mont. 1973)..... 823

Taylor v. Taintor, 83 U.S. (16 Wall.) 366 (1873)..... 921, 922

Taylor v. United States, 207 U.S. 120 (1907)..... 1374

Taylor v. United States, 286 U.S. 1 (1932)..... 1332

Teague v. Lane, 489 U.S. 288 (1989)..... 722, 856, 1594

Teamsters Union Local 174 v. Lucas Flour Co., 369 U.S. 95 (1962)..... 756

Teamsters Union v. Oliver, 358 U.S. 283 (1959)..... 273, 2366

Tehan v. United States ex rel. Shott, 382 U.S. 406 (1966)..... 721, 1394

Teitel Film Corp. v. Cusack, 390 U.S. 139 (1968)..... 1090, 2338

Telegraph Co. v. Texas, 105 U.S. 460 (1882)..... 983

Temple v. Commonwealth, 75 Va. 892 (1881)..... 1394

Tenant v. Peoria & Pekin Union Ry., 321 U.S. 29 (1944)..... 1559

Tennessee Coal Co. v. George, 233 U.S. 354 (1914)..... 2193

Tennessee Electric Power Co. v. TVA, 306 U.S. 118 (1939)..... 691, 704, 789, 1606

Tennessee v. Davis, 100 U.S. 257 (1879)..... 361, 754, 755, 859, 860

Tennessee v. Garner, 471 U.S. 1 (1985)..... 1292

Tennessee v. Sneed, 96 U.S. 69 (1877)..... 411

Tennessee v. Street, 471 U.S. 409 (1985)..... 1521

Tennessee v. Whitworth, 117 U.S. 139 (1886)..... 404

Tenney v. Brandhove, 341 U.S. 367 (1951)..... 100, 135, 139

Terlinden v. Ames, 184 U.S. 270 (1902)..... 572, 728

Terminal Ass'n v. Trainmen, 318 U.S. 1 (1943)..... 237

Terminiello v. City of Chicago, 337 U.S. 1 (1949)..... 750, 1096, 1097, 1202, 1250, 2334

Terrace v. Thompson, 263 U.S. 197 (1923)..... 496, 844, 1647, 1680, 1971

Terral v. Burke Constr. Co., 257 U.S. 529 (1922)..... 803, 2205, 2389

Terrett v. Taylor, 13 U.S. (9 Cr.) 43 (1815)..... 398, 2163

Territory of Guam v. Olsen, 431 U.S. 195 (1977)..... 643, 831

Terry v. Adams, 345 U.S. 461 (1953).....	1848, 1887, 1898, 2054, 2056, 2057, 2058
Terry v. Anderson, 95 U.S. 628 (1877)	411
Terry v. Ohio, 392 U.S. 1 (1968)...	1284, 1289, 1291, 1292, 1304, 1313, 1314, 1315, 1316, 1318, 1319, 1325, 1326, 1329, 1350
Testa v. Katt, 330 U.S. 386 (1947)	836, 963
Texaco v. Short, 454 U.S. 516 (1982).....	1479, 1732
Texas & N.O.R.R. v. Brotherhood of Railway Clerks, 281 U.S. 548 (1930).....	200
Texas & N.O.R.R. v. Miller, 221 U.S. 408 (1911)	898
Texas & Pac. Ry. Co. v. United States, 286 U.S. 285 (1932).....	2073
Texas & Pac. Ry. v. Rigsby, 241 U.S. 33 (1916)	188, 756
Texas & Pac. Ry. v. Southern Pacific Co., 137 U.S. 48 (1890)	877
Texas Ass'n of Concerned Taxpayers v. United States, 772 F.2d 163 (5th Cir. 1985)	144
Texas Bd. of Barber Examiners v. Bolton, 409 U.S. 807 (1972).....	2278
Texas Co. v. Brown, 258 U.S. 466 (1922)	2206
Texas Industries v. Radcliff Materials, 451 U.S. 630 (1981)	757
Texas Monthly, Inc. v. Bullock, 489 U.S. 1 (1989)	1052, 1061, 2310
Texas Transp. Co. v. New Orleans, 264 U.S. 150 (1924).....	2209, 2330
Texas v. Brown, 460 U.S. 730 (1983).....	1325, 1332
Texas v. Cobb, 532 U.S. 162 (2001)	1540
Texas v. Florida, 306 U.S. 398 (1939)	792, 795, 1752
Texas v. ICC, 258 U.S. 158 (1922).....	706, 707
Texas v. Johnson, 491 U.S. 397 (1989)	1226, 1265, 1266, 2311
Texas v. KVUE-TV, 465 U.S. 1092 (1984).....	2377
Texas v. McCullough, 475 U.S. 134 (1986).....	1871
Texas v. New Jersey, 379 U.S. 674 (1965).....	792, 793, 1833
Texas v. New Mexico, 462 U.S. 554 (1983).....	427, 792, 817, 818
Texas v. Pruett, 414 U.S. 802 (1973).....	2282
Texas v. United States, 384 U.S. 155 (1966)	2265
Texas v. United States, 523 U.S. 296 (1998)	712
Texas v. White, 423 U.S. 67 (1975)	1285, 1291, 1326
Texas v. White, 74 U.S. (7 Wall.) 700 (1869).....	349, 727, 935, 2388
Textile Workers v. Lincoln Mills, 353 U.S. 448 (1957)	756, 760, 963
Thames & Mersey Marine Ins. Co. v. United States, 237 U.S. 19 (1915).....	376, 2126
The Abby Dodge, 223 U.S. 166 (1912).....	207
The Alicia, 74 U.S. (7 Wall.) 571 (1869).....	2120
The Antelope, 23 U.S. (10 Wheat.) 66 (1825).....	896
The Aurora, 14 U.S. (1 Wheat.) 94 (1816).....	770
The Belfast, 74 U.S. (7 Wall.) 624 (1869).....	776, 2349, 2387
The Binghamton Bridge, 70 U.S. (3 Wall.) 51 (1866).....	403, 2168
The Brig Ann, 13 U.S. (9 Cr.) 289 (1815).....	773
The Brig Aurora, 11 U.S. (7 Cr.) 382 (1813).....	79, 80, 86
The Cherokee Tobacco, 78 U.S. (11 Wall.) 616 (1871)	500, 505, 515
The China, 74 U.S. (7 Wall.) 53 (1868).....	776
The City of Panama, 101 U.S. 453 (1880).....	772, 934
The Daniel Ball, 77 U.S. (10 Wall.) 557 (1871).....	181, 182, 768, 775
The Davis, 77 U.S. (10 Wall.) 15 (1870).....	785
The Divina Pastora, 17 U.S. (4 Wheat.) 52 (1819)	728
The Eagle, 75 U.S. (8 Wall.) 15 (1868)	775
The Fair v. Kohler Die & Specialty Co., 228 U.S. 22 (1913)	753
The Francis Wright, 105 U.S. 381 (1882).....	820
The General Pinkney, 9 U.S. (5 Cr.) 281 (1809).....	2082
The General Smith, 17 U.S. (4 Wheat.) 438 (1819).....	772, 776

TABLE OF CASES

2533

The Genessee Chief, 53 U.S. (12 How.) 443 (1851) 2387

The Grapeshot, 76 U.S. (9 Wall.) 129 (1870) 770

The Hamilton, 207 U.S. 398 (1907) 182, 776

The Hampton, 72 U.S. (5 Wall.) 372 (1867) 344

The Harrisburg, 119 U.S. 199 (1886) 781, 2394

The Hine v. Trevor, 71 U.S. (4 Wall.) 555 (1867) 773, 2348

The Kansas Indians, 72 U.S. (5 Wall.) 737 (1867) 986, 2349

The Laura, 114 U.S. 411 (1885) 491

The Lottawanna, 88 U.S. (21 Wall.) 558 (1875) 182, 767, 768, 775, 776

The Magnolia, 61 U.S. (20 How.) 296 (1857) 775

The Marianna Flora, 24 U.S. (11 Wheat.) 1 (1826) 322

The Mayor v. Cooper, 73 U.S. (6 Wall.) 247 (1868) 651, 754, 823

The Montello, 87 U.S. (20 Wall.) 430 (1874) 775

The Moses Taylor, 71 U.S. (4 Wall.) 411 (1867) 754, 773, 774, 2348

The New York Indians, 72 U.S. (5 Wall.) 761 (1867) 986, 2349

The Octavig, 14 U.S. (1 Wheat.) 20 (1816) 767

The Orleans v. Phoebus, 36 U.S. (11 Pet.) 175 (1837) 2387

The Osceola, 189 U.S. 158 (1903) 776, 779

The Paquete Habana, 175 U.S. 677, 700 (1900) 344

The People's Ferry Co. v. Joseph Beers, 61 U.S. (20 How.) 393 (1858) 772

The Pietro Campanella, 73 F. Supp. 18 (D. Md. 1947) 2036

The Plymouth, 70 U.S. (3 Wall.) 20 (1865) 772

The Protector, 79 U.S. (12 Wall.) 700 (1872) 328

The Raithmoor, 241 U.S. 166 (1916) 772

The Roanoke, 189 U.S. 185 (1903) 2185

The Robert W. Parsons, 191 U.S. 17 (1903) 768, 775, 2185

The Samuel, 14 U.S. (1 Wheat.) 9 (1816) 767, 774

The Sapphire, 78 U.S. (11 Wall.) 164 (1871) 813

The Sarah, 21 U.S. (8 Wheat.) 391 (1823) 773

The Schooner Betsy, 8 U.S. (4 Cr.) 443 (1808) 767, 774

The Schooner Catherine v. Dickinson, 58 U.S. (17 How.) 170 (1854) 2395

The Schooner Exchange v. McFaddon, 11 U.S. (7 Cr.) 116 (1812) 813

The Schooner Sally, 6 U.S. (2 Cr.) 406 (1805) 767, 773, 774

The Seneca, 21 Fed. Cas. 1801 (No. 12670) C.C.E.D.Pa. 1829) 767

The Siren, 80 U.S. (13 Wall.) 389 (1871) 344, 773, 785

The Steamboat New York v. Rea, 59 U.S. (18 How.) 223 (1856) 776

The Steamboat Orleans v. Phoebus, 36 U.S. (11 Pet.) 175 (1837) 772

The Steamboat Thomas Jefferson, 23 U.S. (10 Wheat.) 428 (1825) 774, 775

The Steamer St. Lawrence, 66 U.S. (1 Bl.) 522 (1862) 775

The Thomas Jefferson, 23 U.S. (10 Wheat.) 428 (1825) 2387

The Tilton, 23 Fed. Cas. 1277 (No. 14054) (C.C.D. Mass. 1830) 772

The Tungus v. Skovgaard, 358 U.S. 588 (1959) 781

The Vengeance, 3 U.S. (3 Dall.) 297 (1796) 767, 773, 774

The Western Maid, 257 U.S. 419 (1922) 785

The Whelan, 11 U.S. (7 Cr.) 112 (1812) 774

Theard v. United States, 354 U.S. 278 (1957) 680

Thibaut v. Car & General Ins. Corp., 332 U.S. 751 (1947) 2391

Thibaut v. Car & General Ins. Corp., 332 U.S. 828 (1947) 2391

Thiel v. Southern Pacific Co., 328 U.S. 217 (1946) 1448, 1508

Thigpen v. Roberts, 468 U.S. 27 (1984) 1867

Thirty Hogsheads of Sugar v. Boyle, 13 U.S. (9 Cr.) 191 (1815) 773

Thomas v. Arizona, 356 U.S. 390 (1958) 1418

Thomas v. Arn, 474 U.S. 140 (1985) 678

Thomas v. Board of Trustees, 195 U.S. 207 (1904)	804
Thomas v. Chicago Park Dist., 534 U.S. 316 (2002)	1241
Thomas v. Collins, 323 U.S. 516 (1945).....	1106, 1140, 1253, 1270, 2240
Thomas v. Gay, 169 U.S. 264 (1898).....	515
Thomas v. Kansas City So. Ry., 261 U.S. 481 (1923).....	1930, 2207
Thomas v. Review Bd., 450 U.S. 707 (1981).....	1061, 1068
Thomas v. Union Carbide Agric. Products Co., 473 U.S. 568 (1985)	67, 68, 639, 646, 647
Thomas v. United States, 192 U.S. 363 (1904).....	373
Thomas v. Washington Gas Light Co., 448 U.S. 261 (1980).....	905
Thompson v. City of Louisville, 362 U.S. 199 (1960).....	762, 1598, 1860
Thompson v. Consolidated Gas Co., 300 U.S. 55 (1937)	1725
Thompson v. Darden, 198 U.S. 310 (1905).....	377
Thompson v. Lessee of Carroll, 63 U.S. (22 How.) 422 (1860)	353
Thompson v. Louisville, 362 U.S. 199 (1960).....	1598, 1860
Thompson v. Missouri, 171 U.S. 380 (1898).....	385
Thompson v. Oklahoma, 429 U.S. 1053 (1977).....	1391
Thompson v. Oklahoma, 487 U.S. 815 (1988).....	1591, 1884, 2310
Thompson v. Railroad Companies, 73 U.S. (6 Wall.) 134 (1868).....	1554
Thompson v. Thompson, 226 U.S. 551 (1913).....	2392
Thompson v. Thompson, 484 U.S. 174 (1988).....	757
Thompson v. United States, 142 U.S. 471 (1892).....	376
Thompson v. United States, 155 U.S. 271 (1884).....	1374
Thompson v. Utah, 170 U.S. 343 (1898).....	385, 386, 1501, 1502, 2182, 2394, 2398
Thompson v. Western States Medical Center, 535 U.S. 357 (2002)	1182, 1185, 2158
Thompson v. Whitman, 85 U.S. (18 Wall.) 457 (1874).....	881, 882
Thomson v. Lee County, 70 U.S. (3 Wall.) 327 (1866)	388
Thomson v. Pacific R.R., 76 U.S. (9 Wall.) 579 (1870)	980
Thomson v. Union Pac. R.R., 76 U.S. (9 Wall.) 579 (1870).....	184
Thorington v. Smith, 75 U.S. (8 Wall.) 1 (1869)	2036
Thormann v. Frame, 176 U.S. 350 (1900).....	900
Thornburg v. Gingles, 478 U.S. 30 (1986).....	2014, 2055, 2063, 2378
Thornburgh v. Abbott, 490 U.S. 401 (1989).....	1171, 2397
Thornburgh v. American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists, 476 U.S. 747 (1986)	1772, 1774, 1777, 2306, 2398
Thornhill v. Alabama, 310 U.S. 88 (1940).....	699, 1096, 1097, 1248, 1249, 1250, 1847, 2236
Thornton v. Duffy, 254 U.S. 361 (1920).....	1696
Thornton v. United States, 271 U.S. 414 (1926).....	1615
Thorpe v. Housing Authority, 393 U.S. 268 (1969)	397
Thorpe v. Rutland & Burlington R.R., 27 Vt. 140 (1854)	401
Three Affiliated Tribes v. Wold Engineering, 467 U.S. 138 (1984).....	279
Three Affiliated Tribes v. Wold Engineering, 476 U.S. 877 (1986).....	279, 2378
Tibbs v. Florida, 457 U.S. 31 (1982).....	1383, 1384
Tidal Oil Co. v. Flannagan, 263 U.S. 444 (1924).....	387, 389
Tiernan v. Rinker, 102 U.S. 123 (1880).....	2174
Tiffany v. National Bank of Missouri, 85 U.S. (18 Wall.) 409 (1873)	91
Tigner v. Texas, 310 U.S. 141 (1940).....	1906, 1908, 1936, 2390
Tileston v. Ullman, 318 U.S. 44 (1943)	688, 697
Tilghman v. Proctor, 102 U.S. 707 (1880).....	2388
Tiller v. Atlantic Coast Line R.R., 318 U.S. 54 (1943).....	1559
Tillman v. Wheaton-Haven Recreation Ass'n, 410 U.S. 431 (1973)	1661
Tilt v. Kelsey, 207 U.S. 43 (1907)	893
Tilton v. Richardson, 403 U.S. 672 (1971).....	163, 1017, 1028, 1040, 1041, 2144
Time, Inc. v. Firestone, 424 U.S. 448 (1976).....	1212

TABLE OF CASES

2535

Time, Inc. v. Hill, 385 U.S. 374 (1967).....	1092, 1211, 1216
Time, Inc. v. Pape, 401 U.S. 279 (1971).....	1209, 1432, 1561
Times Film Corp. v. City of Chicago, 365 U.S. 43 (1961)	1090
Timmons v. Twin City Area New Party, 520 U.S. 351 (1997).....	1156
Tindal v. Wesley, 167 U.S. 204 (1897)	1643, 1647, 1651
Tinker v. Des Moines School Dist., 393 U.S. 503 (1969).....	1150, 1151, 1153, 1154, 1239, 1766
Tinsley v. Treat, 205 U.S. 20 (1907)	1515
Tison v. Arizona, 481 U.S. 137 (1987)	1589
Titus v. Wallick, 306 U.S. 282 (1939)	878
Tobacco Institute v. FCC, 396 U.S. 842 (1969).....	83
Tobin v. United States, 306 F. 2d 270 (D.C. Cir. 1962)	101
Todok v. Union State Bank, 281 U.S. 449 (1930)	496
Toilet Goods Ass'n, Inc. v. Gardner, 387 U.S. 158 (1967)	714
Toledo Newspaper Co. v. United States, 247 U.S. 402 (1918)	659, 664, 1097, 2390
Toll v. Moreno, 458 U.S. 1 (1982)	297, 1971
Tollett v. Henderson, 411 U.S. 258 (1973)	1534, 1867
Tompkins v. Erie Railroad, 98 F. 49 (3d Cir. 1938)	807
Tompkins v. Missouri, 323 U.S. 485 (1945)	1528
Tonawanda v. Lyon, 181 U.S. 389 (1901).....	1738, 1758
Tony and Susan Alamo Found. v. Secretary of Labor, 471 U.S. 290 (1985)	1070
Tooolson v. New York Yankees, 346 U.S. 356 (1953).....	171
Toomer v. Witsell, 334 U.S. 385 (1948).....	909, 915, 1727, 2243
Torcaso v. Watkins, 367 U.S. 488 (1961).....	1022, 1060, 1075, 1076, 1110, 2255
Torres v. Puerto Rico, 442 U.S. 465 (1979).....	933, 1353
Tot v. United States, 319 U.S. 463 (1943)	1863, 2135
Toth v. Quarles, 350 U.S. 11 (1955)	337, 2137
Totten v. United States, 92 U.S. 105 (1876)	477, 556
Touby v. United States, 500 U.S. 160 (1991).....	77, 91, 92
Toucey v. New York Life Ins. Co., 314 U.S. 118 (1941).....	832, 840, 2390
Town of Concord v. Savings-Bank, 92 U.S. 625 (1875).....	2388
Town of Newton v. Rumery, 480 U.S. 386 (1987).....	1867
Town of Southampton v. Troyer, 449 U.S. 988 (1980)	2341
Townsend v. Burke, 334 U.S. 736 (1948).....	1529, 1544, 1868
Townsend v. Jemison, 50 U.S. (9 How.) 407 (1850)	875
Townsend v. Sain, 372 U.S. 293 (1963)	850, 851, 856, 1418, 2398
Townsend v. Swank, 404 U.S. 282 (1971)	2370
Townsend v. Yeomans, 301 U.S. 441 (1937)	1701
Toyota v. United States, 268 U.S. 402 (1925).....	284
Trade-Mark Cases, 100 U.S. 82 (1879)	172, 312, 320, 2122
Trafficante v. Metropolitan Life Ins. Co., 409 U.S. 205 (1972)	692, 696
Train v. Campaign Clean Water, 420 U.S. 136 (1975).....	579
Train v. City of New York, 420 U.S. 35 (1975).....	579
Trainor v. Hernandez, 431 U.S. 434 (1977)	837, 848
Trammel v. United States, 445 U.S. 40 (1980).....	2396
Transcontinental Gas Pipe Line Corp. v. Mississippi Oil & Gas Bd., 474 U.S. 409 (1986)	268
Transportation Co. v. City of Chicago, 99 U.S. 635 (1879)	237
Transportation Co. v. Parkersburg, 107 U.S. 691 (1883)	179, 228, 423
Transportation Co. v. Wheeling, 99 U.S. 273 (1879)	423
Transportation Line v. Hope, 95 U.S. 297 (1877).....	1557
Travelers Health Ass'n v. Virginia ex rel. State Corp. Comm., 339 U.S. 643 (1950).....	1818, 1823, 1834
Travellers' Ins. Co. v. Connecticut, 185 U.S. 364 (1902).....	920

Travis v. Yale & Towne Mfg. Co., 252 U.S. 60 (1920).....	911, 918, 919, 1739, 1753, 1759, 1927, 2201
Treat Mfg. Co. v. Standard Steel & Iron Co., 157 U.S. 674 (1895).....	1557
Treat v. White, 181 U.S. 264 (1901).....	1453
Trebilcock v. Wilson, 79 U.S. (12 Wall.) 687 (1871).....	2388
Treen v. Karen B., 455 U.S. 913 (1982).....	2299
Tregea v. Modesto Irrigation District, 164 U.S. 179 (1896).....	685
Treichler v. Wisconsin, 338 U.S. 251 (1949).....	1749, 2245
Treigle v. Acme Homestead Ass'n, 297 U.S. 189 (1936).....	1681, 2231
Treines v. Sunshine Mining Co., 308 U.S. 66 (1939).....	1648
Trevino v. Texas, 503 U.S. 562 (1991).....	1513, 1958
Trimble v. Gordon, 430 U.S. 762 (1977).....	1913, 1990, 1991, 1992, 1993, 2289
Trinityfarm Const. Co. v. Grosjean, 291 U.S. 466 (1934).....	978
Trinova Corp. v. Michigan Dep't of Treasury, 498 U.S. 358 (1991).....	1743
Triplett v. Lowell, 297 U.S. 638 (1936).....	2394
Trono v. United States, 199 U.S. 521 (1905).....	1383
Trop v. Dulles, 356 U.S. 86 (1958).....	292, 747, 1571, 1572, 1573, 1575, 2136
Troxel v. Granville, 530 U.S. 57 (2000).....	1607, 1789, 2321
Truax v. Corrigan, 257 U.S. 312 (1921).....	1448, 1698, 2205
Truax v. Raich, 239 U.S. 33 (1915).....	1647, 1971, 1973, 2197
Truck Drivers Union v. Riss & Co., 372 U.S. 517 (1963).....	2393
Trupiano v. United States, 334 U.S. 699 (1948).....	1284, 1320, 2392
Trusler v. Crooks, 269 U.S. 475 (1926).....	1614, 2131
Trustees for Vincennes University v. Indiana, 55 U.S. (14 How.) 268 (1853).....	2167
Trustees of Dartmouth College v. Woodward, 17 U.S. (4 Wheat.) 518 (1819).....	1436
Tua v. Carriere, 117 U.S. 201 (1886).....	303
Tucker v. Alexandroff, 183 U.S. 424 (1902).....	523
Tucker v. Salera, 424 U.S. 959 (1976).....	2287
Tucker v. Texas, 326 U.S. 517 (1946).....	2241
Tuggle v. Netherland, 516 U.S. 10 (1995).....	1586
Tugwell v. Bush, 367 U.S. 907 (1961).....	2256
Tulaepa v. California, 512 U.S. 967 (1994).....	1581
Tulee v. Washington, 315 U.S. 681 (1942).....	930, 2360
Tull v. United States, 481 U.S. 412 (1987).....	1552
Tulsa Professional Collection Servs. v. Pope, 485 U.S. 478 (1988).....	1813, 1834
Tumey v. Ohio, 273 U.S. 510 (1927).....	1005, 1797, 1854, 2215
Turman v. Duckworth, 329 U.S. 675 (1946).....	2393
Turnbow v. Commissioner, 368 U.S. 337 (1961).....	2072
Turner Broadcasting System v. FCC, 512 U.S. 622 (1994).....	1193, 1194
Turner Broadcasting System v. FCC, 520 U.S. 180 (1997).....	1194
Turner v. Arkansas, 407 U.S. 366 (1972).....	1391, 1392
Turner v. Bank of North America, 4 U.S. (4 Dall.) 8 (1799).....	650, 651, 804, 819, 822
Turner v. City of Memphis, 369 U.S. 350 (1962).....	711, 1961, 1963, 2256
Turner v. Department of Employment Security, 423 U.S. 44 (1975).....	1843, 1989, 2287
Turner v. Fouche, 396 U.S. 346 (1969).....	695, 1957, 2002, 2271
Turner v. Louisiana, 379 U.S. 466 (1965).....	1007, 1507, 1508, 1510
Turner v. Maryland, 107 U.S. 38 (1883).....	422
Turner v. Murray, 476 U.S. 28 (1986).....	1513, 1593
Turner v. New York, 168 U.S. 90 (1897).....	1839
Turner v. Pennsylvania, 338 U.S. 62 (1949).....	1416, 1419
Turner v. Safley, 482 U.S. 78 (1987).....	1072, 1170, 1171, 1875
Turner v. United States, 396 U.S. 398 (1970).....	1401, 1864, 2127
Turner v. Wade, 254 U.S. 64 (1920).....	2203

TABLE OF CASES

2537

Turpin v. Burgess, 117 U.S. 504 (1886) 375, 377
 Turpin v. Lemon, 187 U.S. 51 (1902)..... 1756
 Tutun v. United States, 270 U.S. 568 (1926)..... 685
 Twin City Nat'l Bank v. Nebeker, 167 U.S. 196 (1897)..... 144, 730
 Twining v. New Jersey, 211 U.S. 78 (1908)..... 1002, 1004, 1393, 1402, 1439, 1675, 1676, 1795,
 1809, 1845, 2393
 Twitchell v. Commonwealth, 74 U.S. (7 Wall.) 321 (1869) 1001
 Two Guys from Harrison-Allentown v. McGinley, 366 U.S. 582 (1961)..... 1053, 1934
 TXO Corp. v. Alliance Resources, 509 U.S. 443 (1993)..... 1838
 Tye Realty Co. v. Anderson, 240 U.S. 115 (1916)..... 2068
 Tyler Pipe Indus. v. Washington State Dep't of Revenue, 483 U.S. 232 (1987).... 227, 228, 242,
 243, 245, 2308
 Tyler v. Defrees, 78 U.S. (11 Wall.) 331 (1871) 349
 Tyler v. Judges of Court of Registration, 179 U.S. 405 (1900)..... 1680, 1828, 1831
 Tyler v. Maguire, 84 U.S. (17 Wall.) 253 (1873)..... 833
 Tyler v. United States, 281 U.S. 497 (1930) 374, 1455
 Tyson & Bro. v. Banton, 273 U.S. 418 (1927) 1702, 1703, 2215, 2393

U

U. S. Bancorp Mortgage Co. v. Bonner Mall Partnership, 513 U.S. 18 (1994)..... 715
 U. S. Term Limits, Inc. v. Thornton, 514 U.S. 779 (1995)..... 115, 118, 119, 128, 2316
 U.S. Department of Commerce v. Montana, 503 U.S. 442 (1992)..... 110, 122
 U.S. Express Co. v. City of New York, 232 U.S. 35 (1914)..... 2328
 U.S. Term Limits, Inc. v. Thornton, 514 U.S. 779 (1995) 115, 118, 119, 128, 2316
 UAW v. WERB, 336 U.S. 245 (1949) 272, 274, 1664, 1700, 2395
 Ughbanks v. Armstrong, 208 U.S. 481 (1908)..... 1868, 1878, 1940
 Uhler v. AFL-CIO, 468 U.S. 1310 (1984) 955
 Uihlein v. Wisconsin, 273 U.S. 642 (1926) 2213
 Ullmann v. United States, 350 U.S. 422 (1956)..... 962, 1393, 1394, 1401, 1404
 Ulster County Court v. Allen, 442 U.S. 140 (1979)..... 1860, 1864, 1865
 UMW v. Pennington, 381 U.S. 657 (1965) 1163
 Underhill v. Hernandez, 168 U.S. 250 (1897)..... 573, 728
 Underwood Typewriter Co. v. Chamberlain, 254 U.S. 113 (1920) 1754
 Underwriters Assur. Co. v. North Carolina Life Ins. Ass'n, 455 U.S. 691 (1982)..... 879
 Ungar v. Sarafite, 376 U.S. 575 (1964) 1854
 Uniformed Sanitation Men Ass'n v. Commissioner of Sanitation, 392 U.S. 280
 (1968)..... 1398, 1405
 Union Bridge Co. v. United States, 204 U.S. 364 (1907)..... 180
 Union Brokerage Co. v. Jensen, 322 U.S. 202 (1944) 236, 261
 Union Nat'l Bank v. Lamb, 337 U.S. 38 (1949)..... 878, 2244
 Union Pac. R.R. v. Peniston, 85 U.S. (18 Wall.) 5 (1873)..... 980
 Union Pac. R.R. v. Public Serv. Comm'n, 248 U.S. 67 (1918)..... 2200
 Union Pac. Ry. v. McShane, 89 U.S. (22 Wall.) 444 (1874) 2388
 Union Tank Line Co. v. Wright, 249 U.S. 275 (1919)..... 1745, 2201
 Union Transit Co. v. Kentucky, 199 U.S. 194 (1905) 1743, 1744, 1748, 1749, 2186
 United Air Lines v. Mahin, 410 U.S. 623 (1973) 242
 United Automobile Workers v. O'Brien, 339 U.S. 454 (1950) 273, 2363
 United Automobile Workers v. Russell, 356 U.S. 634 (1958) 274
 United Automobile Workers v. WERB, 336 U.S. 245 (1949) 272, 274, 1664, 1700, 2395
 United Building & Constr. Trades Council v. Mayor of Camden, 465 U.S. 208
 (1984)..... 913, 916
 United Construction Workers v. Laburnum Constr. Corp., 347 U.S. 656 (1954) 274
 United Fed'n of Postal Clerks v. Blount, 325 F. Supp. 879 (D.D.C. 1971)..... 541
 United Fuel Gas Co. v. Hallanan, 257 U.S. 277 (1921) 188, 2204

United Gas Co. v. Railroad Comm'n, 278 U.S. 300 (1929).....	1713
United Jewish Orgs. v. Carey, 430 U.S. 144 (1977).....	1963, 1964, 1965
United Mine Workers v. Arkansas Flooring Co., 351 U.S. 62 (1956).....	273
United Mine Workers v. Gibbs, 383 U.S. 715 (1966).....	760
United Mine Workers v. Illinois State Bar Ass'n, 389 U.S. 217 (1967).....	699, 747, 1117
United N.Y. & N.J. Sandy Hooks Pilot Ass'n v. Halecki, 358 U.S. 613 (1959).....	781
United Public Workers v. Mitchell, 330 U.S. 75 (1947).....	540, 707, 709, 711, 712, 713, 1141, 1142, 1144, 1145, 1606
United Railways v. West, 280 U.S. 234 (1930).....	1708, 2391
United States Dep't of Labor v. Triplett, 494 U.S. 715 (1990).....	1837
United States ex rel. Hughes v. Gault, 271 U.S. 142 (1926).....	1515
United States ex rel. Knauff v. Shaughnessy, 338 U.S. 537 (1950).....	296, 297, 298, 1443
United States ex rel. Milwaukee Publishing Co. v. Burleson, 255 U.S. 407 (1921).....	309, 310, 1080
United States ex rel. Radich v. Criminal Court, 459 F.2d 745 (2d Cir. 1972).....	1264
United States ex rel. Randall v. United States Marshal, 143 F.2d 830 (2d Cir. 1944).....	2082
United States ex rel. Toth v. Quarles, 350 U.S. 11 (1955).....	337, 2137
United States ex rel. Turner v. Williams, 194 U.S. 279 (1904).....	284, 294, 1494
United States ex rel. TVA v. Powelson, 319 U.S. 266 (1943).....	1467, 1471
United States ex rel. TVA v. Welch, 327 U.S. 546 (1946).....	1464
United States ex rel. Von Hoffman v. Quincy, 71 U.S. (4 Wall.) 535 (1867).....	410, 411, 412, 2169
United States ex rel. Widenmann v. Colby, 265 F. 998 (D.C. Cir. 1920).....	953
United States ex rel. Wolff v. City of New Orleans, 103 U.S. 358 (1881).....	2175
United States Mortgage Co. v. Matthews, 293 U.S. 232 (1934).....	412
United States Parole Comm'n v. Geraghty, 445 U.S. 388 (1980).....	690, 700, 715, 719, 720
United States Postal Serv. v. Council of Greenburgh Civic Assn's, 453 U.S. 114 (1981).....	308, 310, 1240
United States Railroad Retirement Bd. v. Fritz, 449 U.S. 166 (1980)...	1132, 1461, 1802, 1906, 1909, 1910
United States Senate v. FTC, 463 U.S. 1216 (1983).....	2149
United States Steel Corp. v. Multistate Tax Comm'n, 434 U.S. 452 (1978).....	425
United States Trust Co. v. New Jersey, 431 U.S. 1 (1977).....	417, 418, 1458, 2290
United States v. 12 200-Ft. Reels of Film, 413 U.S. 123 (1973).....	1226, 1229, 1782
United States v. 50 Acres of Land, 469 U.S. 24 (1984).....	1468
United States v. 564.54 Acres of Land, 441 U.S. 506 (1979).....	1468
United States v. Abel, 469 U.S. 45 (1984).....	1112
United States v. Abilene & So. Ry., 265 U.S. 274 (1924).....	1441
United States v. Acri, 348 U.S. 211 (1955).....	811
United States v. Aczel, 219 F. 917 (D. Ind. 1915).....	2080
United States v. Agurs, 427 U.S. 97 (1976).....	1534, 1858, 1859
United States v. Alabama, 192 F. Supp. 677 (M.D. Ala. 1961).....	2058
United States v. Alabama, 252 F. Supp. 95 (M.D. Ala. 1966).....	2108
United States v. Alabama, 362 U.S. 602 (1960).....	2061
United States v. Alaska Steamship Co., 253 U.S. 113 (1920).....	716
United States v. Albertini, 472 U.S. 675 (1985).....	1139, 1243
United States v. Alcea Bank of Tillamooks, 329 U.S. 40 (1946).....	282
United States v. Allegheny County, 322 U.S. 174 (1944).....	978, 981, 982, 2239
United States v. Allocco, 305 F.2d 704 (2d Cir. 1962).....	561
United States v. Aluminum Co. of America, 148 F.2d 416 (2d Cir. 1945).....	718
United States v. Apfelbaum, 445 U.S. 115 (1980).....	1406
United States v. Appalachian Power Co., 311 U.S. 377 (1940).....	183, 184, 775, 1474

TABLE OF CASES

2539

United States v. Arjona, 120 U.S. 479 (1887).....	322
United States v. Arnold, Schwinn & Co., 388 U.S. 365 (1967).....	2395
United States v. Arrendondo, 31 U.S. (6 Pet.) 691 (1832).....	649
United States v. Ash, 413 U.S. 300 (1973).....	1542, 1543, 1852
United States v. Augenblick, 393 U.S. 348 (1969).....	337
United States v. Bagley, 473 U.S. 667 (1985).....	1859
United States v. Bailey, 34 U.S. (9 Pet.) 238 (1835).....	79, 835
United States v. Bajakajian, 524 U.S. 321 (1998).....	1570
United States v. Ball, 163 U.S. 662 (1896).....	1379, 1382
United States v. Ballard, 322 U.S. 78 (1944).....	1021, 1110
United States v. Ballin, 144 U.S. 1 (1892).....	130, 131, 132, 730
United States v. Balsys, 524 U.S. 666 (1998).....	1402
United States v. Barnett, 346 F.2d 99 (5th Cir. 1965).....	484
United States v. Barnett, 376 U.S. 681 (1964).....	662
United States v. Barnow, 239 U.S. 74 (1915).....	359
United States v. Bass, 122 S. Ct. 2389 (2002).....	1593
United States v. Bass, 404 U.S. 336 (1971).....	176, 214, 1275
United States v. Bathgate, 246 U.S. 220 (1918).....	127, 2036
United States v. Bayer, 331 U.S. 532 (1947).....	1418
United States v. Beebe, 127 U.S. 338 (1888).....	782
United States v. Bekins, 304 U.S. 27 (1938).....	300, 302
United States v. Belfield, 692 F.2d 141 (D.C. Cir. 1982).....	1343
United States v. Bell Telephone Co., 128 U.S. 315 (1888).....	782
United States v. Belmont, 301 U.S. 324 (1937).....	527, 529, 728
United States v. Bennett, 232 U.S. 299 (1914).....	1453
United States v. Benz, 282 U.S. 304 (1931).....	487, 1385
United States v. Bevans, 16 U.S. (3 Wheat.) 336 (1818).....	775
United States v. Bhagat Singh Thind, 261 U.S. 204 (1923).....	284
United States v. Bisceglia, 420 U.S. 141 (1975).....	1780
United States v. Biswell, 406 U.S. 311 (1972).....	1295
United States v. Bitty, 208 U.S. 393 (1908).....	821, 830
United States v. Bland, 283 U.S. 636 (1931).....	1066, 2391
United States v. Blue, 384 U.S. 251 (1966).....	1366
United States v. Board of Comm'rs of Sheffield, 435 U.S. 110 (1978).....	2059
United States v. Booker, 5 M. J. 238 (C.M.A. 1977).....	335
United States v. Bowman, 260 U.S. 94 (1922).....	1494
United States v. Boyd, 378 U.S. 39 (1964).....	978, 979
United States v. Bramblett, 348 U.S. 503 (1955).....	2398
United States v. Brand Jewelers, 318 F. Supp. 1293 (S.D.N.Y. 1970).....	782
United States v. Brewster, 408 U.S. 501 (1972).....	135, 138
United States v. Brig Malek Abhel, 43 U.S. (2 How.) 210 (1844).....	322
United States v. Bright, 24 Fed. Cas. 1232 (C.C.D.Pa. 1809) (No. 14,647).....	1627
United States v. Brignoni-Ponce, 422 U.S. 873 (1975).....	1292, 1299, 1316, 1317, 1325, 1330
United States v. Brittain, 319 F. Supp. 1658 (S.D.Ala. 1970).....	782
United States v. Britton, 108 U.S. 199 (1883).....	1494
United States v. Broce, 488 U.S. 563 (1989).....	1389
United States v. Brown, 381 U.S. 437 (1965).....	339, 346, 365, 366, 367, 368, 382, 1101, 2143
United States v. Bruins, 272 U.S. 549 (1926).....	193
United States v. Bryan, 339 U.S. 323 (1950).....	104, 1164
United States v. Buffalo Savings Bank, 371 U.S. 228 (1963).....	962, 2368
United States v. Burnett, 376 U.S. 681 (1964).....	1507
United States v. Burns, 79 U.S. (12 Wall.) 246 (1871).....	318, 478
United States v. Burr, 25 F. Cas. 30 and 187 (C.C.D. Va. 1807).....	555, 602

United States v. Burr, 8 U.S. (4 Cr.) 469, Appx. (1807)	864, 867
United States v. Butenko, 494 F.2d 593 (3d Cir. 1974)	1343
United States v. Butler, 297 U.S. 1 (1936)	163, 164, 197, 744, 747, 1614, 1739, 2132, 2134
United States v. Cabrales, 524 U.S. 1 (1998)	1515
United States v. Caceres, 440 U.S. 741 (1979)	1341
United States v. Calandra, 414 U.S. 338 (1974)	1351, 1352, 1353, 1363
United States v. California, 297 U.S. 175 (1936)	188, 207, 784, 929, 965, 967
United States v. California, 332 U.S. 19 (1947)	188, 207, 380, 784, 929, 965, 967, 2242
United States v. Caltex, Inc., 344 U.S. 149 (1952)	348, 1484
United States v. Cardiff, 344 U.S. 174 (1952)	2135
United States v. Carignan, 342 U.S. 36 (1951)	1413
United States v. Carl, 105 U.S. 611 (1882)	1516
United States v. Carlton, 512 U.S. 26 (1994)	1456
United States v. Carmack 329 U.S. 230 (1946)	1461, 1462
United States v. Carolene Products Co., 304 U.S. 144 (1938)	177, 1106, 1450, 1614, 1931
United States v. Causby, 328 U.S. 256 (1946)	1474
United States v. Ceccolini, 435 U.S. 268 (1978)	1353
United States v. Central Eureka Mining Co., 357 U.S. 155 (1958)	1484
United States v. Chadwick, 433 U.S. 1 (1977)	1290, 1291, 1300, 1322, 1325
United States v. Chambers, 291 U.S. 217 (1934)	2082
United States v. Chandler-Dunbar Co., 229 U.S. 53 (1913)	180, 182, 183, 1467, 1474
United States v. Chavez, 290 U.S. 357 (1933)	928
United States v. Chavez, 416 U.S. 562 (1974)	1341
United States v. Chemical Foundation, 272 U.S. 1 (1926)	86, 341, 344, 1467
United States v. Chicago, M., St. P. & P.R.R., 312 U.S. 592 (1941)	180, 2390
United States v. CIO, 335 U.S. 106 (1948)	1160
United States v. City of Detroit, 355 U.S. 466 (1958)	982, 2389
United States v. City of Philadelphia, 644 F.2d 187 (3d Cir. 1980)	782
United States v. City of San Francisco, 310 U.S. 16 (1940)	932
United States v. Claiborne, 727 F.2d 842 (9th Cir. 1984)	617
United States v. Clarke, 33 U.S. (8 Pet.) 436 (1834)	784
United States v. Clarke, 445 U.S. 253 (1980)	1474
United States v. Classic, 313 U.S. 299 (1941)	114, 117, 127, 1890, 1891, 2036, 2039, 2054, 2057, 2127, 2390
United States v. Coe, 155 U.S. 76 (1894)	638
United States v. Commodities Trading Corp., 339 U.S. 121 (1950)	348, 1468
United States v. Commodore Park, Inc., 324 U.S. 386 (1945)	180, 1474
United States v. Concentrated Phosphate Export Ass'n, 393 U.S. 199 (1969)	717
United States v. Constantine, 296 U.S. 287 (1935)	158, 160, 1616, 2082, 2132
United States v. Cook, 84 U.S. (17 Wall.) 168 (1872)	1516
United States v. Coolidge, 14 U.S. (1 Wheat.) 415 (1816)	1494
United States v. Cooper, 4 U.S. (4 Dall.) 341 (C.C. Pa. 1800)	134, 1525
United States v. Cores, 356 U.S. 405 (1958)	1515
United States v. Cornell, 25 Fed. Cas. 646 (No. 14,867) (C.C.D.R.I. 1819)	357
United States v. Cors, 337 U.S. 325 (1949)	348, 1467, 1468
United States v. Corson, 114 U.S. 619 (1885)	477
United States v. Cortez, 449 U.S. 411 (1981)	1315, 1330
United States v. Cotton, 122 S. Ct. 1781 (2002)	1366
United States v. County of Fresno, 429 U.S. 452 (1977)	983
United States v. Covington, 395 U.S. 57 (1969)	1408
United States v. Cress, 243 U.S. 316 (1917)	180, 1475
United States v. Crews, 445 U.S. 463 (1980)	1294
United States v. Criden, 633 F.2d 346 (3d Cir. 1980)	1165

TABLE OF CASES

2541

United States v. Cronic, 466 U.S. 648 (1984) 1536, 1596
 United States v. Cruikshank, 25 F. Cas. 707 (No. 14,897) (C.C. La. 1874) 1659, 2057
 United States v. Cruikshank, 92 U.S. 542 (1875) 1002, 1007, 1268, 1269, 1270, 1273, 1516,
 1676, 2039, 2053, 2057, 2058
 United States v. Curtiss-Wright Export Corp., 299 U.S. 304 (1936) 73, 86, 325, 438, 439,
 440, 441, 442, 492, 509, 510, 527, 564
 United States v. Cuthbertson, 630 F.2d 139 (3d Cir. 1980) 1165
 United States v. Darby, 312 U.S. 100 (1941) 173, 174, 197, 202, 208, 211, 212, 964, 971,
 1611, 1612, 1614, 1618, 2390
 United States v. Darusmont, 449 U.S. 292 (1981) 1454, 1739
 United States v. Davis, 370 U.S. 65 (1962) 2074
 United States v. Dawson, 56 U.S. (15 How.) 467 (1853) 1516
 United States v. Delaware & Hudson Co., 213 U.S. 366 (1909) 186, 1452
 United States v. Detroit Timber & Lumber Co., 200 U.S. 321 (1906) 673, 825
 United States v. DeWalt, 128 U.S. 393 (1888) 1365
 United States v. Dewitt, 76 U.S. (9 Wall.) 41 (1870) 209, 1613, 2121
 United States v. Di Re, 332 U.S. 581 (1948) 1312, 1326
 United States v. Dickinson, 331 U.S. 745 (1947) 1474, 1475
 United States v. DiFrancesco, 449 U.S. 117 (1980) 1367, 1371, 1378, 1385
 United States v. Dinitz, 424 U.S. 600 (1976) 1376, 1377, 1382
 United States v. Dionisio, 410 U.S. 1 (1973) 1308, 1363, 1364, 1780
 United States v. Dixon, 509 U.S. 688 (1993) 1390, 2398
 United States v. Doe, 465 U.S. 605 (1984) 1397, 1405
 United States v. Donovan, 429 U.S. 413 (1977) 1341
 United States v. Doremus, 249 U.S. 86 (1919) 159
 United States v. Duell, 172 U.S. 576 (1899) 316
 United States v. Dunn, 480 U.S. 294 (1987) 1331
 United States v. E. C. Knight Co., 156 U.S. 1 (1895) 170, 175, 190, 191, 193, 197, 198
 United States v. Eaton, 144 U.S. 677 (1892) 92, 536, 1494
 United States v. Eaton, 169 U.S. 331 (1898) 92, 536
 United States v. Eckford, 73 U.S. (6 Wall.) 484 (1868) 785
 United States v. Edge Broadcasting Co., 509 U.S. 418 (1993) 1180, 1181, 1182, 1183, 1185
 United States v. Edwards, 415 U.S. 800 (1974) 1291, 1320
 United States v. Edwards, 430 A.2d 1321 (D.C. App. 1981) 1567
 United States v. Ehrlichman, 376 F. Supp. 29 (D.D.C. 1974) 555, 557
 United States v. Eichman, 496 U.S. 310 (1990) 1265, 1266, 2152
 United States v. Eliason, 41 U.S. (16 Pet.) 291 (1842) 352, 577, 586
 United States v. Employing Plasterers Ass'n, 347 U.S. 186 (1954) 193
 United States v. Enmons, 410 U.S. 396 (1973) 214
 United States v. Evans, 213 U.S. 297 (1909) 2126
 United States v. Ewell, 383 U.S. 116 (1966) 1495, 1497
 United States v. Farden, 99 U.S. 10 (1879) 577
 United States v. Felin & Co., 334 U.S. 624 (1948) 348, 1468
 United States v. Felix, 503 U.S. 378 (1992) 1388, 1390
 United States v. Ferger, 250 U.S. 199 (1919) 175, 176, 1615
 United States v. Ferriera, 54 U.S. (13 How.) 40 (1851) 534, 636, 652, 653, 709
 United States v. Fisher, 109 U.S. 143 (1883) 392, 636
 United States v. Fisher, 6 U.S. (2 Cr.) 358 (1805) 167, 168, 358, 962
 United States v. Fitzgerald, 40 U.S. (15 Pet.) 407 (1841) 931
 United States v. Fletcher, 148 U.S. 84 (1893) 577
 United States v. Flores, 289 U.S. 137 (1933) 323
 United States v. Flores, 3 F. Supp. 134 (E.D. Pa. 1932) 323
 United States v. Florida East Coast Ry., 410 U.S. 224 (1973) 1809, 1810

United States v. Fordice, 505 U.S. 717 (1992).....	1955
United States v. Forty-Three Gallons of Whiskey, 108 U.S. 491 (1883).....	500, 501, 515
United States v. Fox, 94 U.S. 315 (1877).....	358
United States v. Fox, 95 U.S. 670 (1878).....	359, 2122
United States v. Frady, 456 U.S. 152 (1982).....	851, 857
United States v. Frame, 885 F.2d 1119 (3d Cir. 1989).....	88
United States v. Frankfort Distilleries, 324 U.S. 293 (1945).....	2094, 2100
United States v. Freed, 401 U.S. 601 (1971).....	1409, 1850
United States v. Fuller, 409 U.S. 488 (1973).....	1469
United States v. Furlong, 18 U.S. (5 Wheat.) 184 (1820).....	323
United States v. Gainey, 380 U.S. 63 (1965).....	1401, 1863
United States v. Gale, 109 U.S. 65 (1883).....	127
United States v. Gaskin, 320 U.S. 527 (1944).....	1663
United States v. Gaudin, 515 U.S. 506 (1995).....	1504, 1505, 2398
United States v. General Motors Corp., 323 U.S. 373 (1945).....	348, 1469, 1471
United States v. Germaine, 99 U.S. 508 (1879).....	536, 538, 539
United States v. Gettysburg Electric Ry., 160 U.S. 668 (1896).....	162, 1462, 1466
United States v. Gilbert, 25 Fed. Cas. 1287 (No. 15,204) (C.C.D.Mass. 1834).....	1382
United States v. Giordano, 416 U.S. 505 (1974).....	1341
United States v. Gomez, 92 F.3d 770 (9th Cir. 1996).....	1274
United States v. Goodwin, 457 U.S. 368 (1982).....	1867
United States v. Gordon, 25 Fed. Cas. 1364 (C.C.S.D.N.Y. 1861) (No. 15,231).....	1674
United States v. Gouveia, 467 U.S. 180 (1984).....	1543
United States v. Grace, 461 U.S. 171 (1983).....	1239, 2137
United States v. Gradwell, 243 U.S. 476 (1917).....	127, 2036
United States v. Gratiot, 39 U.S. (14 Pet.) 526 (1840).....	930
United States v. Grayson, 438 U.S. 41 (1978).....	1869
United States v. Greater Buffalo Press, 402 U.S. 549 (1971).....	1188
United States v. Green, 350 U.S. 415 (1956).....	193
United States v. Grimaud, 220 U.S. 506 (1911).....	79, 92
United States v. Guest, 383 U.S. 745 (1966).....	220, 1616, 1675, 2018, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2040, 2041
United States v. Guy W. Capps, Inc., 204 F.2d 655 (4th Cir. 1953).....	505, 529
United States v. Hale, 422 U.S. 171 (1975).....	1400
United States v. Hall, 98 U.S. 343 (1879).....	359
United States v. Halper, 490 U.S. 435 (1989).....	1371, 2398
United States v. Hamilton, 3 U.S. (3 Dall.) 17 (1795).....	820
United States v. Harris, 106 U.S. 629 (1883).....	913, 1285, 1326, 1659, 2037, 2039, 2123
United States v. Harris, 390 U.S. 234 (1968).....	913, 1285, 1326
United States v. Harris, 403 U.S. 573 (1971).....	1299, 1303
United States v. Harriss, 347 U.S. 612 (1954).....	748, 1162, 1163, 1270
United States v. Hartwell, 73 U.S. (6 Wall.) 385 (1868).....	452, 529
United States v. Hasting, 461 U.S. 499 (1983).....	1400
United States v. Hastings, 681 F.2d 706 (11th Cir. 1982).....	617
United States v. Hatter, 532 U.S. 557 (2001).....	632, 2150, 2399
United States v. Havens, 446 U.S. 620 (1980).....	1353, 1430
United States v. Hayman, 342 U.S. 205 (1952).....	670, 1532
United States v. Heinszen & Co., 206 U.S. 370 (1907).....	1460
United States v. Helstoski, 442 U.S. 477 (1979).....	138
United States v. Hemme, 476 U.S. 558 (1986).....	1456
United States v. Henry, 447 U.S. 264 (1980).....	1328, 1425, 1539
United States v. Hensley, 469 U.S. 221 (1985).....	1316
United States v. Heyward, 250 U.S. 633 (1919).....	2390

TABLE OF CASES

2543

United States v. Hill, 248 U.S. 420 (1919).....	210
United States v. Holiday, 70 U.S. (3 Wall.) 407 (1866).....	278
United States v. Holmes, 387 F.2d 781 (7th Cir. 1968).....	1664
United States v. Hubbell, 530 U.S. 27 (2000).....	1397, 1405
United States v. Hudson & Goodwin, 11 U.S. (7 Cr.) 32 (1812).....	651, 667, 822, 1494
United States v. Hudson, 299 U.S. 498 (1937).....	1454, 1455, 1739
United States v. Hvoslef, 237 U.S. 1 (1915).....	376, 2125
United States v. IBM Corp., 517 U.S. 843 (1996).....	375, 376, 749, 2141
United States v. ICC, 396 U.S. 491 (1970).....	186
United States v. Inadi, 475 U.S. 387 (1986).....	1520, 1522
United States v. International Boxing Club, 348 U.S. 236 (1955).....	171
United States v. Isaacs, 493 F.2d 1124 (7th Cir. 1974).....	617
United States v. Jackson, 390 U.S. 570 (1968).....	1502, 1866, 2137
United States v. Jacobs, 306 U.S. 363 (1939).....	1455
United States v. Jacobsen, 466 U.S. 109 (1984).....	1289, 1332
United States v. Jacoby, 11 U.S.C.M.A. 428 (1960).....	335
United States v. James Daniel Good Real Property, 510 U.S. 43 (1993).....	1828
United States v. Janis, 428 U.S. 433 (1976).....	1351, 1352, 1354
United States v. Jannotti, 673 F.2d 578 (3d Cir. 1982).....	1851
United States v. Jeffers, 342 U.S. 48 (1951).....	1287, 1357
United States v. Jefferson County Bd. of Educ., 372 F.2d 836 (5th Cir. 1966).....	805, 1945, 1946
United States v. Jefferson County, 380 F.2d 385 (5th Cir. 1967).....	805
United States v. Jenkins, 420 U.S. 358 (1975).....	1372, 1380, 1381, 1382, 2396
United States v. Johns, 469 U.S. 478 (1985).....	1326
United States v. Johnson, 319 U.S. 302 (1943).....	685
United States v. Johnson, 323 U.S. 273 (1944).....	1515, 1516
United States v. Johnson, 383 U.S. 169 (1966).....	134, 135, 138
United States v. Johnson, 390 U.S. 563 (1968).....	2038
United States v. Johnson, 457 U.S. 537 (1982).....	721
United States v. Johnson, 481 U.S. 681 (1987).....	334
United States v. Joint-Traffic Ass'n, 171 U.S. 505 (1898).....	192
United States v. Jones, 59 U.S. (18 How.) 92 (1856).....	577
United States v. Jones, 109 U.S. 513 (1883).....	73, 989, 1462, 1472
United States v. Jones, 119 U.S. 477 (1886).....	636, 637, 653
United States v. Jones, 26 Fed. Cas. 653 (No. 15,494) (C.C.Pa. 1813).....	612
United States v. Jorn, 400 U.S. 470 (1971).....	1374, 1376
United States v. Ju Toy, 198 U.S. 253 (1905).....	1436, 1443, 1445
United States v. Kagama, 118 U.S. 375 (1886).....	73, 278, 281
United States v. Kahn, 415 U.S. 143 (1974).....	1341
United States v. Kahriger, 345 U.S. 22 (1953).....	158, 159, 1408, 1409, 1618
United States v. Kansas City Ins. Co., 339 U.S. 799 (1950).....	1475
United States v. Karo, 468 U.S. 705 (1984).....	1328, 1341, 1353
United States v. Kelly, 707 F.2d 1460 (D.C. Cir. 1983).....	1851
United States v. Kirby, 74 U.S. (7 Wall.) 482 (1869).....	311
United States v. Klamath Indians, 304 U.S. 119 (1938).....	1469
United States v. Klein, 80 U.S. (13 Wall.) 128 (1872).....	379, 487, 491, 827, 828, 2121
United States v. Knotts, 460 U.S. 276 (1983).....	1341
United States v. Kokinda, 497 U.S. 720 (1990).....	1245
United States v. Kozminski, 487 U.S. 931 (1988).....	1663
United States v. Kras, 409 U.S. 434 (1973).....	1912, 2029, 2032
United States v. L. Cohen Grocery Co., 255 U.S. 81 (1921).....	349, 2130
United States v. Landram, 118 U.S. 81 (1886).....	1555

United States v. Lane, 474 U. S. 438 (1986).....	2397
United States v. Lanier, 520 U.S. 259 (1997).....	1850
United States v. Lanza, 260 U.S. 377 (1922).....	1369, 1370
United States v. Laub, 385 U.S. 475 (1967).....	339
United States v. Lee Yen Tai, 185 U.S. 213 (1902).....	500
United States v. Lee, 106 U.S. 196 (1882).....	605, 785, 786, 787, 788, 789, 1634, 1643, 1644, 1651
United States v. Lee, 455 U.S. 252 (1982).....	1020, 1060, 1063, 1069, 1070
United States v. Lefkowitz, 285 U.S. 452 (1932).....	1284, 1300, 1307, 1320
United States v. Leon, 468 U.S. 897 (1984).....	1354, 1355
United States v. Locke, 471 U.S. 84 (1984).....	748, 1479
United States v. Locke, 529 U.S. 89 (2000).....	267, 2383
United States v. Lopez, 514 U.S. 549 (1995).....	215, 216, 217, 218, 1616, 2154
United States v. Loud Hawk, 474 U.S. 302 (1986).....	1496, 1497
United States v. Louisiana, 339 U.S. 699 (1950).....	783, 784, 791, 929, 2245
United States v. Lovasco, 431 U.S. 783 (1977).....	1496
United States v. Lovett, 328 U.S. 303 (1946).....	365, 366, 553, 2136
United States v. Lowden, 308 U.S. 225 (1939).....	1452
United States v. Lynah, 188 U.S. 445 (1903).....	1475, 2390
United States v. MacCollom, 426 U.S. 317 (1976).....	1449, 2025
United States v. MacDonald, 435 U.S. 850 (1977).....	1498
United States v. MacDonald, 456 U.S. 1 (1982).....	1495, 1496
United States v. Macintosh, 283 U.S. 605 (1931).....	283, 287, 324, 1062, 1066, 2391
United States v. Mack, 295 U.S. 480 (1935).....	2083
United States v. Maine (Rhode Island and New York Boundary Case), 469 U.S. 504 (1985).....	791
United States v. Maine, 420 U.S. 515 (1975).....	784, 929
United States v. Maine, 475 U.S. 89 (1986).....	791
United States v. Malenzuela-Bernal, 458 U.S. 858 (1982).....	1859
United States v. Mandujano, 425 U.S. 564 (1976).....	1362, 1364, 1406
United States v. Manufacturers Nat'l Bank, 363 U.S. 194 (1960).....	374
United States v. Mara, 410 U.S. 19 (1973).....	1308, 1363, 1364
United States v. Marchetti, 466 F.2d 1309 (4th Cir. 1972).....	1088, 1397, 1405, 1408, 1409, 1410, 1411
United States v. Marigold, 50 U.S. (9 How.) 560 (1850).....	206, 306, 359, 1369
United States v. Marion, 404 U.S. 307 (1971).....	1495, 1496, 1497
United States v. Martin Linen Supply Co., 430 U.S. 564 (1977).....	1377, 1379
United States v. Martinez-Fuerte, 428 U.S. 543 (1976).....	1296, 1299, 1316, 1325, 1330
United States v. Martinez-Salazar, 528 U.S. 304 (2000).....	1512
United States v. Maryland Savings-Share Ins. Corp., 400 U.S. 4 (1970).....	1454, 1931, 1935
United States v. Masonite Corp., 316 U.S. 265 (1942).....	318
United States v. Matlock, 415 U.S. 164 (1974).....	1329
United States v. Mattson, 600 F.2d 1295 (9th Cir. 1979).....	782
United States v. Mazurie, 419 U.S. 544 (1974).....	87, 278
United States v. McBratney, 104 U.S. 621 (1882).....	928
United States v. McCullagh, 221 F. 288 (D. Kan. 1915).....	504
United States v. McGowan, 302 U.S. 535 (1938).....	932
United States v. McLemore, 45 U.S. (4 How.) 286 (1846).....	785
United States v. McMillan, 165 U.S. 504 (1897).....	933, 934
United States v. Mendenhall, 446 U.S. 544 (1980).....	1292, 1316, 1317, 1425
United States v. Mendoza-Lopez, 481 U.S. 828 (1987).....	677, 825, 831, 1445
United States v. Michener, 331 U.S. 789 (1947).....	1388
United States v. Michigan, 190 U.S. 379 (1903).....	784

TABLE OF CASES

2545

United States v. Midwest Oil Co., 236 U.S. 459 (1915)..... 587, 597, 931
 United States v. Midwest Video Corp., 406 U.S. 649 (1972)..... 77
 United States v. Miller, 307 U.S. 174 (1939)..... 1274, 1275
 United States v. Miller, 317 U.S. 369 (1943)..... 1467, 1468, 1472
 United States v. Miller, 425 U.S. 435 (1976)..... 1290, 1310, 1780
 United States v. Miller, 471 U.S. 130 (1985)..... 1366, 2397
 United States v. Minnesota, 270 U.S. 181 (1926)..... 784
 United States v. Mississippi Tax Comm'n, 412 U.S. 363 (1973)..... 983, 2097
 United States v. Mississippi Tax Comm'n, 421 U.S. 599 (1975)..... 983, 2097
 United States v. Mississippi, 380 U.S. 128 (1965)..... 2059
 United States v. Mitchell, 109 U.S. 146 (1883)..... 392
 United States v. Mitchell, 26 Fed. Cas. 1277 (No. 15788) (C.C.D. Pa. 1795)..... 864
 United States v. Mitchell, 322 U.S. 65 (1944)..... 1414
 United States v. Mitchell, 463 U.S. 206 (1983)..... 278
 United States v. Mitchell, No. 74-110 (D.D.C. 1974)..... 617
 United States v. Monia, 317 U.S. 424 (1943)..... 1395, 1404
 United States v. Monsanto, 491 U.S. 600 (1989)..... 1532
 United States v. Montgomery County Bd. of Educ., 395 U.S. 225 (1969)..... 1946
 United States v. Montoya de Hernandez, 473 U.S. 531 (1985)..... 1308, 1318, 1319, 1327, 1329
 United States v. More, 7 U.S. (3 Cr.) 159 (1805)..... 819
 United States v. Moreland, 258 U.S. 433 (1922)..... 354, 1365, 2128
 United States v. Morgan, 313 U.S. 409, 421 (1941)..... 1797
 United States v. Morgan, 346 U.S. 502 (1954)..... 668, 717
 United States v. Morrison, 449 U.S. 361 (1981)..... 1533
 United States v. Morrison, 529 U.S. 528 (2000)..... 217, 218, 1616, 2037, 2038, 2156
 United States v. Mosley, 238 U.S. 383 (1915)..... 114, 127, 359, 2036
 United States v. Munoz-Flores, 495 U.S. 385 (1990)..... 132, 144, 728, 734, 735
 United States v. Munsingwear, 340 U.S. 36 (1950)..... 702, 715
 United States v. Murdock, 284 U.S. 141 (1931)..... 106, 1065, 1087, 1106, 1186, 1402, 1404,
 2393
 United States v. National Dairy Corp., 372 U.S. 29 (1963)..... 1848
 United States v. National Treasury Employees Union, 513 U.S. 454 (1995).... 542, 1143, 1144,
 2152
 United States v. Nevada, 412 U.S. 534 (1973)..... 817
 United States v. New Mexico, 455 U.S. 720 (1982)..... 979, 982
 United States v. New River Collieries Co., 262 U.S. 341 (1923)..... 1467, 1468
 United States v. New Wrinkle, Inc., 342 U.S. 371 (1952)..... 318
 United States v. New York Rayon Co., 329 U.S. 654 (1947)..... 786
 United States v. New York S.S. Co., 269 U.S. 304 (1925)..... 1450
 United States v. New York Tel. Co., 326 U.S. 638 (1946)..... 1451
 United States v. New York Tel. Co., 434 U.S. 159 (1977)..... 1341
 United States v. Nice, 241 U.S. 591 (1916)..... 2125, 2388
 United States v. Nielson, 349 U.S. 129 (1955)..... 770
 United States v. Nixon, 418 U.S. 683 (1974)..... 67, 441, 549, 555, 556, 557, 558, 602, 603, 617,
 949
 United States v. Nobles, 422 U.S. 233 (1975)..... 1401, 1519
 United States v. North Carolina, 136 U.S. 211 (1890)..... 783
 United States v. Nugent, 346 U.S. 1 (1953)..... 1441
 United States v. O'Brien, 391 U.S. 367 (1968)..... 100, 331, 332, 747, 1109, 1138, 1139, 1140,
 1194, 1237, 1253, 1264, 1266, 1664
 United States v. One Assortment of 89 Firearms, 465 U.S. 354 (1984)..... 1371, 2397
 United States v. Oppenheimer, 242 U.S. 85 (1916)..... 1378, 1391
 United States v. Oregon Medical Society, 343 U.S. 326 (1952)..... 171

United States v. Oregon, 295 U.S. 1 (1935).....	933, 962
United States v. Oregon, 366 U.S. 643 (1961).....	933, 962, 2367
United States v. Orito, 413 U.S. 139 (1973).....	1226, 1229
United States v. Ortega, 24 U.S. (11 Wheat.) 467 (1826).....	765
United States v. Ortiz, 422 U.S. 891 (1975).....	1299, 1325, 1330
United States v. Owens, 484 U.S. 554 (1988).....	1521
United States v. Pacific R.R., 120 U.S. 227 (1887).....	347, 348
United States v. Padelford, 76 U.S. (9 Wall.) 531 (1870).....	487, 827
United States v. Padilla, 508 U.S. 77 (1993).....	1352, 1357
United States v. Palmer, 128 U.S. 262 (1888).....	318
United States v. Palmer, 16 U.S. (3 Wheat.) 610 (1818).....	572, 612, 727
United States v. Paradise, 480 U.S. 149 (1987).....	1968
United States v. Paramount Pictures, 334 U.S. 131 (1948).....	1176
United States v. Payner, 447 U.S. 727 (1980).....	678, 1352
United States v. Peltier, 422 U.S. 531 (1975).....	721, 1352
United States v. Pennsylvania R.R., 323 U.S. 612 (1945).....	186
United States v. Percheman, 32 U.S. (7 Pet.) 51 (1833).....	500
United States v. Perez, 22 U.S. (9 Wheat.) 579 (1824).....	1374
United States v. Perkins, 116 U.S. 483 (1886).....	552
United States v. Peters, 9 U.S. (5 Cr.) 115 (1809).....	1627, 2163
United States v. Petrillo, 332 U.S. 1 (1947).....	1664
United States v. Petty Motor Co., 327 U.S. 372 (1946).....	348, 1471
United States v. Pewee Coal Co., 341 U.S. 114 (1951).....	1471
United States v. Phellis, 257 U.S. 156 (1921).....	2072
United States v. Phelps, 107 U.S. 320 (1883).....	2388
United States v. Philadelphia & Reading R.R., 123 U.S. 113 (1887).....	1557
United States v. Pink, 315 U.S. 203 (1942).....	527, 529
United States v. Pioneer American Ins. Co., 374 U.S. 84 (1963).....	962
United States v. Place, 462 U.S. 696 (1983).....	1318, 1319
United States v. Playboy Entertainment Group, Inc., 529 U.S. 803 (2000).....	1195, 1198, 1233, 1237, 2157
United States v. Powell, 27 Fed. Cas. 605 (C.C.D.N.C. 1871) (No. 16,079).....	2035
United States v. Powers, 307 U.S. 214 (1939).....	369
United States v. Price, 116 U.S. 43 (1885).....	378
United States v. Price, 383 U.S. 787 (1966).....	1890, 2038, 2040
United States v. Progressive, Inc., 467 F. Supp. 990 (W.D. Wis. 1979).....	1088
United States v. Providence Journal Co., 485 U.S. 693 (1988).....	658
United States v. Provo, 350 U.S. 857 (1955).....	1497
United States v. Ptasynski, 462 U.S. 74 (1983).....	157
United States v. Rabinowitz, 339 U.S. 56 (1950).....	750, 1284, 1320, 1321, 2392, 2394
United States v. Raddatz, 447 U.S. 667 (1980).....	645, 830
United States v. Radio Corp. of America, 358 U.S. 334 (1959).....	1188
United States v. Railroad Bridge Co., 27 Fed. Cas. 686 (No. 16,114) (C.C.N.D. Ill. 1855).....	307
United States v. Railroad Co., 84 U.S. (17 Wall.) 322 (1873).....	153
United States v. Raines, 362 U.S. 17 (1960).....	697, 699, 783, 1646, 1887, 1890, 2058, 2392
United States v. Ramirez, 523 U.S. 65 (1998).....	1310, 1311
United States v. Ramsey, 431 U.S. 606 (1977).....	310, 1329
United States v. Rands, 389 U.S. 121 (1967).....	180, 1474
United States v. Rauscher, 119 U.S. 407 (1886).....	728, 923
United States v. Ravara, 2 U.S. (2 Dall.) 297 (C.C. Pa. 1793).....	764, 816
United States v. Realty Co., 163 U.S. 427 (1896).....	167, 378, 1551
United States v. Reese, 92 U.S. 214 (1876).....	125, 126, 220, 2053, 2057, 2058, 2121, 2392

TABLE OF CASES

2547

United States v. Regan, 232 U.S. 37 (1914).....	1494
United States v. Reid, 53 U.S. (12 How.) 361 (1851)	2388
United States v. Reidel, 402 U.S. 351 (1971)	1224, 1229, 1782
United States v. Reliable Transfer Co., 421 U.S. 397 (1975)	767, 2395
United States v. Republic Steel Corp., 362 U.S. 482 (1960).....	180
United States v. Reynes, 50 U.S. (9 How.) 127 (1850).....	728
United States v. Reynolds, 235 U.S. 133 (1914).....	1662, 2194
United States v. Reynolds, 345 U.S. 1 (1953).....	555, 556
United States v. Reynolds, 397 U.S. 14 (1970).....	1472, 1552
United States v. Rhodes, 27 F. Cas. 785 (No. 16,151) (C.C. Ky. 1866).....	1659
United States v. Richards, 201 Wis. 130, 229 N.W. 675 (1930)	989
United States v. Richardson, 418 U.S. 166 (1974).....	686, 688, 689, 696
United States v. Rio Grande Irrigation Co., 174 U.S. 690 (1899).....	180
United States v. River Rouge Co., 269 U.S. 411 (1926).....	180
United States v. Riverside Bayview Homes, 474 U.S. 121 (1985)	1478, 1490
United States v. Rizzo, 297 U.S. 530 (1936)	2082
United States v. Robel, 389 U.S. 258 (1967)	93, 339, 346, 366, 747, 1080, 1105, 1108, 1131, 1133, 2139
United States v. Robinson, 414 U.S. 218 (1973).....	1291, 1320
United States v. Robinson, 485 U.S. 25 (1988).....	1400
United States v. Rock Royal Co-operative, 307 U.S. 533 (1939).....	82, 88, 205
United States v. Romano, 382 U.S. 136 (1965)	1863, 2142
United States v. Rosenberg, 195 F.2d 583 (2d. Cir. 1952).....	868
United States v. Ross, 456 U.S. 798 (1982)	1285, 1290, 1291, 1325, 1326, 1356, 2396
United States v. Ruiz, 122 S. Ct. 2450 (2002)	1857
United States v. Rumely, 345 U.S. 41 (1953).....	99, 100, 101, 107, 137, 1137, 1163
United States v. Russell, 411 U.S. 423 (1973).....	1851, 1852
United States v. Russell, 80 U.S. (13 Wall.) 623 (1871)	347, 477
United States v. Rylander, 460 U.S. 752 (1983).....	1395
United States v. Safety Car Heating Co., 297 U.S. 88 (1936).....	2075
United States v. Salerno, 481 U.S. 739 (1988)	1568
United States v. Salvucci, 448 U.S. 83 (1980).....	1289, 1352, 1357, 2396
United States v. San Jacinto Tin Co., 125 U.S. 273 (1888).....	590, 782
United States v. Sanchez, 340 U.S. 42 (1950)	160
United States v. Sandoval, 231 U.S. 28 (1913).....	278, 728, 928
United States v. Sanford, 429 U.S. 14 (1976)	1380
United States v. Santana, 427 U.S. 38 (1976).....	1292, 1332
United States v. Saylor, 322 U.S. 385 (1944).....	127
United States v. Schooner Peggy, 5 U.S. (1 Cr.) 103 (1801).....	501
United States v. Schwimmer, 279 U.S. 644 (1929)	287, 1066, 2391
United States v. Scotland Neck City Bd. of Educ., 407 U.S. 484 (1972)	2278
United States v. Scott, 437 U.S. 82 (1978).....	1372, 1376, 1377, 1379, 1380, 1381, 1382, 1383, 2396
United States v. SCRAP, 412 U.S. 669 (1973)	692, 696, 706
United States v. Seaboard Air Line R.R., 361 U.S. 78 (1959).....	188
United States v. Seeger, 380 U.S. 163 (1965).....	748, 1054, 1067, 1068
United States v. Shackney, 333 F.2d 475 (2d Cir. 1964).....	1663
United States v. Sharpe, 470 U.S. 675 (1985)	1318
United States v. Sharpnack, 355 U.S. 286, 294 (1958).....	355
United States v. Shauver, 214 F. 154 (E.D. Ark. 1914).....	504
United States v. Shaw, 309 U.S. 495 (1940).....	786
United States v. Sherwood, 312 U.S. 584 (1941).....	677, 1634
United States v. Shimer, 367 U.S. 374 (1961).....	2367

United States v. Shipp, 203 U.S. 563 (1906)	667, 834
United States v. Shreveport Grain & Elevator Co., 287 U.S. 77 (1932).....	73
United States v. Shubert, 348 U.S. 222 (1955).....	171
United States v. Simmons, 96 U.S. 360 (1878).....	1516
United States v. Simpson, 252 U.S. 465 (1920).....	170, 174
United States v. Sing Tuck, 194 U.S. 161 (1904)	1444
United States v. Sioux Nation, 448 U.S. 371 (1980).....	282, 828
United States v. Sisson, 399 U.S. 267 (1970)	1378, 1381
United States v. Sitka, 666 F. Supp. 19 (D. Conn. 1987)	953
United States v. Smith, 18 U.S. (5 Wheat.) 153 (1820)	322
United States v. Smith, 286 U.S. 6 (1932).....	131, 543
United States v. Socony-Vacuum Oil Co., 310 U.S. 150 (1940).....	1516
United States v. Sokolow, 490 U.S. 1 (1989).....	1316
United States v. Solomon, 563 F.2d 1121 (4th Cir. 1977).....	782
United States v. South-Eastern Underwriters Ass'n, 322 U.S. 533 (1944)....	170, 171, 229, 230, 2391
United States v. Southwestern Cable Co., 392 U.S. 157 (1968).....	189
United States v. Spector, 343 U.S. 169 (1952).....	299
United States v. Speers, 382 U.S. 266 (1965).....	301
United States v. Sperry Corp., 493 U.S. 52 (1989).....	1457, 1487
United States v. Spock, 416 F.2d 165 (1st Cir. 1969)	1138
United States v. Sponenbarger, 308 U.S. 256 (1939).....	1485
United States v. Sprague, 282 U.S. 716 (1931).....	730, 953, 1611
United States v. Stafoff, 260 U.S. 477 (1923)	2082
United States v. Standard Oil Co., 332 U.S. 301 (1947).....	812
United States v. Standard Rice Co., 323 U.S. 106 (1944).....	811
United States v. Stanley, 483 U.S. 669 (1987).....	334
United States v. Sullivan, 274 U.S. 259 (1927).....	1407, 1409, 1410, 2076
United States v. Sullivan, 332 U.S. 689 (1948).....	197, 214
United States v. Tateo, 377 U.S. 463 (1964)	1375, 1377, 1383
United States v. Tempia, 16 U.S.C.M.A. 629, 37 C.M.R. 249 (1967).....	335
United States v. Texas Educ. Agency, 532 F.2d 380 (5th Cir. 1976).....	1917, 1954
United States v. Texas Educ. Agency, 600 F.2d 518 (5th Cir. 1979).....	1917
United States v. Texas, 143 U.S. 621 (1892)	783, 784, 925, 928, 929, 1634, 1635
United States v. Texas, 252 F. Supp. 234 (1966).	2107
United States v. Texas, 339 U.S. 707 (1950)	2246
United States v. The Three Friends, 166 U.S. 1 (1897).....	728
United States v. The William, 28 Fed. Cas. 614 (No. 16,700) (D. Mass. 1808).....	206
United States v. Thirty-Seven Photographs, 402 U.S. 363 (1971).....	1090, 1224, 1229, 1329, 1782
United States v. Thomas, 362 U.S. 58 (1960)	2061
United States v. Thompson, 452 F.2d 1333 (D.C. Cir. 1971).....	1567
United States v. Toronto Nav. Co., 338 U.S. 396 (1949)	348, 1468
United States v. Toussie, 397 U.S. 112 (1970).....	1496
United States v. Township of Muskegon, 355 U.S. 484 (1958).....	983
United States v. Trans-Missouri Freight Ass'n, 166 U.S. 290 (1897).....	192, 717
United States v. Truong Dinh Hung, 629 F.2d 908 (4th Cir. 1980).....	1343
United States v. Tucker, 404 U.S. 443 (1972)	1531, 1869
United States v. Twin City Power Co., 350 U.S. 222 (1956).....	180, 183, 1467, 1474
United States v. Union Central Life Ins. Co., 368 U.S. 291 (1961).....	962, 2368
United States v. Union Pacific Co., 98 U.S. 569 (1878)	640
United States v. United Automobile Workers, 352 U.S. 567 (1957)	1160
United States v. United Foods, Inc., 533 U.S. 405 (2001).....	1112, 1185, 2153

TABLE OF CASES

2549

United States v. United Mine Workers, 330 U.S. 258 (1947)..... 590, 591, 655, 656, 665, 667
 United States v. United States Coin & Currency, 401 U.S. 715 (1971)..... 721, 2141
 United States v. United States District Court, 407 U.S. 297 (1972)..... 1201, 1284, 1285, 1300,
 1342, 1780
 United States v. United States Fidelity & Guaranty Co., 309 U.S. 506 (1940).... 281, 790, 1634
 United States v. United States Shoe Corp., 523 U.S. 360 (1998)..... 375, 376, 2152
 United States v. Universal C.I.T. Corp., 344 U.S. 218 (1952)..... 1387
 United States v. Unzeuta, 281 U.S. 138 (1930)..... 356, 357
 United States v. Ursery, 518 U.S. 267 (1996)..... 1371
 United States v. Utah, 283 U.S. 64 (1931)..... 784
 United States v. Van Duzee, 140 U.S. 169 (1891)..... 1516
 United States v. van Leeuwen, 397 U.S. 249 (1970)..... 310
 United States v. Ventresca, 380 U.S. 102 (1965) 1301, 1302
 United States v. Verdugo-Urquidez, 494 U.S. 259 (1990)..... 471, 933, 1287, 1467
 United States v. Vermont, 337 U.S. 351 (1964)..... 301
 United States v. Vigol, 29 Fed. Cas. 376 (No. 16621) (C.C.D. Pa. 1795)..... 864
 United States v. Villamonte-Marquez, 462 U.S. 579 (1983)..... 1327
 United States v. Virginia Elec. & Power Co., 365 U.S. 624 (1961)..... 1475
 United States v. Virginia, 518 U.S. 515 (1996) 1989, 2318
 United States v. Vuitch, 402 U.S. 62 (1971)..... 1771
 United States v. W.T. Grant Co., 345 U.S. 629 (1953) 717, 718
 United States v. Waddell, 112 U.S. 76 (1884)..... 359, 932, 1676, 2040
 United States v. Wade, 388 U.S. 218 (1967)..... 1396, 1541, 1542, 1543, 2043
 United States v. Walsh, 331 U.S. 432 (1947)..... 187, 197
 United States v. Washington, 431 U.S. 181 (1977) 1363
 United States v. Watson, 423 U.S. 411 (1976) 1292, 1313
 United States v. Watts, 519 U.S. 148 (1997)..... 1386
 United States v. Welch, 217 U.S. 333 (1910)..... 1469, 1470
 United States v. West Virginia, 295 U.S. 463 (1935)..... 784
 United States v. Wheeler, 254 U.S. 281 (1920)..... 913, 1675, 2036, 2039
 United States v. Wheeler, 435 U.S. 313 (1978) 281, 1370
 United States v. White, 322 U.S. 694 (1944)..... 1395
 United States v. White, 401 U.S. 745 (1971)..... 1289, 1290, 1328
 United States v. Will, 449 U.S. 200 (1980) 631, 2148
 United States v. Williams, 302 U.S. 46 (1937) 334
 United States v. Williams, 341 U.S. 70 (1951)..... 1890, 1891, 2038, 2040, 2057
 United States v. Williams, 705 F.2d 603 (2d Cir. 1983) 1851
 United States v. Willow River Power Co., 324 U.S. 499 (1945)..... 180, 1474
 United States v. Wilson, 32 U.S. (7 Pet.) 150 (1833) 486, 487
 United States v. Wilson, 420 U.S. 332 (1975) 1368, 1378, 1380, 1381
 United States v. Wiltberger, 18 U.S. (5 Wheat.) 76 (1820)..... 869
 United States v. Winans, 198 U.S. 371 (1905)..... 930
 United States v. Winstar Corp., 518 U.S. 839 (1996) 1458
 United States v. Wong Kim Ark, 169 U.S. 649 (1898) 283, 284, 456, 505, 1672
 United States v. Wong, 431 U.S. 174 (1977)..... 1364, 1406
 United States v. Wood, 299 U.S. 123 (1936)..... 1509
 United States v. Woodley, 751 F.2d 1008 (9th Cir. 1985)..... 561
 United States v. Worrall, 2 U.S. (2 Dall.) 384 (1798)..... 359
 United States v. Wright, 117 F.3d 1265 (11th Cir.)..... 1274
 United States v. Wrightwood Dairy Co., 315 U.S. 110 (1942)..... 173, 175, 197, 203, 204, 214
 United States v. Wurzbach, 280 U.S. 396 (1930) 127
 United States v. Yazell, 382 U.S. 341 (1966)..... 811
 United States v. Yellow Cab Co., 332 U.S. 218 (1947)..... 2397

United States v. Young, 470 U.S. 1 (1985).....	1855
United States v. Young, 94 U.S. 258 (1876).....	821
United States v. Yuginovich, 256 U.S. 450 (1921)	158, 2082
United States v. Yunis, 924 F.2d 1086 (D.C. Cir. 1991)	1494
United States v. Zucker, 161 U.S. 475, 481 (1896).....	1505
United Steelworkers v. Rawson, 495 U.S. 362 (1990).....	277
United Steelworkers v. R. H. Bouligny, Inc., 382 U.S. 145 (1965)	803, 804
United Steelworkers v. United States, 361 U.S. 39 (1960).....	783
United Steelworkers v. Weber, 443 U.S. 193 (1979)	1963
United Transp. Union v. Long Island R.R., 455 U.S. 678 (1982).....	967
United Transportation Union v. State Bar of Michigan, 401 U.S. 576 (1971)....	699, 1116, 1117
Universal Amusement Co. v. Vance, 559 F. 2d 1286 (5th Cir. 1977)	847
University of Pennsylvania v. EEOC, 493 U.S. 182 (1990)	1154
Untermeyer v. Anderson, 276 U.S. 440 (1928).....	1455, 1456, 2131
Upham v. Seamon, 406 U.S. 37 (1982).....	2015
Uphaus v. Wyman, 360 U.S. 72 (1959)	1104, 1106, 1138
Upshaw v. United States, 335 U.S. 410 (1948).....	1414
Urquhart v. Brown, 205 U.S. 179 (1907).....	672
Usery v. Turner Elkhorn Mining Co., 428 U.S. 1 (1976)	199, 1453, 1456, 1457, 1689, 1697, 1739, 1840, 1843
Usner v. Luckenback Overseas Corp., 400 U.S. 494 (1971).....	781
Utah Division of State Lands v. United States, 482 U.S. 193 (1987).....	929
Utah Power & Light Co. v. Pfost, 286 U.S. 165 (1932).....	189, 1753, 1923
Utah Power & Light Co. v. United States, 243 U.S. 389 (1917)	931
Utah v. Evans, 122 S. Ct. 2191 (2002)	120, 121
Utah v. United States, 394 U.S. 89 (1968).....	817
Utley v. Petersburg, 292 U.S. 106 (1934).....	1759
Uveges v. Pennsylvania, 335 U.S. 437 (1948).....	1529

V

Vaca v. Sipes, 386 U.S. 171 (1967)	277
Vacco v. Quill, 521 U.S. 793 (1997)	1793, 1795, 1906
Vajtauer v. Commissioner of Immigration, 273 U.S. 103 (1927).....	1445
Vale v. Louisiana, 399 U.S. 30 (1970)	1321
Valenti v. Rockefeller, 292 F. Supp. 851 (S.D.N.Y. 1968).....	2000
Valentine v. Chrestensen, 316 U.S. 52 (1942)	1176, 2395
Valentine v. Great Atlantic & Pacific Tea Co., 299 U.S. 32 (1936).....	1924, 2229
Valley Forge Christian College v. Americans United, 454 U.S. 464 (1982)...	687, 688, 690, 693, 696
Valvoline Oil Co. v. United States, 308 U.S. 141 (1939).....	1451
Van Allen v. The Assessors, 70 U.S. (3 Wall.) 573 (1866)	2348
Van Brocklin v. Tennessee, 117 U.S. 151 (1886)	928, 932, 981, 2177
Van der Weyde v. Ocean Transp. Co., 297 U. S. 114 (1936)	511
Van Dyke v. Geary, 244 U.S. 39 (1917).....	1706
Van Horne's Lessee v. Dorrance, 2 U.S. (2 Dall.) 304 (C.C. Pa. 1795)	1467
Van Huffel v. Harkelrode, 284 U.S. 225 (1931).....	2358
Van Ness v. United States Bank, 38 U.S. (13 Pet.) 17 (1839).....	352
Van Oster v. Kansas, 272 U.S. 465 (1926).....	1734
Van Slyke v. Texas, 418 U.S. 907 (1974)	1265
Vanasco v. Schwartz, 401 F. Supp. 87 (E.D.N.Y. 1975).....	1156
Vance v. Amusement Co., 445 U.S. 308 (1980).....	714
Vance v. Bradley, 440 U.S. 93 (1979)	1913
Vance v. Terrazas, 444 U.S. 252 (1980).....	293, 1444, 1840
Vance v. Universal Amusement Co., 445 U.S. 308 (1980).....	1223, 2295

TABLE OF CASES

2551

Vance v. Vance, 108 U.S. 514 (1883)..... 411

Vanderbark v. Owens-Illinois Glass Co., 311 U.S. 538 (1941) 809

Vanderbilt v. Vanderbilt, 354 U.S. 416 (1957) 893, 1824, 2392

Various Items of Personal Property v. United States, 282 U.S. 577 (1931)..... 1371

Vasquez v. Hillery, 474 U.S. 254 (1986)..... 1956

Vaughn v. Rosen, 484 F. 2d 820 (D.C.Cir. 1973)..... 555

Vaughn v. Vermillion Corp., 444 U.S. 206 (1979) 1475

Veazie Bank v. Fenno, 75 U.S. (8 Wall.) 533 (1869)..... 153, 305, 361, 372

Veix v. Sixth Ward Ass'n, 310 U.S. 32 (1940)..... 415

Velmohos v. Maren Engineering Corp., 83 N.J. 282, 416 A.2d 372 (1980) 1834

Velvel v. Johnson, 287 F. Supp. 846 (D.C.D.Kan. 1968)..... 329

Velvel v. Nixon, 415 F.2d 236 (C.A. 10, 1969) 329

Vendo Co. v. Lektco-Vend Corp., 433 U.S. 623 (1977) 840

Venner v. Great Northern R. Co., 209 U.S. 24 (1908)..... 823

Ventura County v. Gulf Oil Corp., 445 U.S. 947 (1980)..... 2373

Vergara v. Hampton, 581 F.2d 1281 (7th Cir. 1978)..... 93, 295

Verizon Md. Inc. v. Public Serv. Comm'n of Md., 122 S. Ct. 1753 (2002)..... 1647, 1649

Verlinden B. V. v. Central Bank of Nigeria, 461 U.S. 480 (1983)..... 573, 753, 761, 813

Vermont Agency of Nat. Res. v. United States ex rel. Stevens, 529 U.S. 765
(2000) 692

Vermont v. New York 406 U.S. 186 (1972)..... 818

Vernon v. Alabama, 313 U.S. 540 (1941) 1416

Vernonia School Dist. v. Acton, 515 U.S. 646 (1995) 1335, 1336

Vicksburg & Meridian R.R. v. Putnam, 118 U.S. 545 (1886) 1557

Vicksburg, S. & P. R.R. v. Dennis, 116 U.S. 665 (1886) 404

Victor v. Nebraska, 511 U.S. 1 (1994) 1860

Victory Carriers v. Law, 404 U.S. 202 (1971)..... 772, 779, 781

Village of Arlington Heights v. Metropolitan Housing Dev. Corp., 429 U.S. 252
(1977)..... 691, 694, 699, 747, 1918, 1919, 1921, 1922, 1951, 1952

Village of Belle Terre v. Boraas, 416 U.S. 1 (1974)..... 1477, 1729

Village of Euclid v. Ambler Realty Co., 272 U.S. 365 (1926)..... 1477, 1729

Village of Hoffman Estates v. Flipside, 455 U.S. 489 (1982) 1107, 1847, 1848

Village of Schaumburg v. Citizens for a Better Environment, 444 U.S. 620 (1980)..... 1108,
1261, 1262, 2341

Virginia Bd. of Pharmacy v. Virginia Citizens Consumer Council, 425 U.S. 748
(1976)..... 1108, 1177, 1178, 1180, 1181, 1184, 2287, 2395

Virginia Coupon Cases (Poindexter v. Greenhow), 114 U.S. 269 (1885)..... 381, 412, 605, 833,
1630, 2176

Virginia State Bd. of Elections v. Bufford, 405 U.S. 1035 (1972)..... 2276

Virginia v. American Booksellers Ass'n, 484 U.S. 383 (1988) 699

Virginia v. Rives, 100 U.S. 313 (1880)..... 860, 862, 1942, 1956, 2038

Virginia v. Tennessee, 148 U.S. 503 (1893) 425, 426

Virginia v. West Virginia, 220 U.S. 1 (1911) 792, 795

Virginia v. West Virginia, 246 U.S. 565 (1918) 412, 427, 795

Virginia v. West Virginia, 78 U.S. (11 Wall.) 39 (1871)..... 426

Virginian Ry. v. System Federation No. 40, 300 U.S. 515 (1937)..... 200, 1451

Vitarelli v. Seaton, 359 U.S. 535 (1959)..... 1442

Vitek v. Jones, 445 U.S. 480 (1980)..... 716, 717, 1789, 1803, 1806, 1808, 1874, 1876, 1877,
1886, 2295

Vlandis v. Kline, 412 U.S. 441 (1973) 1842, 1843, 2019, 2281

Voeller v. Neilston Co., 311 U.S. 531 (1941)..... 1833

Vogelstein & Co. v. United States, 262 U.S. 337 (1923) 1468

Voight v. Wright, 141 U.S. 62 (1891)..... 2181

Voinovich v. Quilter, 507 U.S. 146 (1993).....	2009
Von Cleef v. New Jersey, 395 U.S. 814 (1969).....	1321
Von Hoffman v. Quincy, 71 U.S. (4 Wall.) 535 (1867).....	410, 411, 412, 2169
Von Moltke v. Gillies, 332 U.S. 708 (1948).....	1528
Vorchheimer v. School Dist. of Philadelphia, 532 F. 2d 880 (3d Cir. 1976).....	1989

W

W. B. Worthen Co. v. Kavanaugh, 295 U.S. 56 (1935).....	417
W. B. Worthen Co. v. Thomas, 292 U.S. 426 (1934).....	417, 2228
W.S. Kirkpatrick Co. v. Environmental Tectronics Corp., 493 U.S. 400 (1990).....	728, 2397
W.W. Cargill Co. v. Minnesota, 180 U.S. 452 (1901).....	1724
Wabash R.R. v. Defiance, 167 U.S. 88 (1897).....	408
Wabash, St. L. & P. Ry. v. Illinois, 118 U.S. 557 (1886).....	185, 236, 2177, 2388
Wachovia Bank & Trust Co. v. Doughton, 272 U.S. 567 (1926).....	1749, 2214
Wade v. Hunter, 336 U.S. 684 (1949).....	335, 1374
Wade v. Mayo, 334 U.S. 672 (1948).....	1529
Wadley Southern Ry. v. Georgia, 235 U.S. 651 (1915).....	1714
Waggoner v. Flack, 188 U.S. 595 (1903).....	412
Wagner v. Baltimore, 239 U.S. 207 (1915).....	1741
Wagoner v. Evans, 170 U.S. 588 (1898).....	933
Wainwright v. Greenfield, 474 U.S. 284 (1986).....	1400
Wainwright v. Sykes, 433 U.S. 72 (1977).....	837, 852, 853, 854, 857
Wainwright v. Torna, 455 U.S. 586 (1982).....	1534
Wainwright v. Witt, 469 U.S. 412 (1985).....	1511
Waite v. Macy, 246 U.S. 606 (1918).....	789
Walder v. United States, 347 U.S. 62 (1954).....	1353
Waldron v. Moore-McCormack Lines, 386 U.S. 724 (1967).....	779
Wales v. Stetson, 2 Mass. 142 (1806).....	398
Waley v. Johnston, 316 U.S. 101 (1942).....	849
Walker Process Equip. v. Food Mach. & Chem. Corp., 382 U.S. 172 (1965).....	318
Walker v. City of Birmingham, 388 U.S. 307 (1967).....	667, 1242
Walker v. City of Hutchinson, 352 U.S. 112 (1956).....	1828, 2251
Walker v. Johnston, 312 U.S. 275 (1941).....	849, 1528
Walker v. New Mexico & So. Pac. R.R., 165 U.S. 593 (1897).....	933, 1549, 1557
Walker v. Sauvinet, 92 U.S. 90 (1876).....	1002, 1549, 1677, 1844
Walker v. Taylor, 46 U.S. (5 How.) 64 (1847).....	821
Walker v. Wainwright, 390 U.S. 335 (1968).....	672
Walker v. Whitehead, 83 U.S. (16 Wall.) 314 (1873).....	389, 2172
Wallace v. Adams, 204 U.S. 415 (1907).....	638
Wallace v. Hines, 253 U.S. 66 (1920).....	1745, 2202
Wallace v. Jaffree, 466 U.S. 924 (1984).....	2303
Wallace v. Jaffree, 472 U.S. 38 (1985).....	1016, 1018, 1046, 2305
Wallace v. Sims, 415 U.S. 902 (1974).....	2283
Wallace v. United States, 257 U.S. 541 (1922).....	477, 553
Wallach v. Van Riswick, 92 U.S. 202 (1876).....	869
Waller v. Florida, 397 U.S. 387 (1970).....	1370
Waller v. Georgia, 467 U.S. 39 (1984).....	1169, 1499
Walling v. Helmerich & Payne, 323 U.S. 37 (1944).....	717
Walling v. Michigan, 116 U.S. 446 (1886).....	2177
Walls v. Midland Carbon Co., 254 U.S. 300 (1920).....	1725
Walsh v. Brewster, 255 U.S. 536 (1921).....	2075
Walter v. United States, 347 U.S. 62 (1954).....	1430
Walter v. United States, 447 U.S. 649 (1980).....	1223, 1306
Walters v. City of St. Louis, 347 U.S. 231 (1954).....	1927

TABLE OF CASES

2553

Walters v. Nat'l Ass'n of Radiation Survivors , 473 U.S. 305 (1985)..... 1117, 1837
 Walton v. Arizona, 497 U.S. 639 (1990)..... 1507, 1581, 1583, 1863
 Walton v. House of Representatives, 265 U.S. 487 (1924)..... 730
 Walton v. Southern Package Corp., 320 U.S. 540 (1944)..... 202
 Walz v. Tax Comm'n, 397 U.S. 664 (1970)..... 1016, 1017, 1022, 1034, 1036, 1051, 1052, 1060,
 1061
 Ward & Gow v. Krinsky, 259 U.S. 503 (1922)..... 1696, 1936
 Ward v. Illinois, 431 U.S. 767 (1977) 1224, 1226, 1228
 Ward v. Love County, 253 U.S. 17 (1920)..... 764, 1762
 Ward v. Maryland, 79 U.S. (12 Wall.) 418 (1871) 918, 2170
 Ward v. Race Horse, 163 U.S. 504 (1896)..... 515, 928, 2399
 Ward v. Rock Against Racism, 491 U.S. 781 (1989) 1220, 1236, 1241, 1261
 Ward v. Texas, 316 U.S. 547 (1942) 1416
 Ward v. Village of Monroeville, 409 U.S. 57 (1972) 1854, 2279
 Wardair Canada v. Florida Dep't of Revenue, 477 U.S. 1 (1986)..... 255
 Warden v. Hayden, 387 U.S. 294 (1967) 1283, 1285, 1287, 1288, 1307, 1308, 1310, 2394
 Wardius v. Oregon, 412 U.S. 470 (1973)..... 1845, 1856, 2281
 Ware v. Hylton, 3 U.S. (3 Dall.) 199 (1796)..... 495, 507, 725, 728, 736, 737, 741, 959
 Ware v. Nichols, 266 F. Supp. 564 (N.D. Miss. 1967) 1200
 Waring v. Clarke, 46 U.S. (5 How.) 441 (1847)..... 766, 767, 770, 774, 1552
 Waring v. The Mayor, 75 U.S. (8 Wall.) 110 (1869) 421
 Warth v. Seldin, 422 U.S. 490 (1975)..... 687, 691, 693, 694, 695, 696, 697, 699
 Washington-Southern Nav. Co. v. Baltimore & P.S.B.C. Co., 263 U.S. 629 (1924)..... 677, 678
 Washington ex rel. Bond & Goodwin & Tucker, Inc. v. Superior Court, 289 U.S. 361
 (1933) 1822
 Washington ex rel. Oregon R.R. & Nav. Co. v. Fairchild, 224 U.S. 510 (1912) 1714
 Washington ex rel. Seattle Title Trust Co. v. Roberge, 278 U.S. 116 (1928) 1730, 2331
 Washington Univ. v. Rouse, 75 U.S. (8 Wall.) 439 (1869) 406, 2170
 Washington v. Chrisman, 455 U.S. 1 (1982)..... 1332
 Washington v. Confederated Colville Tribes, 447 U.S. 134 (1980) 279, 281, 2374
 Washington v. Davis, 426 U.S. 229 (1976)..... 747, 1889, 1916, 1917, 1918, 1919, 1921, 1922,
 1951
 Washington v. Dawson & Co., 264 U.S. 219 (1924)..... 362, 777, 2131
 Washington v. General Motors Corp., 406 U.S. 109 (1972)..... 798, 817
 Washington v. Glucksberg, 521 U.S. 702 (1997) 1793, 1795
 Washington v. Harper, 494 U.S. 210 (1990) 1874, 1877
 Washington v. McGrath, 341 U.S. 923 (1951) 1113
 Washington v. Seattle School Dist., 458 U.S. 457 (1982).... 1889, 1894, 1911, 1916, 1954, 1955,
 2301
 Washington v. Texas, 388 U.S. 14 (1967)..... 1004, 1005, 1007, 1525, 2267
 Washington v. Washington State Commercial Passenger Fishing Vessel Ass'n, 443 U.S.
 658 (1979)..... 278, 991
 Wasman v. United States, 468 U.S. 559 (1984)..... 1871
 Watchtower Bible & Tract Soc'y v. Village of Stratton, 122 S. Ct. 2080 (2002) 1066, 1259,
 1262, 1263, 2345
 Water Co. v. City of Knoxville, 200 U.S. 22 (1906) 405
 Waters Pierce Oil Co. v. Texas, 212 U.S. 86 (1909) 1717
 Waters v. Churchill, 511 U.S. 661 (1994)..... 1149
 Watkins v. Conway, 385 U.S. 188 (1965) 905
 Watkins v. Sowders, 449 U.S. 341 (1981) 1853
 Watkins v. United States, 354 U.S. 178 (1957).... 94, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 105, 107, 109, 137,
 1137, 1396
 Watson v. Buck, 313 U.S. 387 (1941) 844

Watson v. City of Memphis, 373 U.S. 526 (1963).....	1945
Watson v. Employers Liability Corp., 348 U.S. 66 (1954).....	903, 1717, 1831, 1834
Watson v. Jones, 80 U.S. (13 Wall.) 679 (1872).....	1020
Watson v. Maryland, 218 U.S. 173 (1910).....	1723, 1906, 1933
Watson v. Mercer, 33 U.S. (8 Pet.) 88 (1834).....	382
Watson v. Tarpley, 59 U.S. (18 How.) 517 (1856).....	806
Watt v. Energy Action Educational Foundation, 454 U.S. 151 (1981).....	694
Watts v. Indiana, 338 U.S. 49 (1949).....	1416, 1419, 1431, 1432
Watts v. United States, 1 Wash. Terr. 288 (1870).....	523
Watts v. United States, 394 U.S. 705 (1969).....	1110, 1203, 1204, 1205
Waxman v. Virginia, 371 U.S. 4 (1962).....	2366
Wayman v. Southard, 23 U.S. (10 Wheat.) 1 (1825).....	65, 73, 74, 77, 79, 650, 677
Wayte v. United States, 470 U.S. 598 (1985).....	1139, 1450, 1916
Weatherford v. Bursey, 429 U.S. 545 (1977).....	1539
Weaver v. Graham, 450 U.S. 24 (1981).....	2297
Weaver v. Palmer Bros., 270 U.S. 402 (1926).....	1702, 1733, 2213
Webb's Fabulous Pharmacies v. Beckwith, 449 U.S. 155 (1980).....	1487, 1681, 2297
Webb v. O'Brien, 263 U.S. 313 (1923).....	1971
Webb v. Webb, 451 U.S. 493 (1981).....	762
Webber v. Virginia, 103 U.S. 344 (1881).....	2175
Weber v. Aetna Casualty & Surety Co., 406 U.S. 164 (1972).....	1904, 1912, 1914, 1990, 1991, 1992, 2276
Weber v. Anheuser-Busch, Inc., 348 U.S. 468 (1955).....	273
Weber v. Freed, 239 U.S. 325 (1915).....	207, 208
Weber v. Harbor Commissioners, 85 U.S. (18 Wall.) 57 (1873).....	925
Webster v. Doe, 486 U.S. 592 (1988).....	440, 556, 826, 831
Webster v. Reid, 52 U.S. (11 How.) 437 (1851).....	1549
Weber v. Reproductive Health Services, 492 U.S. 490 (1989).....	1774, 1775
Weedin v. Chin Bow, 274 U.S. 657 (1927).....	456
Weeds, Inc. v. United States, 255 U.S. 109 (1921).....	2130
Weeks v. Angelone, 528 U.S. 225 (2000).....	1585
Weeks v. United States, 232 U.S. 383 (1914).....	1284, 1319, 1345, 1347, 1349, 1350, 2392
Weems v. United States, 217 U.S. 349 (1910).....	1571, 1597, 1599
Weinberger v. Rossi, 456 U.S. 25 (1982).....	516, 519
Weinberger v. Salfi, 422 U.S. 749 (1975).....	826, 831, 1843
Weinberger v. Wiesenfeld, 420 U.S. 636 (1975).....	1449, 1984, 1987, 2136
Weinstein v. Bradford, 423 U.S. 147 (1975).....	718, 719
Weiss v. Stearn, 265 U.S. 242 (1924).....	2072
Weiss v. United States, 510 U.S. 163 (1994).....	187, 534, 537
Weiss v. United States, 308 U.S. 321 (1939).....	187, 534, 537, 1337
Welch Co. v. New Hampshire, 306 U.S. 79 (1939).....	237, 1933
Welch v. Cook, 97 U.S. 541 (1879).....	394
Welch v. Henry, 305 U.S. 134 (1938).....	1454, 1455, 1739, 1740, 1927
Welch v. Swasey, 214 U.S. 91 (1909).....	1681, 1729, 1932
Welch v. Texas Dep't. of Highways & Pub. Transp., 483 U.S. 468 (1987).....	1631, 1638, 2397
Weller v. New York, 268 U.S. 319 (1925).....	1724
Wells Fargo & Co. v. Ford, 238 U.S. 503 (1915).....	879
Wells v. Edwards, 347 F. Supp. 453 (M.D. La. 1972).....	2007
Wells v. Rockefeller, 394 U.S. 542 (1969).....	111, 2009, 2270
Wells v. Roper, 246 U.S. 335 (1918).....	787, 789
Wells v. Simonds Abrasive Co., 345 U.S. 514 (1953).....	809, 875, 898
Welsch v. Likins, 550 F.2d 1122 (8th Cir. 1977).....	1791
Welsh v. United States, 398 U.S. 333 (1970).....	748, 1054, 1067

TABLE OF CASES

2555

Welton v. Missouri, 91 U.S. 275 (1875)..... 225, 226, 234, 238, 245, 2173
Wengler v. Druggists Mutual Ins. Co., 446 U.S. 142 (1980)..... 1980, 1982, 1984, 1985, 1987,
2296
Werner Machine Co. v. Director of Taxation, 350 U.S. 492 (1956)..... 977
Wesberry v. Sanders, 376 U.S. 1 (1964)..... 110, 111, 117, 730, 2005, 2260, 2267, 2392
West Coast Hotel Co. v. Parrish, 300 U.S. 379 (1937)..... 354, 1461, 1693, 1695, 1978, 2129,
2389
West Lynn Creamery, Inc. v. Healy, 512 U.S. 186 (1994)..... 239, 249, 2315
West Point Grocery Co. v. City of Opelika, 354 U.S. 390 (1957)..... 2336
West River Bridge Co. v. Dix, 47 U.S. (6 How.) 507 (1848)..... 406
West Side R.R. v. Pittsburgh Const. Co., 219 U.S. 92 (1911)..... 907
West v. American Tel. & Tel. Co., 311 U.S. 223 (1940)..... 808
West v. Kansas Gas Co., 221 U.S. 229 (1911)..... 248
West v. Louisiana, 194 U.S. 258 (1904)..... 1517, 1834, 2393
West Virginia Bd. of Educ. v. Barnette, 319 U.S. 624 (1943)..... 750, 1006, 1066, 1106, 1110,
1111, 1112, 1150, 1263, 2391
Western & Atlantic R.R. v. Henderson, 279 U.S. 639 (1929)..... 1841, 2221
Western & Atlantic R.R. v. Public Comm'n, 267 U.S. 493 (1925)..... 1712, 1713
Western & Southern Life Ins. Co. v. State Bd. of Equalization, 451 U.S. 648
(1981)..... 230, 1802, 1926, 2099
Western Chem. Co. v. United States, 271 U.S. 268 (1926)..... 1441
Western Fuel Co. v. Garcia, 257 U.S. 233 (1921)..... 778, 781
Western Life Indemnity Co. v. Rupp, 235 U.S. 261 (1914)..... 898, 1819
Western Live Stock v. Bureau of Revenue, 303 U.S. 250 (1938)..... 235, 239
Western Loan & Savings Co. v. Butte & Boston Min. Co., 210 U.S. 368 (1908)..... 1819
Western Oil Ref. Co. v. Lipscomb, 244 U.S. 346 (1917)..... 2199
Western Turf Ass'n v. Greenberg, 204 U.S. 359 (1907)..... 1680, 1724
Western Union Tel. Co. v. Alabama, 132 U.S. 472 (1889)..... 2179
Western Union Tel. Co. v. Boegli, 251 U.S. 315 (1920)..... 2354
Western Union Tel. Co. v. Brown, 234 U.S. 542 (1914)..... 2194
Western Union Tel. Co. v. Chiles, 214 U.S. 274 (1909)..... 355
Western Union Tel. Co. v. Foster, 247 U.S. 105 (1918)..... 238
Western Union Tel. Co. v. Kansas, 216 U.S. 1 (1910)..... 1752, 2189
Western Union Tel. Co. v. Massachusetts, 125 U.S. 530 (1888)..... 2349
Western Union Tel. Co. v. Milling Co., 218 U.S. 406 (1910)..... 1677, 1934
Western Union Tel. Co. v. Pendleton, 122 U.S. 347 (1887)..... 2178
Western Union Tel. Co. v. Pennsylvania R.R., 195 U.S. 540 (1904)..... 1482
Western Union Tel. Co. v. Pennsylvania, 368 U.S. 71 (1961)..... 793, 879, 1830, 1833
Western Union Tel. Co. v. Richmond, 224 U.S. 160 (1912)..... 1711
Western Union Tel. Co. v. Speight, 254 U.S. 17 (1920)..... 173
Western Union Tel. Co. v. Texas, 105 U.S. 460 (1882)..... 178, 2175
Westfall v. Erwin, 484 U.S. 292 (1988)..... 261, 605, 860
Westhafer v. Worrell Newspapers, 469 U.S. 1200 (1985)..... 2304
Westinghouse Elec. Corp. v. Tully, 466 U.S. 388 (1984)..... 2303
Westinghouse Employees v. Westinghouse Corp., 348 U.S. 437 (1955)..... 2393
Weston v. City Council of Charleston, 27 U.S. (2 Pet.) 449 (1829)..... 976, 2324
Westside Community Bd. of Educ. v. Mergens, 496 U.S. 226 (1990)..... 1049, 1152, 1154
Whalen v. Roe, 429 U.S. 589 (1977)..... 1779, 1780, 1781
Whalen v. United States, 445 U.S. 684 (1980)..... 1387, 1388
Wharton v. Wise, 153 U.S. 155 (1894)..... 426
Wheat v. United States, 486 U.S. 153 (1988)..... 1534
Wheaton v. Peters, 33 U.S. (8 Pet.) 591 (1834)..... 312, 316
Wheaton v. Wise, 153 U.S. 155 (1894)..... xv

Wheeldin v. Wheeler, 373 U.S. 647 (1963).....	139, 753
Wheeler Lumber Co. v. United States, 281 U.S. 572 (1930)	154
Wheeler v. Barrera, 417 U.S. 402 (1974)	1037
Wheeler v. Goodman, 298 F. Supp. 935 (W.D.N.C. 1969).....	1344
Wheeler v. Jackson, 137 U.S. 245 (1890)	1839
Wheeler v. New York, 233 U.S. 434 (1914).....	1749
Wheeling Steel Corp. v. Fox, 298 U.S. 193 (1936).....	1743, 1748
Wheeling Steel Corp. v. Glander, 337 U.S. 562 (1949).....	1904, 1905, 1926, 2244
Whitcomb v. Affeldt, 405 U.S. 1034 (1972)	2276
Whitcomb v. Chavis, 403 U.S. 124 (1971).....	1921, 2009, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2055, 2273
Whitcomb v. Communist Party of Indiana, 410 U.S. 976 (1973)	1134, 2280
White Mountain Apache Tribe v. Bracker, 448 U.S. 136 (1980).....	278, 279, 280, 2374
White River Turnpike Co. v. Vermont Cent. R. Co., 21 Vt. 590 (1849).....	406
White v. Fenner, 29 Fed. Cas. 1015 (No. 17,547) (C.C.D.R.I. 1818)	825
White v. Hart, 80 U.S. (13 Wall.) 646 (1872).....	2170
White v. Illinois, 502 U.S. 346 (1992).....	1522
White v. Maryland, 373 U.S. 59 (1963).....	1537, 1538
White v. Massachusetts Council of Construction Employers, 460 U.S. 204 (1983).....	228, 231
White v. Ragen, 324 U.S. 760 (1945).....	1529, 1530, 1857, 1872, 1874
White v. Regester, 412 U.S. 755 (1972).....	1921, 2009, 2013, 2014, 2055, 2281
White v. Texas, 310 U.S. 530 (1940)	1416, 1418
White v. Weiser, 412 U.S. 783 (1973).....	112, 2015, 2281
Whitehead v. Shattuck, 138 U.S. 146 (1891).....	1555
Whitehill v. Elkins, 389 U.S. 54 (1967).....	1137, 2267
Whiteley v. Warden, 401 U.S. 560 (1971).....	673, 1301, 1302
Whitfield v. Aetna Life Ins. Co., 205 U.S. 489 (1907)	1722
Whitfield v. Ohio, 297 U.S. 431 (1936).....	911
Whitley v. Albers, 475 U.S. 312 (1986).....	1602
Whitman v. American Trucking Ass'ns, 531 U.S. 457 (2001).....	76, 77, 82, 83, 84, 89
Whitmore v. Arkansas, 495 U.S. 149 (1990)	688, 696, 698, 706
Whitney v. California, 274 U.S. 357 (1927).....	1080, 1093, 1095, 1126, 2394
Whitney v. Robertson, 124 U.S. 190 (1888).....	497, 500, 505
Whitus v. Georgia, 385 U.S. 545 (1967).....	1956, 1957
Whren v. United States, 517 U.S. 806 (1996).....	1325
WHYY, Inc. v. Borough of Glassboro, 393 U.S. 117 (1968)	1926, 2269
Wichita R.R. v. Public Util. Comm'n, 260 U.S. 48 (1922).....	1705
Wichita Royalty Co. v. City National Bank, 306 U.S. 103 (1939).....	811
Wickard v. Filburn, 317 U.S. 111 (1942).....	88, 173, 175, 197, 204, 205, 214, 1458
Widmar v. Vincent, 454 U.S. 263 (1981).....	1037, 1049, 1152, 1196, 1240, 1241, 1243
Wieman v. Updegraff, 344 U.S. 183 (1952)	1135, 1145, 2248
Wiener v. United States, 357 U.S. 349 (1958)	548
Wiggins Ferry Co. v. City of East St. Louis, 107 U.S. 365 (1883).....	423
Wight v. Davidson, 181 U.S. 371 (1901).....	1436
Wilburn Boat Co. v. Firemen's Fund Ins. Co., 348 U.S. 310 (1955).....	767, 770, 777
Wilcox v. McConnel, 38 U.S. (13 Pet.) 498 (1839).....	577, 932
Wiley v. Sinkler, 179 U.S. 58 (1900).....	114, 1676
Wilkerson v. McCarthy, 336 U.S. 53 (1949).....	1560
Wilkerson v. Utah, 99 U.S. 130 (1878).....	1571, 1572
Wilkes County v. Coler, 180 U.S. 506 (1901).....	388
Wilkes v. Wood, 98 Eng. 489 (C.P. 1763)	1282
Wilkins v. Missouri, 492 U.S. 361 (1989).....	1591
Wilkinson v. Jones, 480 U.S. 926 (1987)	2307
Wilkinson v. United States, 365 U.S. 399 (1961).....	99, 103, 104, 106, 1104, 1106, 1138

TABLE OF CASES

2557

Wilko v. Swann, 346 U.S. 427 (1953)	2397
Will v. Calvert Fire Insurance Co., 437 U.S. 655 (1978).....	838
Will v. Michigan Dep't of State Police, 491 U.S. 58 (1989).....	1643
Willamette Iron Bridge Co. v. Hatch, 125 U.S. 1 (1888)	237, 928
Willcox v. Consolidated Gas Co., 212 U.S. 19 (1909).....	1706, 1708, 2188
Willcuts v. Bunn, 282 U.S. 216 (1931)	155, 978
William Jameson & Co. v. Morgenthau, 307 U.S. 171 (1939).....	2100
Williams v. Arkansas, 217 U.S. 79 (1910).....	1933
Williams v. Austrian, 331 U.S. 642 (1947).....	760
Williams v. Bruffy, 96 U.S. 176 (1878).....	380, 917
Williams v. Bruffy, 102 U.S. 248 (1880).....	742, 833
Williams v. City of Talladega, 226 U.S. 404 (1912).....	2327
Williams v. Fears, 179 U.S. 270 (1900).....	171, 919, 1676
Williams v. Florida, 399 U.S. 78 (1970) ...	749, 1004, 1005, 1007, 1008, 1401, 1502, 1503, 1505, 1508, 1515, 1548, 2394
Williams v. Georgia, 349 U.S. 375 (1955).....	764
Williams v. Illinois, 399 U.S. 235 (1970).....	1569, 2027, 2272
Williams v. Kaiser, 323 U.S. 471 (1945).....	763, 1528, 1529
Williams v. Lee, 358 U.S. 217 (1959).....	932
Williams v. Mayor of Baltimore, 289 U.S. 36 (1933).....	1680, 1904
Williams v. Miller, 317 U.S. 599 (1942)	844
Williams v. Mississippi, 170 U.S. 213 (1898).....	860, 2055
Williams v. Moss, 378 U.S. 558 (1964).....	2262
Williams v. New York, 337 U.S. 241 (1949).....	1868, 1869
Williams v. North Carolina, 317 U.S. 287 (1942)	883, 884, 885, 889, 2390
Williams v. North Carolina, 325 U.S. 226 (1945).....	883, 884, 885, 886, 887, 888
Williams v. Oklahoma City, 395 U.S. 458 (1969).....	2026
Williams v. Oklahoma, 358 U.S. 576 (1959)	1868
Williams v. Oklahoma, 428 U.S. 907 (1976)	2288
Williams v. Rhodes, 393 U.S. 23 (1968).....	117, 451, 830, 1120, 1121, 1914, 2003, 2004, 2269
Williams v. Standard Oil Co., 278 U.S. 235 (1929).....	1702, 2219
Williams v. Suffolk Ins. Co., 38 U.S. (13 Pet.) 415 (1839)	571, 572, 573, 728, 730
Williams v. Taylor, 529 U.S. 362 (2000).....	1536
Williams v. United States, 255 U.S. 336 (1921)	377
Williams v. United States, 289 U.S. 553 (1933)	631, 636, 638, 640, 641, 649
Williams v. United States, 341 U.S. 97 (1951).....	1890, 1891, 2038, 2057
Williams v. United States, 401 U.S. 646 (1971).....	721, 1321
Williams v. United States, 42 U.S. (1 How.) 290 (1843)	577
Williams v. Vermont, 472 U.S. 14 (1985).....	2305
Williams v. Wallace, 240 F.Supp. 100 (M.D. Ala. 1965)	484
Williams v. Zuckert, 371 U.S. 531 (1963).....	1442
Williamson County Regional Planning Comm'n v. Hamilton Bank, 473 U.S. 172 (1985)	1489
Williamson v. Ball, 49 U.S. (8 How.) 566 (1850)	2387
Williamson v. Berry, 49 U.S. (8 How.) 495 (1850).....	806, 2387
Williamson v. Irish Presbyterian Congregation, 49 U.S. (8 How.) 565 (1850).....	2387
Williamson v. Lee Optical Co., 348 U.S. 483 (1955).....	85, 1688, 1724, 1907, 1908, 1932
Williamson v. Osenton, 232 U.S. 619 (1914)	801, 802, 804
Williamson v. United States, 207 U.S. 425 (1908)	134
Willing v. Chicago Auditorium Ass'n, 277 U.S. 274 (1928)	709
Willingham v. Morgan, 395 U.S. 402 (1969).....	753, 755, 860
Willner v. Committee on Character, 373 U.S. 96 (1963).....	2258
Willson v. Black Bird Creek Marsh Co., 27 U.S. (2 Pet.) 245 (1829).....	224

Wilmette Park Dist. v. Campbell, 338 U.S. 411 (1949)	155, 157
Wilmington & Weldon R.R. v. King, 91 U.S. 3 (1875)	412, 2172
Wilmington Mining Co. v. Fulton, 205 U.S. 60 (1907).....	1676, 1694
Wilmington R.R. v. Reid, 80 U.S. (13 Wall.) 264 (1872)	2170
Wilson v. Arkansas, 514 U.S. 927 (1995)	1311
Wilson v. Cook, 327 U.S. 474 (1946).....	928, 932
Wilson v. Daniel, 3 U.S. (3 Dall.) 401 (1798)	2387
Wilson v. Eureka City, 173 U.S. 32 (1899)	1937
Wilson v. Gaines, 103 U.S. 417 (1881)	403
Wilson v. Girard, 354 U.S. 524 (1957).....	522
Wilson v. Kelley, 294 F. Supp. 1005 (N.D. Ga. 1968).....	1962
Wilson v. Layne, 526 U.S. 603 (1999).....	1312
Wilson v. Loew's, Inc., 355 U.S. 597 (1958)	762
Wilson v. New, 243 U.S. 332 (1917).....	200
Wilson v. North Carolina, 169 U.S. 586 (1898)	1844
Wilson v. Schnettler, 365 U.S. 381 (1961)	844, 1347
Wilson v. Seiter, 501 U.S. 294 (1991).....	1602
Wilson v. Seligman, 144 U.S. 41 (1892)	1819
Wilson v. Standefer, 184 U.S. 399 (1902).....	411
Wilson v. United States, 149 U.S. 60 (1893).....	1400
Wilson v. United States, 162 U.S. 613 (1896).....	1413, 1418
Wilson v. United States, 221 U.S. 361 (1911).....	1395, 1406
Wilton v. Seven Falls Co., 515 U.S. 277 (1995)	710
Wimmer v. United States, 253 U.S. 494 (1920).....	863
Winona & St. Peter Land Co. v. Minnesota, 159 U.S. 526 (1895)	1761
Winona & St. Peter R.R. v. Blake, 94 U.S. 180 (1877)	1904
Winston v. Lee, 470 U.S. 753 (1985).....	1308
Winters v. New York, 333 U.S. 507 (1948)	699, 1108, 1220, 1847, 1848, 2243
Wiscart v. D'Auchy, 3 U.S. (3 Dall.) 321 (1796)	669, 818, 819
Wisconsin & Michigan Ry. v. Powers, 191 U.S. 379 (1903).....	394
Wisconsin Dep't of Corrections v. Schacht, 524 U.S. 381 (1998).....	1648
Wisconsin Dep't of Industry v. Gould, Inc., 475 U.S. 282 (1986)	272, 2377
Wisconsin Gas Co. v. United States, 322 U.S. 526 (1944)	1746
Wisconsin Public Intervenor v. Mortier, 501 U.S. 597 (1991).....	260, 271
Wisconsin R.R. Comm'n v. Chicago, B. & Q. R.R., 257 U.S. 563 (1922)	175, 187, 236
Wisconsin v. City of New York, 517 U.S. 1 (1996)	121
Wisconsin v. Constantineau, 400 U.S. 433 (1971).....	85, 838, 839, 1807, 2099, 2273
Wisconsin v. FPC, 373 U.S. 294 (1963)	1709
Wisconsin v. Illinois, 278 U.S. 367 (1929).....	180
Wisconsin v. J.C. Penney Co., 311 U.S. 435 (1940).....	1754
Wisconsin v. Minnesota Mining Co., 311 U.S. 452 (1940)	1755
Wisconsin v. Mitchell, 508 U.S. 476 (1993).....	1112, 1206
Wisconsin v. Pelican Ins. Co., 127 U.S. 265 (1888)	796, 816, 875, 879, 896, 907
Wisconsin v. Philadelphia & Reading Coal Co., 241 U.S. 329 (1916).....	2198
Wisconsin v. Yoder, 406 U.S. 205 (1972).....	1015, 1019, 1062, 1069, 1073, 1075, 2277
Wisconsin, M. & P.R.R. v. Jacobson, 179 U.S. 287 (1900).....	1713
Wise v. Lipscomb, 437 U.S. 535 (1978).....	2015
Wissner v. Wissner, 338 U.S. 655 (1950)	334, 2363
Withers v. Buckley, 61 U.S. (20 How.) 84 (1857)	928, 1001
Witherspoon v. Illinois, 391 U.S. 510 (1968).....	1507, 1510, 1511, 1512, 1575, 2269
Withnell v. Ruecking Constr. Co., 249 U.S. 63 (1919)	1758
Withrow v. Larkin, 421 U.S. 35 (1975).....	1797
Withrow v. Williams, 507 U.S. 680 (1993).....	1424, 1432

TABLE OF CASES

2559

Witte v. United States, 515 U.S. 389 (1995)..... 1386, 1390
Witters v. Washington Dept. of Services for the Blind, 474 U.S. 481 (1986)... 1026, 1033, 1038,
1039, 1041
WMCA, Inc. v. Lomenzo, 238 F. Supp. 916 (S.D.N.Y. 1965) 2011
WMCA, Inc. v. Lomenzo, 377 U.S. 633 (1964)..... 2006, 2262
Wolf v. Colorado, 338 U.S. 25 (1949)..... 1006, 1338, 1346, 1347, 1348, 1349, 1350, 2392
Wolfe v. North Carolina, 364 U.S. 177 (1960) 764
Wolff Packing Co. v. Industrial Court, 262 U.S. 522 (1923) 1691, 1698, 1701, 2208
Wolff Packing Co. v. Industrial Court, 267 U.S. 552 (1925)..... 1698
Wolff v. McDonnell, 418 U.S. 539 (1974)..... 1544, 1808, 1873, 1874, 1876
Wolman v. Walter, 433 U.S. 229 (1977)..... 1025, 1026, 1028, 1030, 1032, 1033, 1034, 2291,
2399
Wolsey v. Chapman, 101 U.S. 755 (1880) 577
Wolston v. Reader's Digest Ass'n, 443 U.S. 157 (1979)..... 1212
Wong Doo v. United States, 265 U.S. 239 (1924) 851
Wong Sun v. United States, 371 U.S. 471 (1963) 1294, 1310, 1353, 1418
Wong Wing v. United States, 163 U.S. 228 (1896) 1365, 1436, 2124
Wong Yang Sung v. McGrath, 339 U.S. 33 (1950)..... 298, 1440, 1444, 1797
Wood v. Bartholomew, 516 U.S. 1 (1995)..... 1858
Wood v. Broom, 287 U.S. 1 (1932)..... 110, 125, 2005
Wood v. Chesborough, 228 U.S. 672 (1913)..... 763
Wood v. Georgia, 370 U.S. 375 (1962) 660, 1099
Wood v. Georgia, 450 U.S. 261 (1981) 1534
Wood v. Lovett, 313 U.S. 362 (1941) 389, 390, 2237
Wood v. Strickland, 420 U.S. 308 (1975)..... 1885
Woodby v. INS, 385 U.S. 276 (1966)..... 1444, 1840
Wooddell v. International Bhd. of Electrical Workers Local 71, 502 U.S. 93 (1991)..... 1551
Woodruff v. Parham, 75 U.S. (8 Wall.) 123 (1869)..... 221, 225, 228, 419
Woodruff v. Trapnall, 51 U.S. (10 How.) 190 (1851) 381, 2167
Woods v. Cloyd W. Miller Co., 333 U.S. 138 (1948) 340, 468
Woods v. Interstate Realty Co., 337 U.S. 535 (1949) 810
Woods v. Miller Co., 333 U.S. 138 (1948)..... 574, 728
Woods v. Stone, 333 U.S. 472 (1948) 1458
Woodson v. North Carolina, 428 U.S. 280 (1976)..... 1511, 1571, 1576, 1578, 1579, 1583, 1584,
2288
Wooley v. Maynard, 430 U.S. 705 (1977)..... 712, 714, 847, 1111, 2289
Worcester County Trust Co. v. Riley, 302 U.S. 292 (1937)..... 1648, 1752
Worcester v. Georgia, 31 U.S. (6 Pet.) 515 (1832) 281, 514, 515, 728, 834, 2347
Workman v. City of New York, 179 U.S. 552 (1900)..... 1640
World-Wide Volkswagen Corp. v. Woodson, 444 U.S. 286 (1980)..... 1818, 1826, 1828, 1831
Worthen Co. v. Kavanaugh, 295 U.S. 56 (1935) 2230
Wright v. Central of Georgia Ry., 236 U.S. 674 (1915)..... 2196
Wright v. Davidson, 181 U.S. 371 (1901)..... 354
Wright v. Emporia City Council, 407 U.S. 451 (1972) 1917
Wright v. Georgia R.R. & Banking Co., 216 U.S. 420 (1910) 404
Wright v. Georgia, 373 U.S. 284 (1963)..... 2259
Wright v. Louisville & Nashville R.R., 236 U.S. 687 (1915)..... 2196
Wright v. Nagle, 101 U.S. 791 (1880)..... 387
Wright v. Roanoke Redevelopment & Housing Auth., 479 U.S. 418 (1987)..... 167
Wright v. Rockefeller, 376 U.S. 52 (1964)..... 2010, 2055
Wright v. Union Central Ins. Co., 304 U.S. 502 (1938) 300, 1459
Wright v. Union Central Ins. Co., 311 U.S. 273 (1940) 300, 1459
Wright v. United States, 302 U.S. 583 (1938)..... 145, 146, 147, 730

Wright v. Vinton Branch, 300 U.S. 440 (1937).....	300, 1459
Wright v. West, 505 U.S. 277 (1992).....	849, 850
Wuchter v. Pizzutti, 276 U.S. 13 (1928).....	881, 1819, 2217
Wyandotte Gas Co. v. Kansas, 231 U.S. 622 (1914).....	405
Wyandotte Transportation Co. v. United States, 389 U.S. 191 (1967).....	180
Wyatt v. Aderholt, 503 F.2d 1305 (5th Cir. 1974).....	1790
Wyatt v. Stickney, 325 F. Supp. 781 (M.D.Ala. 1971).....	1790
Wygant v. Jackson Bd. of Education, 476 U.S. 267 (1986).....	1968
Wyman v. Bowens, 397 U.S. 49 (1970).....	2018, 2271, 2395
Wyman v. James, 400 U.S. 309 (1971).....	1298, 1802
Wyman v. Lopez, 404 U.S. 1055 (1972).....	2275
Wynhamer v. The People, 13 N.Y. 378 (1856).....	1437
Wyoming v. Houghton, 526 U.S. 295 (1999).....	1326
Wyoming v. Oklahoma, 502 U.S. 437 (1992).....	227, 247, 248, 792, 817, 818, 2313

X

Xerox Corp. v. County of Harris, 459 U.S. 145 (1982).....	422
---	-----

Y

Yakus v. United States, 321 U.S. 414 (1944).....	76, 79, 82, 83, 85, 90, 340, 348, 649, 677, 824, 825, 1552
Yamaha Motor Corp. v. Calhoun, 516 U.S. 199 (1996).....	781
Yarborough v. Yarborough, 290 U.S. 202 (1933).....	890
Yates v. City of Milwaukee, 77 U.S. (10 Wall.) 497 (1870).....	805
Yates v. United States, 354 U.S. 298 (1957).....	346, 1101, 1110, 1128, 1129, 2396
Yazoo & M.V.R.R. v. Jackson Vinegar Co., 226 U.S. 217 (1912).....	697, 1715, 1837
Yazoo & M.V.R.R. v. Mullins, 249 U.S. 531 (1919).....	2354
Ybarra v. Illinois, 444 U.S. 85 (1979).....	1291, 1312, 1326, 1353
Yee Hem v. United States, 268 U.S. 178 (1925).....	1401, 1863, 1864
Yee v. City of Escondido, 503 U.S. 519 (1992).....	1484
Yeiser v. Dysart, 267 U.S. 540 (1925).....	1697
Yellin v. United States, 374 U.S. 109 (1963).....	104
Yellow Freight System, Inc. v. Donnelly, 494 U.S. 820 (1990).....	832
Yiatchos v. Yiatchos, 376 U.S. 306 (1964).....	812
Yick Wo v. Hopkins, 118 U.S. 356 (1886).....	849, 1680, 1890, 1904, 1906, 1907, 1916, 1937, 1942, 1971, 2324
York Manufacturing Co. v. Colley, 247 U.S. 21 (1918).....	171
York v. Texas, 137 U.S. 15 (1890).....	1819
Yost v. Dallas County, 236 U.S. 50 (1915).....	413
Young Co. v. McNeal-Edwards Co., 283 U.S. 398 (1931).....	1836
Young v. American Mini Theatres, 427 U.S. 50 (1976).....	699, 1090, 1108, 1197, 1235, 1236, 1681
Young v. California, 308 U.S. 147 (1939).....	2332
Young v. Masci, 289 U.S. 253 (1933).....	1736
Young v. Ragan, 337 U.S. 235 (1949).....	1872
Young v. United States ex rel. Vuitton, 481 U.S. 787 (1987).....	444, 539, 658
Young v. United States, 315 U.S. 257 (1942).....	685
Youngberg v. Romeo, 457 U.S. 307 (1982).....	1789, 1790, 1791, 1901
Youngdahl v. Rainfair, 355 U.S. 131 (1957).....	274, 1250
Younger v. Gilmore, 404 U.S. 15 (1971).....	1874, 2027
Younger v. Harris, 401 U.S. 37 (1971)...	106, 712, 714, 837, 839, 840, 843, 846, 847, 848, 1108, 1200
Youngstown Sheet & Tube Co. v. Bowers, 358 U.S. 534 (1959).....	421
Youngstown Sheet & Tube Co. v. Sawyer, 343 U.S. 579 (1952).....	65, 435, 438, 441, 442, 469, 570, 591, 595, 597, 598, 599, 600, 602, 605

TABLE OF CASES

2561

Z

Z. & F. Assets Corp. v. Hull, 311 U.S. 470 (1941).....	573
Zablocki v. Redhail, 434 U.S. 374 (1978)	838, 1787, 1915, 2020, 2021, 2033, 2292
Zacchini v. Scripps-Howard Broadcasting Co., 433 U.S. 562 (1977)	1198, 1218, 1219
Zadvydas v. Davis, 533 U.S. 678 (2001).....	1445
Zahn v. Board of Pub. Works, 274 U.S. 325 (1927).....	1477, 1729
Zahn v. International Paper Co., 414 U.S. 291 (1974).....	800
Zakonaite v. Wolf, 226 U.S. 272 (1912).....	1444, 1494
Zane v. Hamilton County, 189 U.S. 370 (1903)	408
Zant v. Stephens, 462 U.S. 862 (1983)	1584, 1586
Zap v. United States, 328 U.S. 624 (1946).....	1328, 2391
Zap v. United States, 330 U.S. 800 (1947).....	2391
Zauderer v. Office of Disciplinary Counsel , 471 U.S. 626 (1985).....	1179, 1184
Zelman v. Simmons-Harris, 122 S. Ct. 2460 (2002).....	1016, 1027, 1039
Zemel v. Rusk, 381 U.S. 1 (1965).....	339, 1131
Ziang Sun Wan v. United States, 266 U.S. 1 (1924).....	1413
Zicarelli v. New Jersey State Comm'n of Investigation, 406 U.S. 472 (1972).....	1402, 1405
Ziffrin, Inc. v. Reeves, 308 U.S. 132 (1939).....	2096
Zimmer v. McKeithen, 485 F.2d 1297 (5th Cir. 1973)	1921
Zinermon v. Burch, 494 U.S. 113 (1990).....	1875, 1885
Zobel v. Williams, 457 U.S. 55 (1982).....	913, 1907, 1910, 1915, 2018, 2020, 2300
Zobrest v. Catalina Foothills School Dist., 509 U.S. 1 (1993).....	1018, 1026, 1033, 1039
Zorach v. Clauson, 343 U.S. 306 (1952)	690, 1016, 1017, 1024, 1043, 1044, 1045, 1056
Zschernig v. Miller, 389 U.S. 429 (1968).....	2267
Zucht v. King, 260 U.S. 174 (1922).....	1765
Zurcher v. Stanford Daily, 436 U.S. 547 (1978).....	1084, 1165, 1307, 1308, 1780
Zweibon v. Mitchell, 516 F.2d 594 (D.C. Cir. 1975)	1343
Zwickler v. Koota, 389 U.S. 241 (1967).....	711, 712, 744, 838, 839, 845, 846, 1108, 1259

